# Qidong Huang

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## Short Biography

I am currently a final-year PhD student at University of Science and Technology of China. I have published more than 10 papers at top-tier conferences and journals, such as CVPR/ICCV/TIP. My research interests focus on multi-modal LLMs and trustworthy/efficient AI, including explainable LVLMs, efficient training/inference, AI privacy and robustness. I serve as the reviewer of conferences (e.g., CVPR, ICCV, NeurIPS) and journals (e.g., TPAMI). I am working closely with Dongdong Chen, Xiaoyi Dong, Jiaqi Wang, and Gang Hua.

### Education

09/2020– **PhD of Cyberspace Security**, *University of Science and Technology of China*, Hefei, China, present CAS Key Laboratory of Electromagnetic Space Information. Supervised by Prof. Weiming Zhang, Prof. Nenghai Yu..

09/2016— **Bachelor of Information Security**, *University of Science and Technology of China*, Hefei, China, 06/2020 Supervised by Prof. Weiming Zhang..

## Experience

08/2023- Research Intern, Shanghai Al Laboratory, Shanghai, China.

present Member of JQGroup, supervised by Xiaoyi Dong, Jiaqi Wang. Research in multi-modal LLMs, especially in cross-modal alignment/evaluation, efficient training/inference, and hallucination.

05/2022- **Research Intern**, *iFlyTek Research*, Hefei, China.

Member of Avatar strip, supervised by Shan He. Research in Chinese text-to-image model based on conditional diffusion, focusing on large-scale image-text datasets such as Wukong.

#### Skills

- \* Expertise in multi-modal LLMs: My recent researches mainly focus on multi-modal large language models, including multi-modal hallucination, efficient MLLM training/inference, and cross-modal alignment. On these topics, I have published one paper about hallucination at CVPR 2024 and have two papers currently under review. One of the recent works is MIR&MoCa, where we propose an effective and reliable metric named MIR for quantifying MLLM pre-training, and a light-weight modality calibration module MoCa to facilitate cross-modal alignment. Another work is PyramidDrop, where we propose a multi-stage efficient training/inference framework for large vision-language models through vision redundancy reduction, especially working for high-resolution MLLMs. For MLLM hallucination, my representative work is OPERA, where we delve into the underlying causes of multi-modal hallucinations and give an explanation based on information attenuation. Based on this, we propose a training-free decoding algorithm to mitigate the hallucination issue. This work has earned over 50,000 reads and 4,000 shares on social media, with nearly 60 citations within six months.
- \* Expertise in efficient AI: Except for the aforementioned PyramidDrop for efficient MLLM training/inference, I have been researching the parameter-efficient fine-tuning for vision pretrained models and published one paper on CVPR 2023. This paper proposes DAM-VP, a data diversity-aware method for efficient and adaptive vision prompt learning. This work addresses the mismatch issue between vision prompts and downstream data diversity.

\* Expertise in trustworthy AI: I am currently curious about LLM safety/security and I have a work regarding jailbreak detection under review. Additionally, I have been researching the trustworthy issue for supervised/unsupervised vision models, where I published four paper (first author) on top-tier computer vision conferences. One is RobustMAE, which reveals the flaw of masked-autoencoder-style vision pre-training on adversarial robustness, and improve it with test-time frequency-domain prompting. Moreover, I have dedicated the early time of my PhD career to other topics, such as: 1) adversarial attack/defense methods for 3D models (e.g., SI-Adv and PointCAT, CVPR 2022 and TIP 2024); 2) backdoor attack for 2D models (e.g., Poison Ink, TIP 2022); 3) AIGC content safety for text-to-image diffusion models (e.g., SimAC, CVPR 2024); and 4) anti-DeepFake (e.g., AAAI 2021, where we are the first to propose the concept of "initiative defense" against DeepFakes by actively protecting users' facial privacy before manipulation, differing from previous post-hoc measures like DeepFake detection.)

## Publications (First Author)

- \* Qidong Huang, Xiaoyi Dong, Pan Zhang, Yuhang Zang, Yuhang Cao, Jiaqi Wang, Dahua Lin, Weiming Zhang, Nenghai Yu. Deciphering Cross-Modal Alignment in Large Vision-Language Models with Modality Integration Rate. Arxiv preprint 2410.07167 (Under Review), 2024.
- \* Qidong Huang, Xiaoyi Dong, Pan Zhang, Bin Wang, Conghui He, Jiaqi Wang, Dahua Lin, Weiming Zhang, Nenghai Yu. OPERA: Alleviating Hallucination in Multi-Modal Large Language Models via Over-Trust Penalty and Retrospection-Allocation. *IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR)*, 2024. (Highlight, 2.8% of submissions)
- \* Qidong Huang, Xiaoyi Dong, Dongdong Chen, Hang Zhou, Weiming Zhang, Kui Zhang, Gang Hua, Nenghai Yu. PointCAT: Contrastive Adversarial Training for Robust Point Cloud Recognition. *IEEE Transactions on Image Processing (TIP)*, 2024.
- \* Qidong Huang, Xiaoyi Dong, Dongdong Chen, Yinpeng Chen, Lu Yuan, Gang Hua, Weiming Zhang, Nenghai Yu. Improving Adversarial Robustness of Masked Autoencoders via Test-time Frequency-domain Prompting. *IEEE/CVF International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV)*, 2023.
- \* Qidong Huang, Xiaoyi Dong, Dongdong Chen, Weiming Zhang, Feifei Wang, Gang Hua, Nenghai Yu. Diversity-Aware Meta Visual Prompting. *IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR)*, 2023.
- \* Qidong Huang, Xiaoyi Dong, Dongdong Chen, Hang Zhou, Weiming Zhang, Nenghai Yu. Shape-invariant 3D Adversarial Point Clouds. *IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR)*, 2022.
- \* Qidong Huang\*, Jie Zhang\*, Wenbo Zhou, Weiming Zhang, Nenghai Yu. Initiative Defense against Facial Manipulation. *AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI)*, 2021. (\*Qidong Huang and Jie Zhang contribute equally.)

## Publications (Collaborate)

- Long Xing, Qidong Huang, Xiaoyi Dong, Jiajie Lu, Pan Zhang, Yuhang Zang, Yuhang Cao, Conghui He, Jiaqi Wang, Feng Wu, Dahua Lin. PyramidDrop: Accelerating Your Large Vision-Language Models via Pyramid Visual Redundancy Reduction. (Under Review), 2024.
- Łikai Liang, Qidong Huang, Weiming Zhang, Wenying Zhang. RDPI: Defending against Multi-Turn Jailbreak Attacks via Response-Based Dynamic Prompt Inference. (Under Review), 2024.
- \* Feifei Wang, Zhentao Tan, Tianyi Wei, Yue Wu, **Qidong Huang**<sup>†</sup>. SimAC: A Simple Anti-Customization Method against Text-to-Image Synthesis of Diffusion Models. *IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR)*, 2024. († Corresponding author)

- \* Kui Zhang, Hang Zhou, Jie Zhang, **Qidong Huang**, Weiming Zhang, Nenghai Yu. Ada3Diff: Defending against 3D Adversarial Point Clouds via Adaptive Diffusion. *ACM International Conference on Multimedia* (*MM*), 2023
- \* Han Fang, Dongdong Chen, **Qidong Huang**, Jie Zhang, Zehua Ma, Weiming Zhang and Nenghai Yu. Deep Template-based Watermarking. *IEEE Transactions on Circuits and Systems for Video Technology (TCSVT)*, 2020.
- \* Jie Zhang, Dongdong Chen, **Qidong Huang**, Jing Liao, Weiming Zhang, Huamin Feng, Gang Hua, Nenghai Yu. Poison ink: Robust and invisible backdoor attack. *IEEE Transactions on Image Processing (TIP)*, 2022.

## Services

- \* Reviewer for CVPR 2022, 2023, 2024
- \* Reviewer for ICCV 2023
- \* Reviewer for ECCV 2022, 2024
- ★ Reviewer for ICLR 2024
- ★ Reviewer for NeurIPS 2024
- ★ Reviewer for IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence (TPAMI)
- \* Reviewer for IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks and Learning Systems (TNNLS)
- ★ Reviewer for IEEE Transactions on Image Processing (TIP)
- \* Reviewer for Pattern Recognition (PR)

#### Talk

2024 Exploring MLLM's Hallucination from A Causal Attention Perspective. Al SPOT, OpenMMLab.

#### Awards & Honors

- 2021 China National Scholarship
- 2023 "Internet +" Innovation and Entrepreneurship Competition, Provincial Bronze Award
- 2023 Anheng Information Scholarship
- 2024 China National Scholarship