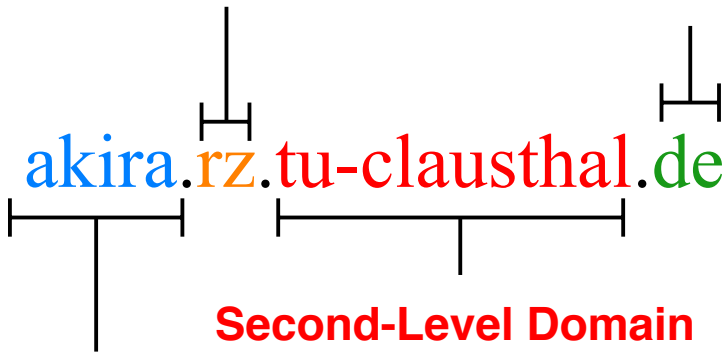


Third-Level Domain

TLD



Hostname