

```

/*
K-means
*/
#include <iostream>
#include <vector>
#include <cmath>
using namespace std;
typedef struct //point struct
{
    double x; //attribute1
    double y; //attribute2
}Point;

int main()
{
    vector<Point> vecPoint; //all points
    vector<Point> vecCenter; //centorids
    vector<vector<Point> > vecCluster; //cluster1, 2, 3
    double
tempM[8][2]={1.0,1.0,1.0,2.0,2.0,1.0,2.0,3.0,3.0,3.0,4.0,5.0,5.0,4.0,6.0,5.0}
; //8 points
    Point temp;
    int i;
    for(i=0;i<8;i++) //initialize each point
    {
        temp.x=tempM[i][0];
        temp.y=tempM[i][1];
        vecPoint.push_back(temp);
    }
    //initialize centorids
    temp.x=2.0;
    temp.y=3.0;
    vecCenter.push_back(temp);
    temp.x=3.0;
    temp.y=3.0;
    vecCenter.push_back(temp);
    temp.x=5.0;
    temp.y=4.0;
    vecCenter.push_back(temp);
    double distance; //distance
    double mindistance;
    unsigned int flag; //
    unsigned int round=1; //iteration;
    double errorSum1; //within cluster sum of squared error1
    double errorSum2; //within cluster sum of squared error2
    double errorSum3; //between cluster sum of squared error3
    double errorSum4; //between cluster sum of squared error4
    vector<Point> tempvec;
    //double distance1,distance2,distance3;
    for(i=0;i<3;i++) //initialize Cluster vector
    {
        vecCluster.push_back(tempvec);
    }
    do
    {

```

```

    for(i=0;i<vecCluster.size();i++) //clear vector of each cluster
    {
        vecCluster[i].clear();
    }
    for(i=0;i<8;i++) //sort data
    {
        mindistance=sqrt(pow(vecPoint[i].x-
vecCenter[0].x,2.0)+pow(vecPoint[i].y-vecCenter[0].y,2.0));
        flag=0;
        for(int k=1;k<3;k++) //compare distance with centorids
        {
            distance=sqrt(pow(vecPoint[i].x-
vecCenter[k].x,2.0)+pow(vecPoint[i].y-vecCenter[k].y,2.0));
            if(distance<mindistance) //closer to centorid
            {
                flag=k;
                mindistance=distance;
            }
        }
        vecCluster[flag].push_back(vecPoint[i]); //sort data to cluster
    } // end of for(i=0;i<8;i++)

    cout<<"-----"<<round<<" result:-----"<<endl;
    for(i=0;i<vecCluster.size();i++) //output clusters
    {
        cout<<"cluster"<<i+1<<": ";
        for(int j=0;j<vecCluster[i].size();j++)
        {
            cout<< "("<<vecCluster[i][j].x<<","<<vecCluster[i][j].y<<") ";
        }
        cout<<"centorid
selected: ("<<vecCenter[i].x<<","<<vecCenter[i].y<<")";
        cout<<endl;
    }

    if(round==1)
    {
        //compute initial WSS
        errorSum1=0;
        errorSum3=0;
        for(int k=0;k<3;k++)
        {
            for(i=0;i<vecCluster[k].size();i++)
            {
                errorSum1+=pow(vecCenter[k].x-
vecCluster[k][i].x,2.0)+pow(vecCenter[k].y-vecCluster[k][i].y,2.0);
            }
            //the centroid of all data points is (3,3)
            errorSum3+=vecCluster[k].size()*(pow(vecCenter[k].x-3,
2.0)+pow(vecCenter[k].y-3, 2.0));
        }
        cout<<"WSS = "<<errorSum1<<endl;
    }
    else

```

```

{
    errorSum1=0;

    errorSum3=0;
    for(int k=0;k<3;k++)
    {
        for(i=0;i<vecCluster[k].size();i++)
        {
            errorSum1+=pow(vecCenter[k].x-
vecCluster[k][i].x,2.0)+pow(vecCenter[k].y-vecCluster[k][i].y,2.0);
        }
        //the centroid of all data points is (3,3)
        errorSum3+=vecCluster[k].size()*(pow(vecCenter[k].x-3,
2.0)+pow(vecCenter[k].y-3, 2.0));
    }
    cout<<"WSS = "<<errorSum1<<endl;
    errorSum1=errorSum2; //record last WSS
}

cout<<"BSS = "<<errorSum3<<endl;

round++; //iteration+1
double sum_x,sum_y;
vecCenter.clear(); //clear centorid vector
int k;
for(k=0;k<3;k++) //recompute centorids
{
    sum_x=0;
    sum_y=0;
    for(i=0;i<vecCluster[k].size();i++)
    {
        sum_x+=vecCluster[k][i].x;
        sum_y+=vecCluster[k][i].y;
    }
    temp.x=sum_x/vecCluster[k].size();
    temp.y=sum_y/vecCluster[k].size();
    vecCenter.push_back(temp); //
}
errorSum2=0; //compute new WSS

for(k=0;k<3;k++)
{
    for(i=0;i<vecCluster[k].size();i++)
    {
        errorSum2+=pow(vecCenter[k].x-
vecCluster[k][i].x,2.0)+pow(vecCenter[k].y-vecCluster[k][i].y,2.0);
    }
}
/*
distance1=fabs(vecCenter[0].x-vecCenter[3].x)+fabs(vecCenter[0].y-
vecCenter[3].y);
distance2=fabs(vecCenter[1].x-vecCenter[4].x)+fabs(vecCenter[1].y-
vecCenter[4].y);
distance3=fabs(vecCenter[2].x-vecCenter[5].x)+fabs(vecCenter[2].y-

```

```

vecCenter[5].y);
    vecCenter.erase(vecCenter.begin(),vecCenter.begin()+3);
    */
}while(fabs(errorSum2-errorSum1)>0.000000001);    //see if WSS is being
stable
//}while(distance1||distance2||distance3);
cout<<endl<<">>WSS is being stable, Stop"<<endl;
cout<<"-----Final Clustering Result:-----"<<endl;
for(i=0;i<vecCluster.size();i++)    //output final clustering result
{
    cout<<"cluster"<<i+1<<": ";
    for(int j=0;j<vecCluster[i].size();j++)
    {
        cout<<"("<<vecCluster[i][j].x<<","<<vecCluster[i][j].y<<") ";
    }
    cout<<endl;
}
return 0;
}

```

Result screenshot:

```

-----1 result:-----
cluster1: (1,1) (1,2) (2,1) (2,3) centorid selected:(2,3)
cluster2: (3,3) centorid selected:(3,3)
cluster3: (4,5) (5,4) (6,5) centorid selected:(5,4)
WSS = 15
BSS = 19
-----2 result:-----
cluster1: (1,1) (1,2) (2,1) centorid selected:(1.5,1.75)
cluster2: (2,3) (3,3) centorid selected:(3,3)
cluster3: (4,5) (5,4) (6,5) centorid selected:(5,4.66667)
WSS = 5.60417
BSS = 31.7708
-----3 result:-----
cluster1: (1,1) (1,2) (2,1) centorid selected:(1.33333,1.33333)
cluster2: (2,3) (3,3) centorid selected:(2.5,3)
cluster3: (4,5) (5,4) (6,5) centorid selected:(5,4.66667)
WSS = 4.5
BSS = 37.5

>>>WSS is being stable, Stop
-----Final Clustering Result:-----
cluster1: (1,1) (1,2) (2,1)
cluster2: (2,3) (3,3)
cluster3: (4,5) (5,4) (6,5)
Program ended with exit code: 0

```