

**Dept. of Computer Science and Engineering**  
**East West University**  
**CSE 405 (Computer Networks)**  
**Quiz # 1**  
**Points: 10 marks**  
**Time: (20 min +10 min) = 30 min**

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**Please answer the following questions. (4\*2.5 = 10 marks)**

- 1) Draw a diagram to show encapsulation and de-encapsulation processes between two hosts.
- 2) What would be the bit pattern of the following bit stream after “Bit Stuffing”? Please indicate the stuffed bit.

01010000001101111100001001011111001

- 3) What would be the pattern of the following stream after “Byte Stuffing”? Please indicate the stuffed byte.

**B** **ESC** **Flag** **D** **ESC** **ESC**

- 4) Briefly explain how consecutive bits are identified in ‘physical layer coding violation’ framing technique.