

矛盾的

Paradoxical ambivalent contradictory
believe counter dichotomy(dichotomous)
incongruity contravene
Apophysis 通过不说而说
Oxymoron 通过矛盾构成对立
Antithetical 对立的

DICT-

Diction 措辞 dictate 听写
Valediction 告别辞
Malediction 诅咒
Benediction 祝福
Abdication 放弃

肥沃的

Fecund productive prolific fertile

贫困的

Unproductive infertile barren sterile
impoverished depleted drain
exhausted(exhaustive 详尽的)
enervate(衰弱的)

不理睬

Shrug disregard ignore neglect slight
heedless inattentive
Snub (snob 势利的 snug 舒适的
smug 自鸣得意的)

理会 关注

Attend heed mind advert

土的 平凡的

Pedestrian dreary jejune monotonous
tedious wearisome jaded bland
humdrum stale stodgy insipid vapid
prosaic mediocre undistinguished
banal trite bromide cliché hackneyed
timeworn threadbare platitude
stereotype

MONO-

Monotonous 单调的
Monopoly 垄断
Monarch 君主
Monochromatic 单色的
Monologue 独自的

吸引人的

Absorbing arresting involving
intriguing gripping engrossing
engaging riveting mesmerizingagog
snappy

PED- 脚

Expedite 加速 expedient 有利的
impede 削弱 centipede 百足虫
quadruped 四脚的 peddle 叫卖
pedestal 基座 pediatrician 小孩
pedagogy 教育 pedant 学究
encyclopedia 百科全书

热情的

Enthusiastic ebullient boiling
exuberant effervescent vivacious
effusive

形近词

tepid 乏味的 torpid 乏味的 torrid
酷热的 turbid 浑浊的 turgid 浮夸的
turbulent 混乱的

不高兴的

Glum gloomy melancholy dejected
morose saturnine sullen hangdog
lachrymose

高兴的

Glee cheerful jovial jocund sanguine
lighthearted rejoiced convivial

啰嗦的

Circuitous circumlocutory diffuse
prolix rambling verbose windy wordy
garrulous loquacious glib expansive
voluble

-locution

Elocution 演说术 interlocution 对话
circumlocution 绕圈 obloquy 摘要

话少的 沉默的

Laconic reserved reticent curt pithy
succinct terse
compendious(compendium 摘要
=synopsis)

简朴的

Austere plain spartan stark unadorned
spare

奢华的

Lavish luxurious plush(blush 脸红
flush 大量的) sumptuous pompous
baroque affected bombastic flowery
grandiloquent

不重要的

Extraneous impertinent inapplicable
irrelative immaterial peripheral
tangent inconsequential trivial trifling

重要的

Central to applicable apposite apropos
germane pertinent relative relevant

成功的

Eminent celebrated distinguished
famed notable prominent renowned
illustrious distinct

减轻

Assuage moderate allay alleviate
mitigate palliate temper

加重

Worsen aggravate exasperate
exacerbate deteriorate exorbitant 过度
的

平息

Soothe defuse mollify (mollusk 软体
动物 emollient 柔软的) conciliate
propitiate appease pacify placate
placid calm settle subdue solace
placebo 安慰剂

激怒的

Agitate gall inflame nettle provoke
peeve pique irritate rile roil antagonize
piquant 刺激的

倾向 趋势

Predisposition proposition 建议
disposition leaning propensity **tilt list**
tendency inclination
proclivity(acclivity 上坡 declivity 下坡) bent liability predilection penchant
(trenchant 尖锐的 enchant 被迷惑)
orientation affinity slant

憎恨

Aversion repugnance(impugn 指责)
antipathy

模仿

Mimic mock emulate simulate
impersonate(personage 名人=celebrity
personable=attractive
impersonal=objective) imitate parrot

视角

Perspective angle outlook **slant**
standpoint

难懂的 神秘的

Arcane enigmatic elusive inscrutable
unfathomable(fathom 测深) **occult**
esoteric **hermetic**(隔绝的)
impenetrable **recondite** abstruse
uncanny opaque cryptic

易懂的

Transparent **translucent pellucid** lucid
elucidate comprehend understand
intelligible accessible luminous
illuminate enlighten **elucidate**

不感兴趣的 冷漠的

Disregard apathy disinterestedness
nonchalance torpor(torpid) unconcern
indifferent half-hearted apathetic
incurious **insouciant nonchalant**
perfunctory unconcerned callous
phlegmatic frigid

Phony-

Phony 假的 euphony 悦耳的
cacophony 刺耳的 symphony 交响乐

-cumbent

Incumbent 在职的 procumbent 俯卧
的 recumbent 躺 **succumb to** 臣服

假的

Spurious **apocryphal** bogus **counterfeit**
fake **forged** phony feigned **sham**
hypocritical(hypercritical 吹毛求疵
的)

骗子

Imposter quack **charlatan** mountebank
万能药: panacea cure-all elixir

nostrum

真的

Unfeigned authentic bona fide verity
genuine

串通

Connive conspire(expire 到期)
contrive intrigue **machinate plot** put up

Cred-

Credence 信任 incredible discredit 怀疑
credulous 轻信的 accredit 委托
credential 证明 credo=creed 信条

怀疑的

Discredit doubt skepticism
paranoid(过分怀疑的) dubious
suspicious leery

偶然的

Fortuitous incidental unintended
unintentional unpremeditated
unwitting backfire

故意的

Calculated deliberate intended planned
premeditated (meditate 策划,发呆
mediate=reconcile=intermediate 调解)

Back-

Backfire 发生意外 backhanded 间接
的 backset 背景 backlash 反对
backslide 变坏

本能的

Automatic impulsive instinctive
involuntary spontaneous

有争议的

Untenable assailable controversial
refutable

无争议的

Unassailable undeniable irrefutable
indisputable unexceptionable
(exceptionable=objectionable 惹人反
感的)

傲慢的

Pompous presumptuous assuming
vainglorious arrogant(interrogate 审问)
haughty **hauteur supercilious**
overbearing imperious 专横的
(impervious 不能渗透的) pontifical

Bumptious

de vs dis

Depose 作证 dispose 趋势
Decompose 分解 discompose 使不安
Declaim 声称 disclaim 否定

掩盖 使..不重要

Overshadow eclipse outrank outshine
outstrip overbalance outweigh
obscure

开始

Outset onset commencement genesis
inception

Gen-

Eugenic 优生优育的 progeny 后代
congenial 相似的 progenitor 祖先
engender 导致

创新的

Ingenious(ingenuous 天真的)
innovative renovate inventive

混乱

Turmoil agitation turbulence ferment
clamor disorder **tumult commotion**
havoc willy-nilly topsy-turvy hubbub
(带连字符的类似生词考虑混乱)

平静的

Collected **composed** recollected
undisturbed unperturbed **unruffled**
tranquil **unflappable** sedate **halcyon**

易激动的

Possessed agitated discomposed
disturbed **flustered** perturbed
tumultuous

短暂的

Transient ephemeral evanescent
fleeting meteoric temporary

持久的

Enduring eternal everlasting immortal
permanent **perpetual abiding**

轻率的

Reckless **audacious** bold **brash** brassy
daredevil rash **madcap** temerarious
headlong cursory **slipshod**

仔细的

Cautious circumspect guarded heedful
prudent wary **chary** minute
discreet(discrete 分离 discretionary 自由决定的)

保守的

Conservative **hidebound** reactionary
die-hard

无情的

Relentless inexorable ironfisted
merciless ruthless unrelenting
unsparing

仁慈的

Relenting charitable **clement** merciful
lenient

阻止 避免

Preclude exclude avert deter(defer 遵从;推迟) forestall obviate

-lude

Preclude 序曲 preclude allude 间接提到(=intimate) elude 避免 interlude 间歇 seclude 隐退(=sequester secede 退出) occlude 关闭 exclude

公正的

Disinterested equal evenhanded
impartial just nonpartisan
dispassionate objective square
unbiased unprejudiced

-hand

Offhand 即兴的 handy 灵巧的
Ham-handed = heavy-handed 笨拙的

Under-handed 秘密的

In-不一定反义

Inflatable 膨胀的
Impassioned 慷慨激昂的
Invaluable 无价的

有偏见的

Biased inequitable prejudiced
nonobjective one-sided partial partisan
unjust **jaundiced bigot** 有偏见的人

可感知的

Perceptible appreciable apprehensible
detectable discernible distinguishable
palpable(palatable 好吃的) sensible

不可感知的

上面的词+in/im/un

无效的没用的

Counterproductive feckless
hamstrung(hamstring v.) ineffective
ineffectual inefficacious inefficient
inexpedient

有效的

Effective effectual efficacious efficient
expedient(应急的) telling

预示

Harbinger foregoer augur herald
portend precursor prophetic
prognosticate prophesy

-Cur-

Incursion 入侵 discursive 离题
Excursion 远足 cursory 草率的
Precursor 预示

多余的

Superfluous excessive extra redundant
surplus plethora

大量的

Rife abounding abundant **awash** flush
fraught(担心的,大量的) replete
swarming teeming thronging
cornucopia myriad **copious untold**

少量的

Modicum deficient inadequate
insufficient scanty scare sparse **skimpy**
dearth **pittance paucity shred**

减少

Diminish abate dwindle lessen lower
decline

增加

Aggrandize amplify augment boost
enlarge escalate expand balloon
wax(wax and wane) bulge burgeon
accelerate accumulate boom mount
multiply mushroom proliferate
snowball wax flourish prosper

重要的

Consequential momentous weighty
pivotal cardinal paramount
tantamount(相等的)

不重要的

Trivial insubstantial negligible
nominal trifling

尊敬的

Reverence deference
deferential(deferrable 可推迟的)
venerate

苛求的

Fastidious demanding exacting **finical**
fussy **persnickety** picky **meticulous**
painstaking **punctilious** scrupulous

推测

Speculate assume conjecture presume
suppose surmise

节俭

Sparing economical provident thrift
husband stinging

吝啬的

stingy miserly tightfisted closefisted
parsimonious penurious miser niggard
sluggard skinflint(吝啬鬼) hoard
skimp

大方的

Generous liberal **munificent**
openhanded

挥霍的浪费的

sumptuous extravagant lavish prodigal
squandering dissolute profligate
prodigal spendthrift dissipate
improvident

复杂的

Convoluted knotty involved
sophisticated twisted tangled
labyrinthine byzantine thorny

憎恶的

Abhorred abominated despised
detested distained **execrated** loathed

同意

Accede endorse acquiesce
consent(dissent 不同意) subscribe
concur (demur 反对)

支持

Bolster brace buttress sustain
undergird underpin fortify uphold
prop up **shore up**
(削弱: undercut/undermine)

灾难

Catastrophe(apocalypse 启示)
calamity cataclysm debacle fiasco

善变的 不稳定的

Volatile (versatile 通用的) capricious
whimsical fickle inconstant mercurial
erratic **labile protean** metamorphous
caprice vagary vagrancy whimsy
upheaval 剧变

坚定的

Steadfast resolute constant adamant
pertinacious

抨击反驳

Diatribes jeremiad philippic rant
censorious 挑剔的
tirade harangue 长篇演说

赞颂

Encomium eulogy **panegyric** tribute
Commend approbate acclaim applaud
compliment extol

费力的

arduous burdensome **grueling** exacting
laborious onerous taxing **toilsome**

避免 绕开

Eschew **dodge** elude evade **shirk** shun
circumvent bypass sidestep skirt
weasel

获得

Attain capture reap harvest garner
procure

恭维的

Unctuous flattery adulatory **gushing**
hagiographic **obsequious**

形近词比较

Penetrate 刺入 penetrating 尖锐的
perpetrate 犯罪 perpetrator 罪犯
perpetuate 不朽 perpetual 不朽的

思考

Contemplate **cogitate** deliberate 仔细
考虑 meditate pore resolve ruminate
weigh

记起和遗忘

记起 nostalgia reminiscence
遗忘 oblivion

证实

Verify attest authenticate certify
corroborate substantiate testify
validate vindicate

反驳

Contradict disprove **gainsay** rebut
refute

隐居的

Hermit recluse withdraw sequester
seclude **aloof** solitude

群体的

Gregarious (segregate 隔离)
congregate aggregate(egregious 惊人的)
(的)

Grat-

Gratitude 感恩 ingratitude 忘恩负义
grateful 感谢的 ingratiate 迎合
gratify 满足 gratuity 小费
gratis=gratuitous 免费的 ingrate 忘恩
负义 engrave 雕刻 ingrain 植入

顽固的不妥协的

Intransigent stubborn obstinate
headstrong **refractory recalcitrant**
contumacious unmanageable
unyielding unbending **pertinacious**
tenacious intractable obdurate willful
dogged mulish ossified

责备

Impugn reprehend reprobate **chide**
rebuke **reprimand** reproach reprove
censure admonish berate deplore
execrate 诅咒怒骂

贬低

Disparage belittle distain **denigrate**
deprecate 反对 depreciate derogate
degrade

过时的

Archaic dated obsoleted antiquated
fossilized medieval moribund
moth-eaten outworn prehistoric

一致的

Accordant concordant consensus
assent **unanimity unison**

即兴的

Offhand impromptu extemporary
extemporaneous improvised
unrehearsed

艳俗的

tawdry garish gaudy flamboyant
meretricious flashy flaring

尘世的

Temporal **carnal 肉体的** earthborn
earthbound fleshly material secular
mundane **sublunary** terrestrial worldly
heavenly

格言警句

Maxim aphorism epigram adage
proverb dictum

随机的

Haphazard aimless arbitrary **desultory**
erratic scattered stray

使无罪

Absolve acquit exonerate vindicate
exculpate

使有罪

Criminate incriminate **inculpate**

正直

Righteousness rectitude
incorruptibility integrity

卑鄙

Baseness deceit **mendacity 谎言**

证明为假

Debunk belie confound confute
discredit falsify rebut refute

忍受

Brook abide endure stomach