

TOPIC NAME: Shihab MuhtasimDAY: 10/2/2016/0TIME: sec || DATE: / /

Given,

$$C = 1 \text{ mf} = \cancel{4000 \text{ p}} 0.001 \text{ f}$$

$$R = 1 \text{ k}\Omega = 10^3 \Omega$$

$$V_a = 3.1 \text{ V}$$

① time to reach III  $\Rightarrow t_1 = 8 \text{ ms}$

$$V' = -\frac{1}{RC} \int_0^8 V_a dt$$

$$= \left[ \frac{V_a}{RC} t \right]_0^8$$

$$= 3.1 [8] = 24.8 \text{ V}$$

② Now,

$$V=0 \text{ V} = -\frac{1}{RC} \int_{t_1}^{t_2} V_{\text{ref}} dt + V'$$

$$0 = -\frac{V_{\text{ref}}}{RC} \cdot T_2 + 24.8$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{2}{10^3 \times 0.001} \times T_2 = 24.8$$

$$\Rightarrow T_2 = 12.4 \text{ ms}$$

This encoder can count up to 8 ms  
encoded = 111

