

## Solution (Problem 1 to 7)

Listing 1: Binary Tree

```
1 class TreeNode:
2     def __init__(self, elem):
3         self.elem = elem
4         self.r = None
5         self.l = None
6
7     def heightOfTree(self, n):
8         if n is not None:
9             left_dep = self.heightOfTree(n.l)
10            right_dep = self.heightOfTree(n.r)
11
12            if left_dep > right_dep:
13                return left_dep + 1
14            else:
15                return right_dep + 1
16        else:
17            return 0
18
19    def getlevel(self, n, val, level):
20        if n == None:
21            return 0
22        if n.elem == val:
23            return level
24        d_level = self.getlevel(n.l, val, level+1)
25
26        if d_level != 0:
27            return d_level
28        d_level = self.getlevel(n.r, val, level+1)
29
30        return d_level
31
32    def levelOfNode(self, parent, val):
33        return self.getlevel(parent, val, 1)
34
35
```

```

36     def preOrder(self, parent, root):
37         if parent:
38             l = self.levelOfNode(root, parent.elem) - 1
39             space = " " * l*4
40             prefix = space + "|__" if l != 0 else u"\u6839"
41
42             print(prefix, parent.elem)
43             print()
44             self.preOrder(parent.l, root)
45             self.preOrder(parent.r, root)
46
47
48     def postOrder(self, parent, root):
49         if parent:
50             l = self.levelOfNode(root, parent.elem) - 1
51             space = " " * l*4
52             prefix = space + u"|\u0305\u0305 " if l != 0 else u"\u6839"
53
54             self.postOrder(parent.l, root)
55             self.postOrder(parent.r, root)
56             print(prefix, parent.elem)
57             print()
58
59
60     def inOrder(self, parent, root):
61         if parent:
62             l = self.levelOfNode(root, parent.elem)-1
63             space = " " * l*4
64             prefix = space + "|--> " if l != 0 else u"\u6839"
65
66             self.inOrder(parent.l, root)
67             print(prefix, parent.elem)
68             print()
69             self.inOrder(parent.r, root)
70
71     def twinTree(self, x, y):
72         if x is None and y is None:
73             return True
74         if x is not None and y is not None:
75             return ((x.elem == y.elem) and self.twinTree(x.l, y.l) and ↵
76                     self.twinTree(x.r, y.r))
77         return False
78
79     def xeroxTree(self, n):
80         if n is None:
81             return None

```

```

82     parent_copy = TreeNode(n.elem)
83     parent_copy.l = self.xeroxTree(n.l)
84     parent_copy.r = self.xeroxTree(n.r)
85
86     return parent_copy
87
88 def tester(self):
89
90     #Tree 1
91     root1 = TreeNode("Anime")
92
93     root1.l = TreeNode("Shounen")
94     root1.l.l = TreeNode("DRAGON BALL")
95     root1.l.r = TreeNode("Naruto")
96
97     root1.r = TreeNode("Thriller")
98     root1.r.l = TreeNode("Death Note")
99     root1.r.r = TreeNode("PSYCHO-PASS")
100
101     #Tree 2
102     root2 = TreeNode("Anime")
103
104     root2.l = TreeNode("Shounen")
105     root2.l.l = TreeNode("DRAGON BALL")
106     root2.l.r = TreeNode("Naruto")
107
108     root2.r = TreeNode("Thriller")
109
110     print("\n#===== # 1(Height) #=====# \n")
111     height = root1.heightOfTree(root1)
112     print("Height of the Tree: ", height)
113
114     print("\n#===== # 2(level) #=====# \n")
115     n = "Shounen"
116     level = root1.levelOfNode(root1, n)
117     print(f"Level of '{n}': ", level)
118
119     print("\n#===== # 3(Pre Order) #=====# \n")
120
121     root1.preOrder(root1, root1)
122
123     print("\n#===== # 4(Post Order) #=====# \n")
124     root1.postOrder(root1, root1)
125
126     print("\n#===== # 5(In Order) #=====# \n")
127     root1.inOrder(root1, root1)
128

```

```

129     print("\n#=====# 6(Same tree or not) ↔
        #=====#\n")
130     print("#case01\n")
131
132     #Case 01
133     xerox1 = root1.twinTree(root1, root2)
134     if xerox1:
135         print(u"    \u2713 Two trees are exactly same")
136     else:
137         print(u"    \u2717 Two trees are not same")
138
139     print("\n#case02\n")
140     #Tree 2 Extention
141     root2.r.l = TreeNode("Death Note")
142     root2.r.r = TreeNode("PSYCHO-PASS")
143
144     #Case 02
145     xerox2 = root1.twinTree(root1, root2)
146     if xerox2:
147         print(u"    \u2713 Two trees are exactly same")
148     else:
149         print(u"    \u2717 Two trees are not same")
150
151     print("\n#=====# 7(copy tree) #=====#\n")
152
153     cy = root1.xeroxTree(root1)
154     print("\n#===== [Original Tree] =====#\n")
155     root1.preOrder(root1, root1)
156     print("\n#===== [Clone Tree] =====#\n")
157     root1.preOrder(cy, cy)
158     print("\n#===== [ End ] =====#\n")
159
160     #=====# Problem (1 -> 7) #=====#
161     ob = TreeNode(None)
162     ob.test()
163
164     #=====# #=====#

```

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## Outputs (Problem 1 to 7)

Listing 2: Outputs (1 -> 7)

```
1  #=====# 1(Height) #=====#
2
3  Height of the Tree:  3
4
5  #=====# 2(level) #=====#
6
7  Level of 'Shounen':  2
8
9  #=====# 3(Pre Order) #=====#
10
11 Anime
12     |__ Shounen
13         |__ DRAGON BALL
14         |__ Naruto
15     |__ Thriller
16         |__ Death Note
17         |__ PSYCHO-PASS
18
19
20 #=====# 4(Post Order) #=====#
21
22         |-- DRAGON BALL
23         |-- Naruto
24     |-- Shounen
25         |-- Death Note
26         |-- PSYCHO-PASS
27     |-- Thriller
28 Anime
29
30
31 #=====# 5(In Order) #=====#
32
33         |--> DRAGON BALL
34     |--> Shounen
35         |--> Naruto
36 Anime
37         |--> Death Note
38     |--> Thriller
39         |--> PSYCHO-PASS
40
41
42
```

```

43
44 #=====# 6(Same tree or not) #=====#
45
46 #case01
47
48         Two trees are not same
49
50 #case02
51
52         Two trees are exactly same
53
54 #=====# 7(copy tree) #=====#
55
56
57 #===== [Original Tree] =====#
58
59 Anime
60     |__ Shounen
61         |__ DRAGON BALL
62         |__ Naruto
63     |__ Thriller
64         |__ Death Note
65         |__ PSYCHO-PASS
66
67 #===== [Clone Tree] =====#
68
69 Anime
70     |__ Shounen
71         |__ DRAGON BALL
72         |__ Naruto
73     |__ Thriller
74         |__ Death Note
75         |__ PSYCHO-PASS
76
77 #===== [ End ] =====#

```

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## Solution (Problem 8)

### The equivalent graph

