

CSE370

## Assignment 2

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Sec : 9

## Ans to or 1

a) Violation of key constraint .

No two tuples in a relation must have the same value for the key attributes. Since  $\langle 1, 'Houston' \rangle$  is already present in the relation and both are key attributes, it violates key constraint.

b) Violates referential integrity .

The value in foreign key column can be either NULL or a values that already exists in primary key of referenced relation .

Here , Dnumber is a foreign key and the number 2 doesn't exist in DEPARTMENT relation's primary key Dnumber . Hence it violates referential integrity .

© Violates Entity integrity

The primary key(s) cannot have NULL values.  
Here both the attributes combined,  
then we cannot insert NULL.

d) No violation as dno in Department  
table '4' already exists. So this foreign  
key can have '4' as a value.

e) Violation of referential integrity:

The dno is the foreign key in EMPLOYEE  
relation and the referenced relation table  
DEPARTMENT doesn't have Dhumben  
existing as '2'. Hence it violates referential  
integrity. referential integrity

⑦ violates key constraint.

The value 20, already exists in the primary key Pnumber of PROJECT relation.

Additionally, if we were to add this value, the foreign key of this relation on WORKSON relation would not be able to identify it properly.

⑧ Violates referential integrity.

Here, Pnumber of PROJECT is primary key

and Pno the foreign key Pno of WORKSON is referenced to this. If we delete any Pnumber, an already existing match of it will cause violation in the WORKSON relation.



(h) Violation of referential integrity :  
Similarly, Dnumber is referenced  
Primary key of 3 relations. Changing/  
Deleting any value can cause violation.

(i) There will be no violation as we are  
Deleting column, not rows. Also Bdate is  
a normal attribute.

(j) Violates referential integrity :  
The SSN is use as a reference primary  
key in other entities relations for  
which deleting a row will create  
violation of referential integrity.