



**ITM** SKILLS  
UNIVERSITY

**INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT  
SKILLS UNIVERSITY,  
KHARGHAR, NAVI MUMBAI**

## **PYTHON PROGRAMMING LAB**



**Prepared by:**

Name of Student: Shikha singh\_\_\_\_\_

Roll No: \_25\_\_\_\_\_

Batch: 2023-27

**DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING**

| exp. No | List of Experiment   |
|---------|--|
|         | 1.1 Write a program to compute Simple Interest.  |
|         | 1.2 Write a program to perform arithmetic, Relational operators.                         |
|         | 1.3 Write a program to find whether a given no is even & odd.                            |
|         | 1.4 Write a program to print first n natural number & their sum.                         |
|         | 1.5 Write a program to determine whether the character entered is a Vowel or not .       |
|         | 1.6 Write a program to find whether given number is an Armstrong Number.                 |
|         | 1.7 Write a program using for loop to calculate factorial of a No.                       |
|         | 1.8 Write a program to print the following pattern                                       |
|         | i) <pre> * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *</pre>   |
|         | ii) <pre> 1 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 5</pre>  |
|         | iii) <pre>       *     * * *   *</pre> |

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|  | 2.1 Write a program that define the list of defines the list of define countries that are in BRICS.  |
|  | 2.2 Write a program to traverse a list in reverse order.<br>1.By using Reverse method.<br>2.By using slicing   |
|  | 2.3 Write a program that scans the email address and forms a tuple of username and domain.   |
|  | 2.4 Write a program to create a list of tuples from given list having number and add its cube in tuple.<br>i/p: c= [2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9]   |
|  | 2.5 Write a program to compare two dictionaries in Python?<br>(By using == operator)   |
|  | 2.6 Write a program that creates dictionary of cube of odd numbers in the range.   |
|  | 2.7 Write a program for various list slicing operation.<br><br>a= [10,20,30,40,50,60,70,80,90,100]<br><br>i. Print Complete list<br>ii. Print 4th element of list<br>iii. Print list from 0th to 4th index.<br>iv. Print list -7th to 3rd element<br>v. Appending an element to list.<br>vi. Sorting the element of list.<br>vii. Popping an element.<br>viii. Removing Specified element.<br>ix. Entering an element at specified index.<br>x. Counting the occurrence of a specified element.<br>xi. Extending list.<br>xii. Reversing the list. |
|  | 3.1 Write a program to extend a list in python by using given approach.<br>i. By using + operator.<br>ii. By using Append ()   |

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|  | iii. By using extend ()   |
|  | 3.2 Write a program to add two matrices.  |
|  | 3.3 Write a Python function that takes a list and returns a new list with distinct elements from the first list.  |
|  | 3.4 Write a program to Check whether a number is perfect or not.  |
|  | 3.5 Write a Python function that accepts a string and counts the number of upper- and lower-case letters.<br>string_test= 'Today is My Best Day'  |
|  | 4.1 Write a program to Create Employee Class & add methods to get employee details & print.   |
|  | 4.2 Write a program to take input as name, email & age from user using combination of keywords argument and positional arguments (*args and **kwargs) using function,   |
|  | 4.3 Write a program to admit the students in the different Departments(pgdm/btech) and count the students. (Class, Object and Constructor).   |
|  | 4.4 Write a program that has a class store which keeps the record of code and price of product display the menu of all product and prompt to enter the quantity of each item required and finally generate the bill and display the total amount. |
|  | 4.5 Write a program to take input from user for addition of two numbers using (single inheritance).   |
|  | 4.6 Write a program to create two base classes LU and ITM and one derived class. (Multiple inheritance).  |
|  | 4.7 Write a program to implement Multilevel inheritance, Grandfather□Father-□Child to show property inheritance from grandfather to child.  |
|  | 4.8 Write a program Design the Library catalogue system using inheritance take base class (library item) and derived class (Book, DVD & Journal) Each derived   |

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|  | class should have unique attribute and methods and system should support Check in and check out the system. (Using Inheritance and Method overriding)                                 |
|  | 5.1 Write a program to create my_module for addition of two numbers and import it in main script.   |
|  | 5.2 Write a program to create the Bank Module to perform the operations such as Check the Balance, withdraw and deposit the money in bank account and import the module in main file. |
|  | 5.3 Write a program to create a package with name cars and add different modules (such as BMW, AUDI, NISSAN) having classes and functionality and import them in main file cars.      |
|  | 6.1 Write a program to implement Multithreading. Printing “Hello” with one thread & printing “Hi” with another thread.  |
|  | 7.1 Write a program to use ‘whether API’ and print temperature of any city, also print the sunrise and sunset times for the same humidity of that area.                               |
|  | 7.2 Write a program to use the ‘API’ of crypto currency.  |

**Name of Student:** Shikha singh

**Roll Number:** 25 \_\_\_\_\_

**Experiment No: 3.5**

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**Title:** 3.5 Write a Python function that accepts a string and counts the number of upper- and lower-case letters.

string\_test= 'Today is My Best Day'

## Theory:

- The `count_letters` function takes a string as a parameter and initializes counters for uppercase and lowercase letters.
- It iterates through each character in the input string using a for loop.
- The `isupper()` method is used to check if a character is uppercase, and `islower()` is used to check if it's lowercase.
- The counts are updated accordingly.
- The function then prints the final counts.

## Code:

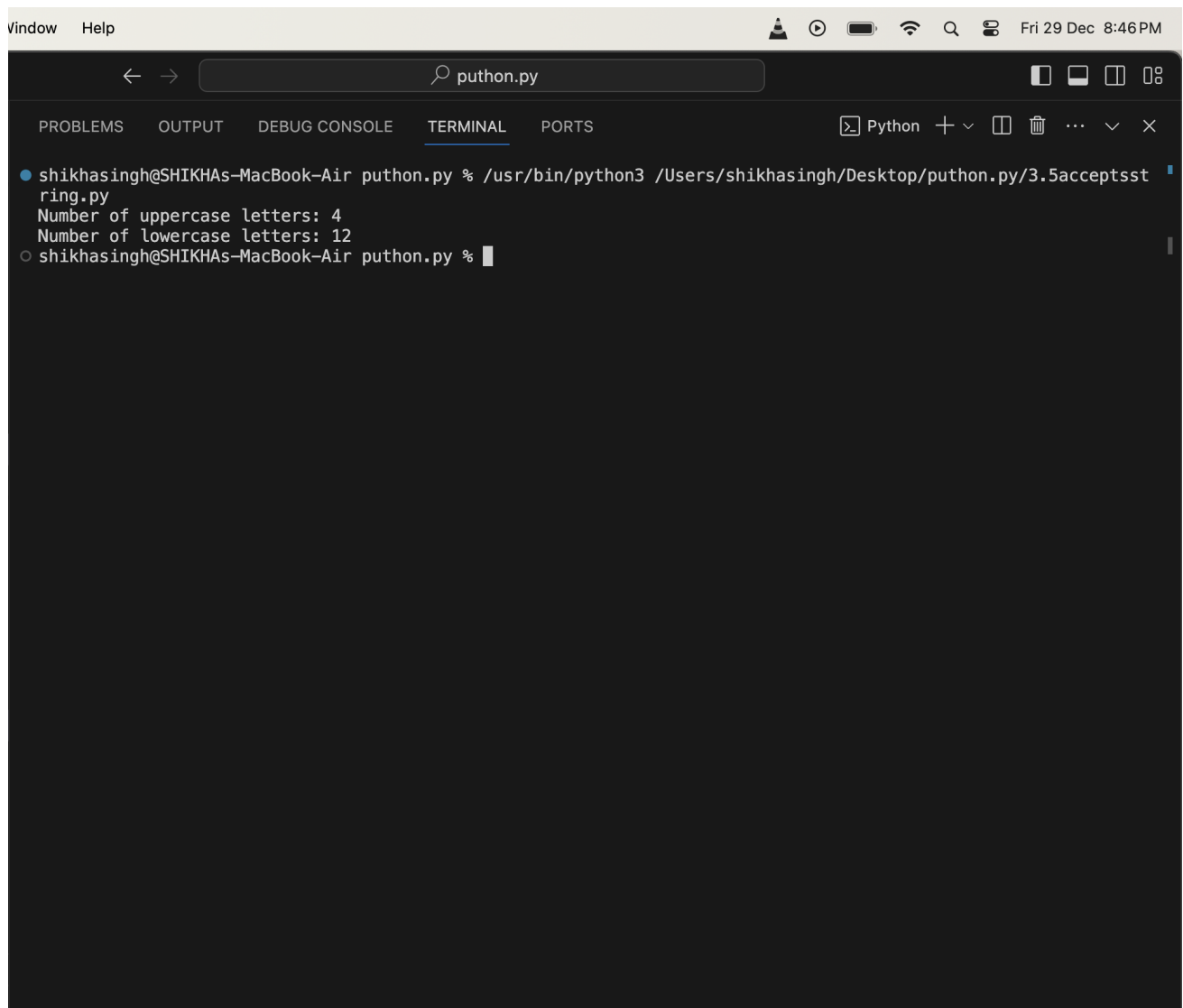
```
def count_letters(input_string):  
    upper_count = 0  
    lower_count = 0  
    for char in input_string:  
        if char.isupper():  
            upper_count += 1  
        elif char.islower():  
            lower_count += 1  
    print("Number of uppercase letters:", upper_count)  
    print("Number of lowercase letters:", lower_count)  
string_test = 'Today is My Best Day'  
count_letters(string_test)
```

## Output: (screenshot)

The screenshot shows a macOS terminal window with a dark background. The title bar at the top indicates the window is titled 'Window Help' and shows system status icons (network, battery, clock) on the right, with the time 'Fri 29 Dec 8:46 PM'. The terminal's address bar shows the file 'puthon.py'. Below the address bar, there are tabs for 'PROBLEMS', 'OUTPUT', 'DEBUG CONSOLE', 'TERMINAL' (which is active), and 'PORTS'. On the right side of the terminal, there are icons for running, stopping, and other actions, along with a dropdown menu showing 'Python'. The terminal content shows a command prompt 'shikhasingh@SHIKHAS-MacBook-Air puthon.py %' followed by the command '/usr/bin/python3 /Users/shikhasingh/Desktop/puthon.py/3.5acceptsstring.py'. The output of the script is displayed on the next two lines: 'Number of uppercase letters: 4' and 'Number of lowercase letters: 12'. The prompt is then shown again with a cursor, indicating the command has finished.

```
shikhasingh@SHIKHAS-MacBook-Air puthon.py % /usr/bin/python3 /Users/shikhasingh/Desktop/puthon.py/3.5acceptsstring.py
Number of uppercase letters: 4
Number of lowercase letters: 12
shikhasingh@SHIKHAS-MacBook-Air puthon.py %
```

**Test Case: Any two (screenshot)**



The image shows a screenshot of a macOS terminal window. The title bar at the top reads "Window Help" and the system status bar on the right shows the date and time as "Fri 29 Dec 8:46 PM". The terminal window has a dark background and a light-colored text area. The prompt is "shikhasingh@SHIKHAS-MacBook-Air puthon.py %". The command entered is `/usr/bin/python3 /Users/shikhasingh/Desktop/puthon.py/3.5acceptsstring.py`. The output of the script is displayed on the next two lines: "Number of uppercase letters: 4" and "Number of lowercase letters: 12". The prompt is then shown again on the next line, indicating the command has finished executing.

```
shikhasingh@SHIKHAS-MacBook-Air puthon.py % /usr/bin/python3 /Users/shikhasingh/Desktop/puthon.py/3.5acceptsstring.py
Number of uppercase letters: 4
Number of lowercase letters: 12
shikhasingh@SHIKHAS-MacBook-Air puthon.py %
```

## Conclusion:

This Python function provides a basic way to count the number of uppercase and lowercase letters in a given string. It leverages the `isupper()` and `islower()` string methods for character case-checking.