



Total Marks: 20

Time: 25 Minutes

- Use activation voltage $V_\gamma(\text{diode}) = 0.6 \text{ V}$, $V_\gamma(\text{transistor}) = 0.5 \text{ V}$, $V_{BE}(\text{forward active}) = 0.7 \text{ V}$ and $V_D(\text{conducting voltage of Diode}) = 0.7 \text{ V}$, for all the questions.
- There is no need to draw circuits in your answer sheet. However, you may draw them if you wish to.

Name:	ID:	Section:
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Question 1

Consider the ECL circuit in the **figure 1** where v_{O1} represents buffer output and v_{O2} represents inverter output for the input voltage v_{in} . Ignore the base currents and suppose **logical Low** voltage is -1.8 V . [20]

CO1	(a)	Determine the value of i_E [Hint: consider v_{in} is logically Low and so Q_R is on and Q_1 is off].	[8]
CO2	(b)	If v_{in} is logic High, Determine the value of R_{c1} .	[8]
CO2	(c)	Find out the value of Reference voltage V_R [Hint: Reference voltage is the average of logic Low and logic High values]	[4]
CO1	(d)	Calculate the total power dissipated in the circuit if v_{in} is Low.	[3, bonus]

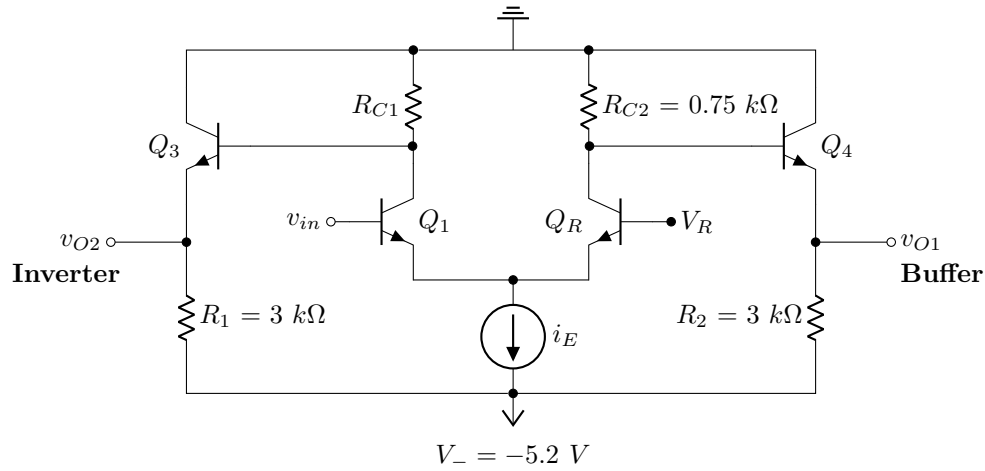


Figure 1