Name: Md. Faisal Ahmed Ridoy ID: 2019-1-60-109

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Sec: 01 Instructor: Dr. Anisur Rahman

Answering to the question no → 01

In the connection of routers, the routers or every node in the connection of network generate link state packet and transmit them to neighbours node. Every node generate this packet every certain period of time. Because we have to know the latest information about neighbours node. for this every node maintain a sequence number for their neighbours. A node up date a

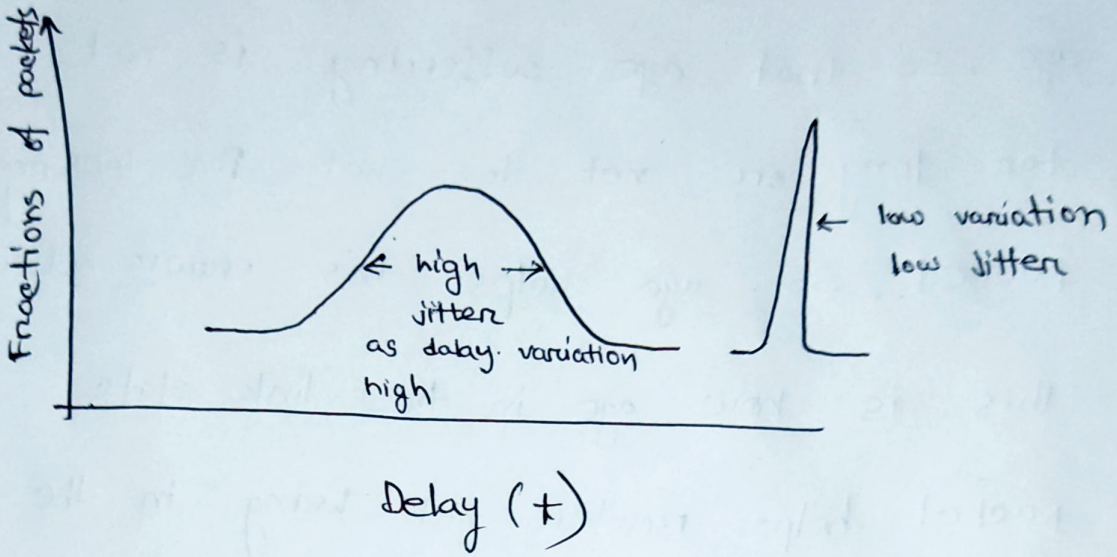
sequence numbers when new sequence number is higher than before. But there is a problem when the receiver node read a higher sequence numbers by error. So, when a higher sequence enter in buffer it is difficult to get out from comparing this higher sequence numbers with existing sequence numbers. So a router will be in dark for a long time. But we use 'age' in the link state packet now. As a result, every link state packet has a expire time. Even if there is a read error of higher sequence number, after age time new sequence numbers

is updated. We use 60 seconds for age. So that age suffering is not too long or not too shot for loosing packet. So age helps this error solution. This is how age in the link state packet helps router not being in the dark for long.

Answering to the question no → 02

Variation in packet arrival time or variation in data transmission latency is called jitter. When the variation in latency is higher, the jitter is also higher. When the variation is

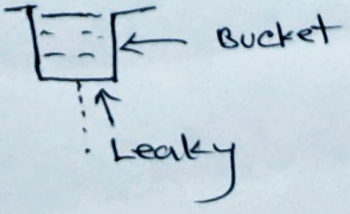
lowers, the jitter is also lower.



Jitter is very importan in Quality of service. The lower jitters improves multimedia communication smoothly. But higher jitter impacts this badly.

Answering to the question no →03

User end devices produce brust data to transmit. The devices produce many brust packet which can cause traffic during transmissio. So in network interface card we want to regular flow of data. Using Leaky bucket algorithm we control the flow of inregular packet to regular flow of packet in admission control.



When a bucket is leaky then the flow of water will be limited. And this is also aplicable in network interface card. thats why it is named Leaky Bucket Algorithm.