

**East West University**  
**CSE 405 (Computer Networks)**  
**Lab Test**  
**Total Marks: 20**  
**Time: (30min +5min) = 35min**

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**Part A: Please answer the following questions. (10 marks)**

- 1) Why it is necessary to crossover the cables to connect two PCs. (2 marks)
- 2) In what situation ARP packets are generated and what features does it have? (2 marks)
- 3) Briefly explain why TTL is unit less. (2 marks)
- 4) What is subnet mask in decimal notation for the any "A" class IP if 12 bits are taken to create subnets? (2 marks)
- 5) What is the 'wild card' mask's IP if the subnet mask is 255.224.0.0? (2 marks)

**Part B: Please answer the following questions (2 marks).**

1. Followings are the information of your PC, your gateway and a distant WEB server.

Your PC: 192.168.20.120 (IP) ----- 46:FC:2D:10:36:C0 (MAC)

Your Gateway: 192.168.20.254 (IP) ----- FC:2F:3A:25:36:F0 (MAC)

WEB servers: 120.136.36.127 (IP) ----- FC:26:12:10:D0:F0 (MAC)

Assuming you have captured all the packets while pingging the WEB server from your PC, fill in the following information that you will get in the captured ICMP packets.

- a) What is the IP and MAC address of your computer?

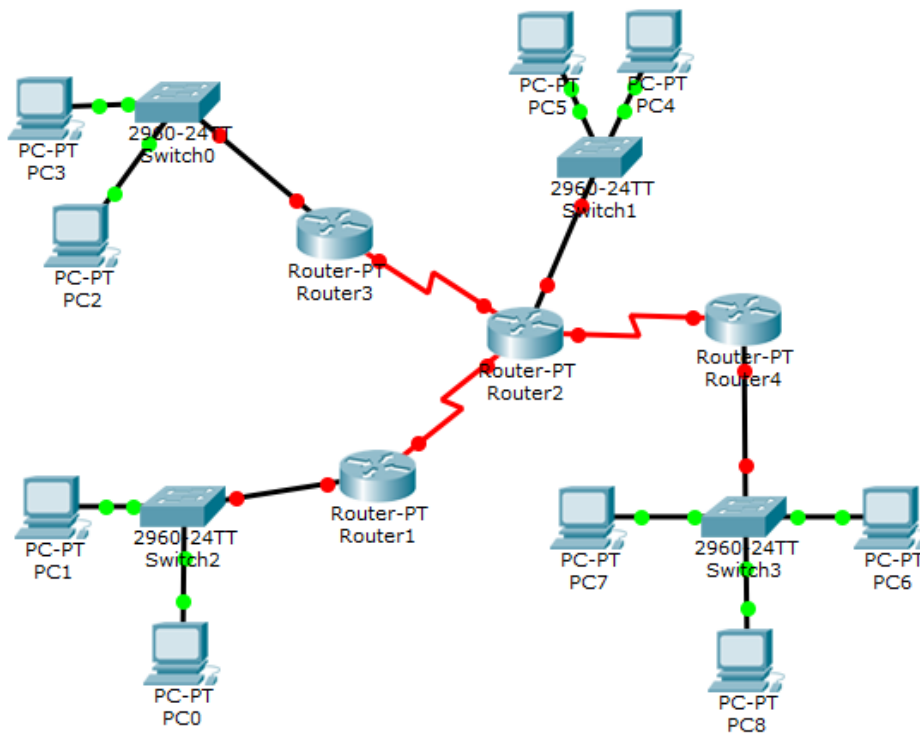
IP: \_\_\_\_\_ MAC: \_\_\_\_\_

- b) What is the destination IP and MAC address?

IP: \_\_\_\_\_ MAC: \_\_\_\_\_

**Part C: Please answer the following questions. (8 marks)**

Draw the following diagram and give IP addresses as you wish from “B” class and answer the following questions.



1. Write the necessary routing tables in router 1 if you follow static routing algorithm.
2. Write the necessary routing tables in router 2 if you follow dynamic routing algorithm.