

# SELF-CHECKLIST: Things You Must Cover Before Finals

## 1. ADC + DAC

### a) ADC

- ☐ Know how to calculate the **required number of resistors and comparators** for different number of bits. **No need to memorize the circuit.**
- ☐ Have learned to **calculate voltages at the connecting points of the resistors** ( $V_1, V_2, \dots$ )
- ☐ Have practiced the **Dual Slope ADC practice problem** from practice sheet and learnt to draw the **output voltage vs time graph**.

### b) DAC

- ☐ Memorized the **output voltage calculation** formula of **binary weighted resistor DAC**. (**Skip R-2R ladder**)
- ☐ Know **which input is the LSB or MSB**.

## 2. Signal Generator

- ☐ Can identify inverting and non-inverting Schmitt trigger.
- ☐ Have **memorized the VTH and VTL formula for inverting and non-inverting Schmitt trigger(S.T)**. **Skip S.T. with reference voltage**.
- ☐ Have memorized formulas (**Period, frequency, Duty cycle**) of **Square wave generator and Triangular Wave generator**. Practice **Neaman Exercise 15.8** (Solved in class note) and the **Practice sheet problems**.
- ☐ No theory questions are required for this topic.

## 3. ECL

- ☐ Can **calculate logical high and low voltage from ECL Inverter circuit**. (Class note page 4).
  - For ECL, it is important to utilize all the information given in the question. Whenever you see input is stated high/low, you should

immediately know whether the output will be high or low (or even place the voltage value if you already know the logical high/low voltage) according to the mentioned logic operation of the output.

- ☐ Have practiced all **the practice problems (1,2 and 3) from week-7 (ECL) practice sheet.**

#### **4. TTL + CMOS**

- ☐ Have practiced all the currents calculation of **basic TTL NAND circuit.**  
Practice problem-1 and 3 from sheet.
- ☐ Have practiced **the CMOS design from given function** shown in class and lecture notes.

**And the journey comes to an end. All the best for your final exam!**