实物测试说明

MAVROS

mavros是连接飞控与上位机的重要桥梁,读取飞控中的IMU,电池,遥控信号等各种数据,同时将我们 计算得到的控制指令发送给飞控。

树莓派安装mavros

sudo apt-get install ros-noetic-mavros ros-noetic-mavros-extras ros-noetic-control-toolbox cd /opt/ros/noetic/lib/mavros sudo ./install_geographiclib_datasets.sh sudo chmod 777 /dev/ttyACM0

用文件夹中的文件来替换mavros的默认启动文件,从而屏蔽飞控发出的一部分不需要的数据:

cd real_ws

sudo cp src/mavros_launch_files/px4_pluginlists.yaml /opt/ros/noetic/share/mavros/launch sudo cp src/mavros_launch_files/px4.launch /opt/ros/noetic/share/mavros/launch

启动mavros,检查是否正常通信:

roslaunch mavros px4.launch

在另一个终端

rostopic hz/mavros/imu/data

应该能得到如图所示的50hz imu数据

```
subscribed to [/mavros/imu/data]
average rate: 49.963
       min: 0.014s max: 0.026s std dev: 0.00188s window: 49
average rate: 50.013
       min: 0.014s max: 0.026s std dev: 0.00167s window: 99
average rate: 50.007
       min: 0.014s max: 0.026s std dev: 0.00170s window: 149
average rate: 50.008
       min: 0.014s max: 0.026s std dev: 0.00162s window: 199
average rate: 50.004
       min: 0.014s max: 0.026s std dev: 0.00157s window: 250
average rate: 49.994
       min: 0.014s max: 0.026s std dev: 0.00155s window: 300
average rate: 50.001
       min: 0.014s max: 0.026s std dev: 0.00156s window: 350
average rate: 50.010
       min: 0.014s max: 0.026s std dev: 0.00156s window: 400
average rate: 49.992
       min: 0.014s max: 0.026s std dev: 0.00157s window: 450
average rate: 49.991
       min: 0.014s max: 0.026s std dev: 0.00156s window: 500
average rate: 50.007
```

启动

已经将所有要启动的程序写在一个脚本run.sh中,只需要一键即可启动,但需要先检查各个ros节点的topic是否正确:

首先根据在动捕中创建的刚体名称,修改src/ekf_pose/launch/PX4_vicon.launch中接收的位姿topic

```
1 <launch>
 2
       <node pkg="ekf" type="ekf" name="ekf" output="screen">
           <remap from="~imu" to="/mavros/imu/data"/>
 4
            <remap from="~bodyodometry" to='/vrpn_client_node/TA/pose"/>
 5
           <remap from="~ekf_odom" to="/vicon_imu_ekf_odom"/>
 6
 7
 8
           <!-- parms -->
          <rosparam file="$(find ekf)/launch/PX4_vio_drone.yaml" command="load" />
9
        <!--body in IMU frame-->>
<param name="imu_trans_x" type="double" value="0.0"/>
<param name="imu_trans_y" type="double" value="0.0"/>
11
12
13
          <param name="imu_trans_z" type="double" value="-0.03"/>
14
15
          <!-- Ot -->
16
         <param name="gyro_cov" type="double" value="0.02"/>
17
           <param name="acc cov" type="double" value="0.5"/>
18
19
           <!-- Rt -->
          <param name="position_cov" type="double" value="0.01"/>
           <param name="q_rp_cov" type="double" value="0.01"/>
<param name="q_yaw_cov" type="double" value="0.01"/>
21
22
23
24
     </node>
26 </launch>
```

改节点利用EKF扩展卡尔曼滤波,对imu和动捕的数据进行融合估计,我们以此结果作为无人机的里程计 信息给到控制器。

随后修改run.sh中启动vrpn的ip为动捕主机的ip

```
1 roscore & sleep 5;
2 roslaunch vrpn_client_ros sample.launch server:=192.168.1.102 & sleep 3;
3 roslaunch mavros px4.launch & sleep 3;
4 roslaunch ekf PX4_vicon.launch & sleep 3;
5 roslaunch px4ctrl run_ctrl.launch
6 #rosbag record /vicon_imu_ekf_odom /debugPx4ctrl
```

catkin make 编译

source devel/setup.bash

然后启动即可

./run.sh

可通过rqt_graph 来检查各模块间的通讯是否正常。

代码说明

要编写的控制器部分代码位于real_ws/src/px4ctrl/src/linear_control.cpp

```
10 /*
11 compute u.thrust and u.q, controller gains and other parameters are in param_
12 */
13 quadrotor_msgs::Px4ctrlDebug
14 LinearControl::calculateControl(const Desired_State_t &des,
15    const Odom_Data_t &odom,
16
      const Imu_Data_t &imu,
17
      Controller_Output_t &u)
18 {
19 /* WRITE YOUR CODE HERE */
        //compute disired acceleration
21
        Eigen::Vector3d des_acc(0.0, 0.0, 0.0);
22
23
         //supposed to be readonly, compute thrust by acc
24
         u.thrust = computeDesiredCollectiveThrustSignal(des acc);
25
         //compute control attitude in the BODY frame
26
27
        u.q = Eigen::Quaterniond(1.0,0.0,0.0,0.0);
28 /* WRITE YOUR CODE HERE */
```

其中computeDesiredCollectiveThrustSignal函数用来根据加速度计算油门百分比,在实际过程中通过 在线估计参数,这部分不需要同学们实现,只需要给定加速度即可。

另外需要计算的是无人机的姿态u.g。

程序提供了debug的接口,通过rostopic向外发送,可通过run.sh中最后一行注释记录rosbag,通过plotjuggler进行后续分析(详见ros仿真中的说明)

```
30 //used for debug
31 debug msg .des p x = des.p(\theta);
32 debug_msg_.des_p_y = des.p(1);
    debug_msg_.des_p_z = des.p(2);
33
34
    debug msg .des v x = des.v(\theta);
35
    debug msg .des v y = des.v(1);
36
    debug_msg_.des_v_z = des.v(2);
37
38
    debug msg .des a x = des acc(0);
39
40
    debug msg .des a y = des acc(1);
41
    debug msg .des a z = des acc(2);
42
43
    debug msg .des q x = u.q.x();
    debug_msg_.des_q_y = u.q.y();
44
    debug msg .des q z = u.q.z();
45
46
    debug msg .des q w = u.q.w();
47
    debug msg .des thr = u.thrust;
48
```

参数文件位于real_ws/src/px4ctrl/config/ctrl_param_fpv.yaml,可调节增益参数。

注意事项

<u>1.注意实验安全!!!</u>

- 2. 四元数、旋转矩阵、欧拉角之间的转换
- 3. 世界系、机体系的坐标变换
- 4. 建议在实物控制器测试前确保其它模块功能正常