

JAVA PROGRAMMING

Q1 Get a string from the user and perform the following

a) Take the last char and return a new string with the last char added at the front and back. ("bat"->"tbatt")

CODE:

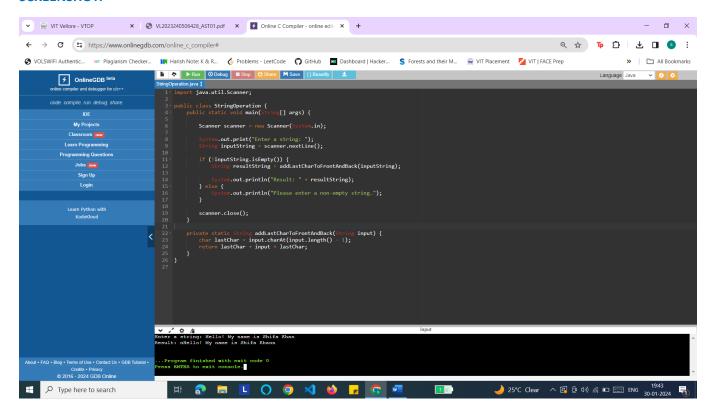
```
import java.util.Scanner;
public class StringOperation {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
    System.out.print("Enter a string: ");
    String inputString = scanner.nextLine();
    if (!inputString.isEmpty()) {
      String resultString = addLastCharToFrontAndBack(inputString);
      System.out.println("Result: " + resultString);
    } else {
      System.out.println("Please enter a non-empty string.");
    }
    scanner.close();
  }
  private static String addLastCharToFrontAndBack(String input) {
    char lastChar = input.charAt(input.length() - 1);
    return lastChar + input + lastChar;
  }
}
```

OUTPUT:

```
Enter a string: Hello! My name is Shifa Khan
Result: nHello! My name is Shifa Khann

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

SCREENSHOT:



b) Return a new string where the first and last chars have been exchanged. ("bat"->"tab")

CODE:

import java.util.Scanner;

```
public class ExchangeFirstLastChars {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);

    System.out.print("Enter a string: ");
    String inputString = scanner.nextLine();

    if (inputString.length() > 1) {

        String modifiedString = exchangeFirstLastChars(inputString);
    }
}
```

```
System.out.println("Modified string: " + modifiedString);
} else {
    System.out.println("Please enter a string with at least two characters.");
}

scanner.close();
}

private static String exchangeFirstLastChars(String str) {
    char firstChar = str.charAt(0);
    char lastChar = str.charAt(str.length() - 1);

StringBuilder modifiedString = new StringBuilder(str);

modifiedString.setCharAt(0, lastChar);
    modifiedString.setCharAt(modifiedString.length() - 1, firstChar);

return modifiedString.toString();
}
```

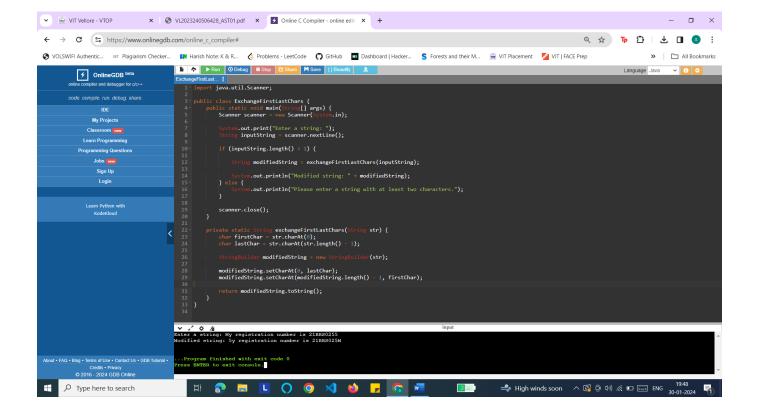
OUTPUT:

}

```
Enter a string: My registration number is 21BBS0255
Modified string: 5y registration number is 21BBS025M

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

SCREENSHOT:



Q2 Write a Java program to do the following tasks.

a) Write a Java program to find the number of even and odd integers in a given array of integers.

CODE:

```
import java.util.Scanner;

public class EvenOddCounter {
   public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);

        System.out.print("Enter the size of the array: ");
        int size = scanner.nextInt();

        int[] array = new int[size];
        System.out.println("Enter the elements of the array:");
        for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
            array[i] = scanner.nextInt();
        }

        int[] result = countEvenOdd(array);</pre>
```

```
System.out.println("Number of even integers: " + result[0]);
  System.out.println("Number of odd integers: " + result[1]);
  System.out.println("Shifa Khan 21BBS0255");
  scanner.close();
}
public static int[] countEvenOdd(int[] array) {
  int evenCount = 0;
  int oddCount = 0;
  for (int num : array) {
    if (num % 2 == 0) {
       evenCount++;
    } else {
       oddCount++;
    }
  }
  int[] result = {evenCount, oddCount};
  return result;
}
```

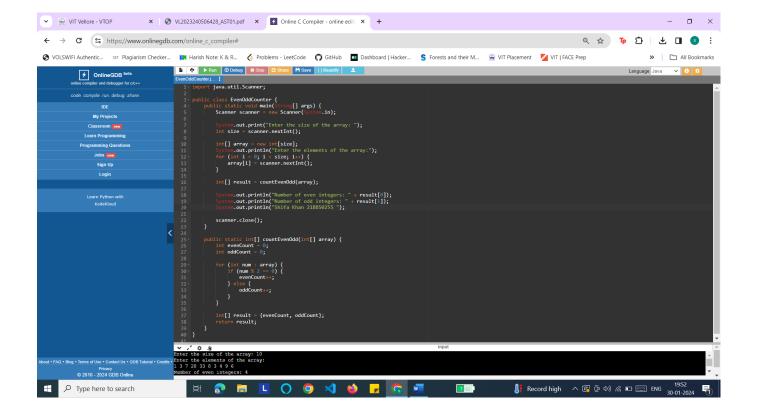
OUTPUT:

}

```
Enter the size of the array: 10
Enter the elements of the array:
1 3 7 28 33 8 3 4 9 6
Number of even integers: 4
Number of odd integers: 6
Shifa Khan 21BBS0255

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

SCREENSHOT:



b) Write a Java program to segregate all 0s on left side and all 1s on right side of a given array of 0s and 1s.

CODE:

```
public class SegregateZerosAndOnes {
    static void segregateZerosAndOnes(int[] arr) {
        int left = 0;
        int right = arr.length - 1;

        while (left < right) {
            while (arr[left] == 0 && left < right)
            left++;

        while (arr[right] == 1 && left < right)
            right--;

        if (left < right) {
            arr[right] = 1;
            left++;
            right--;
        right--;
        right--;
        result in the properties of the pr
```

```
}
    }
  }
  static void printArray(int[] arr) {
    for (int value : arr) {
       System.out.print(value + " ");
    }
    System.out.println();
  }
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    int[] arr = {1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1};
    System.out.println("Original array:");
    printArray(arr);
    segregateZerosAndOnes(arr);
    System.out.println("Array after segregation:");
    printArray(arr);
    System.out.println("Shifa Khan 21bbs0255");
  }
}
```

OUTPUT:

```
Original array:
1 1 0 0 1 1 0 1
Array after segregation:
0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1
Shifa Khan 21bbs0255

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

SCREENSHOT:

