

## 计算机组成原理 第一次作业

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1. 学号后八位:02112131

转换成二进制:0000 0010 0001 0001 0010 0001 0011 0001

(1) $S=0$ ,  $E=0000\ 0100$ ,  $M=001\ 0001\ 0010\ 0001\ 0011\ 0001$

$$(2)(-1)^0 \times 2^{4-127} \times 1.00100010010000100110001 \\ = 2^{-123} \times 1.00100010010000100110001$$

2. 阶符 阶码 数符 尾数

(1) 1 0010 1 100000001100000

(2) 1 1101 1 011111110011111

(3) 1 1110 1 011111110100000

3.

(1) $0 \sim 2^{16}-1$

(2) $2^{-15}-1 \sim 1-2^{-15}$

(3) $-1 \sim 1-2^{-15}$

(4) $-2^{15} \sim 2^{15}-1$

(5) $1-2^{15} \sim 2^{15}-1$

(6)正数范围  $2^{-31} \times 2^{-9} \sim 2^{31} \times (1-2^{-9})$

负数范围  $-2^{31} \times (1-2^{-9}) \sim -2^{31} \times 2^{-9}$

(7)正数范围  $2^{-32} \times 2^{-1} \sim 2^{31} \times (1-2^{-9})$

负数范围  $-2^{31} \sim -2^{32} \times (2^{-9} + 2^{-1})$

4.

(1)

$[x_1]_{\text{浮}} = 1\ 0001\ 0.110\ 011\ 000\ 0$

$[x_2]_{\text{浮}} = 1\ 0101\ 1.110\ 110\ 000\ 0$

$[x_3]_{\text{浮}} = 0\ 0011\ 0.111\ 011\ 000\ 0$

$[x_4]_{\text{浮}} = 0\ 0111\ 1.101\ 011\ 010\ 0$

(2)

$[x_1]_{\text{浮}} = 1\ 1111\ 0.110\ 011\ 000\ 0$

$[x_2]_{\text{浮}} = 1\ 1011\ 1.001\ 010\ 000\ 0$

$[x_3]_{\text{浮}} = 0\ 0011\ 0.111\ 011\ 000\ 0$

$[x_4]_{\text{浮}} = 0\ 0111\ 1.010\ 100\ 110\ 0$

(3)

$[x_1]_{\text{浮}} = 0\ 1111\ 0.110\ 011\ 000\ 0$

$[x_2]_{\text{浮}} = 0\ 1011\ 1.001\ 010\ 000\ 0$

$[x_3]_{\text{浮}} = 1\ 0011\ 0.111\ 011\ 000\ 0$

$[x_4]_{\text{浮}} = 1\ 0111\ 1.010\ 100\ 110\ 0$

5. 正数范围  $2^{-1} \times 2^{-2^6} \sim (1-2^{-8}) \times 2^{2^6-1}$

负数范围  $-1 \times 2^{2^6-1} \sim -(2^{-1}+2^{-8}) \times 2^{-2^6}$