

C++ PROGRAMMING LAB



Prepared by:

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Roll No: 25_____

Batch: 2023-27

DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

Ex	List of Experiment
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1	Write a program to find the roots of a quadratic equation.
2	Write a program to calculate the power of a number using a loop.
3	Write a program to check if a given string, is a palindrome.
4	Write a program that simulates a simple ATM machine, allowing users to check their balance, deposit, or withdraw money using a switch statement.
5	Write a program that finds the largest among three numbers using nested if-else statements
6	Write a program that determines the grade of a student based on their marks of 5 subjects using if-else-if ladder.
7	Write a program to find the sum of digits of a number until it becomes a single digit number.
8	Write a program to print a Pascal's triangle using nested loops.
9	Write a program to calculate the sum of series $1/1! + 2/2! + 3/3! + \dots + N/N!$ using nested loops.
10	Write a program to create an array of strings and display them in alphabetical order.
11	Write a program that checks if an array is sorted in ascending order.
12	Write a program to calculate the sum of elements in each row of a matrix.
13	Write a program to generate all possible permutations of a string.
14	<p>Create a C++ program to print the following pattern:</p> <pre> ***** * * * * * *</pre>

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15	<p>Write a C++ program to display the following pattern:</p> <pre> 1 232 34543 4567654 34543 232 </pre>
16	<p>Write a program to creating an inventory management system for a small store. The system should use object-oriented principles in C++. Your program should have the following features:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Create a Product class that represents a product in the inventory. Each Product object should have the following attributes: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Product ID (an integer) • Product Name (a string) • Price (a floating-point number) • Quantity in stock (an integer) • Implement a parameterized constructor for the Product class to initialize the attributes when a new product is added to the inventory.
17	<p>Write a program to manage student records. Create a class Student with attributes such as name, roll number, and marks. Implement methods for displaying student details, adding new students, and calculating the average marks of all students in the record system.</p>
18	<p>Write a program that implements a basic calculator. Use a class Calculator with methods to perform addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division of two numbers. The program should allow the user to input two numbers and select an operation to perform.</p>
19	<p>Write a program to simulate a simple online shop. Create a class Product with attributes like name, price, and quantity in stock. Implement methods for adding products to the shopping cart, calculating the total cost, and displaying the contents of the cart.</p>

20	Write a program to manage student grades for a classroom. Create a class Student with attributes for student name and an array to store grades. Implement methods for adding grades, calculating the average grade, and displaying the student's name and grades. Use constructors and destructors to initialize and release resources.

Name of Student: Shikha singh

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_____ **Experiment No:**

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Title: 10 .Write a program to create an array of strings and display them in alphabetical

order.

Theory: Array of Strings:

- An array is a collection of variables of the same type. In this case, we have an array of strings to store multiple strings.

User Input:

- The program prompts the user to input strings. The input is stored in the array of strings.

Sorting Strings:

- The <algorithm> header in C++ provides the std::sort function, which is used to sort the array of strings in alphabetical order.

Display:

- The program then displays the sorted strings, presenting them in alphabetical order.

Code:

```
#include <iostream>
#include <algorithm>
#include <string>
using namespace std;
int main() {
    const int size = 5;
    string strArray[size];
    cout << "Enter " << size << " strings:" << endl;
    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
        cout << "String " << i + 1 << ": ";
        cin >> strArray[i];
    }
    sort(strArray, strArray + size);
    cout << "\nStrings in alphabetical order:" << endl;
    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
        cout << strArray[i] << endl;
    }
    return 0;
}
```

Output: (screenshot)

```
cd "/Users/shikhasingh/Desktop/C++"
cd "/Users/shikhasingh/Desktop/C++/" && g++ 10.array.cpp -o 10.array && "/Users/shikhasingh/Desktop/C++/"10.array
shikhasingh@SHIKHAS-MacBook-Air C++ % cd "/Users/shikhasingh/Desktop/C++"
shikhasingh@SHIKHAS-MacBook-Air C++ % cd "/Users/shikhasingh/Desktop/C++/" && g++ 10.array.cpp -o 10.array &&
"/Users/shikhasingh/Desktop/C++/"10.array
Enter 5 strings:
String 1: shiha
String 2: mn
String 3: etfhv
String 4: vvhv
String 5: vgv

Strings in alphabetical order:
etfhv
mn
shiha
vgv
vvhv
shikhasingh@SHIKHAS-MacBook-Air C++ %
```

Test Case: Any two (screenshot)

```

cd "/Users/shikhasingh/Desktop/C++"
cd "/Users/shikhasingh/Desktop/C++/" && g++ 10.array.cpp -o 10.array && "/Users/shikhasingh/Desktop/C++/"10.array
shikhasingh@SHIKHAS-MacBook-Air C++ % cd "/Users/shikhasingh/Desktop/C++"
shikhasingh@SHIKHAS-MacBook-Air C++ % cd "/Users/shikhasingh/Desktop/C++/" && g++ 10.array.cpp -o 10.array &&
"/Users/shikhasingh/Desktop/C++/"10.array
Enter 5 strings:
String 1: shiha
String 2: mn
String 3: etfhv
String 4: vvhv
String 5: vgv

Strings in alphabetical order:
etfhv
mn
shiha
vgv
vvhv
shikhasingh@SHIKHAS-MacBook-Air C++ %

```

```

cd "/Users/shikhasingh/Desktop/C++"
cd "/Users/shikhasingh/Desktop/C++/" && g++ 10.array.cpp -o 10.array && "/Users/shikhasingh/Desktop/C++/"10.array
shikhasingh@SHIKHAS-MacBook-Air C++ % cd "/Users/shikhasingh/Desktop/C++"
shikhasingh@SHIKHAS-MacBook-Air C++ % cd "/Users/shikhasingh/Desktop/C++/" && g++ 10.array.cpp -o 10.array &&
"/Users/shikhasingh/Desktop/C++/"10.array
Enter 5 strings:
String 1: madam
String 2: dsds
String 3: rerie
String 4: ffjf
String 5: dfsj

Strings in alphabetical order:
dfsj
dsds
ffjf
madam
rerie
shikhasingh@SHIKHAS-MacBook-Air C++ %

```

Conclusion: The C++ program

demonstrates the basic principles of working

with arrays of strings and sorting them

alphabetically. Here are the key points:

- **User Input:**
 - The program allows the user to input strings, providing an interactive experience.
- **Sorting:**
 - Sorting is achieved using the `std::sort` function, showcasing the use of standard library functions for common tasks.
- **Array Handling:**
 - The program illustrates the storage and retrieval of strings in an array, highlighting the simplicity of managing collections of data.
- **Practical Application:**
 - Sorting strings is a common task in programming, and this program provides a practical example of how it can be done.