

Vi får nu
$$y(t) = d^{T}x(t) = d^{T}x_{0}e^{5t} = H(s)e^{5t}$$

$$H(s) = d^{T}x_{0}$$

Overførings funktionen $H(s) = -d^{T}(A-s_{1}^{T})^{-1}b$ $y(t) = H(s)e^{5t}$

Typisk $H(s) = \frac{Q(s)}{P(s)}$ $P(s) \neq 0$ Se sætn. 2.21

Eksempel 2.23

Betrogt: $U(s) = e^{int}$ $S = in$ $h \in \mathbb{Z}$

Antag: $det(A-in_{1}^{T}) \neq 0$ $\forall h \in \mathbb{Z}$

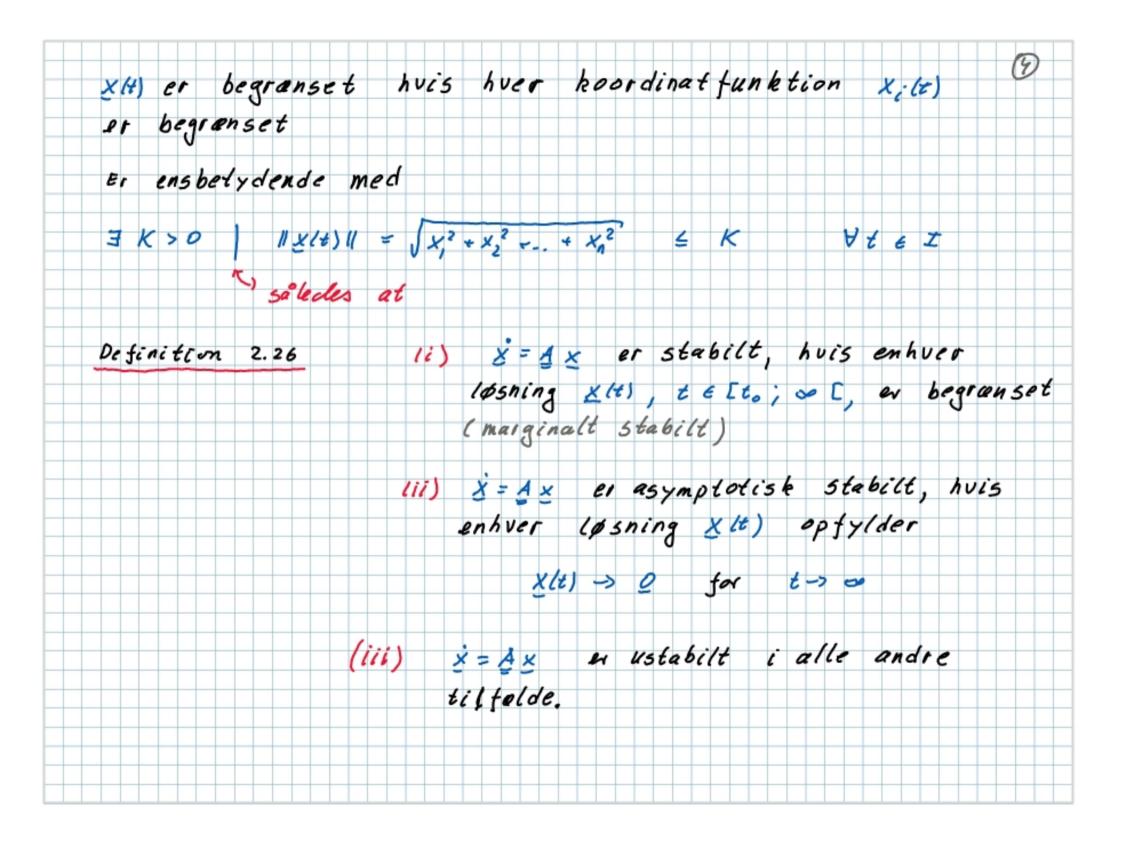
Løsning: $Y(t) = H(in)e^{int}$

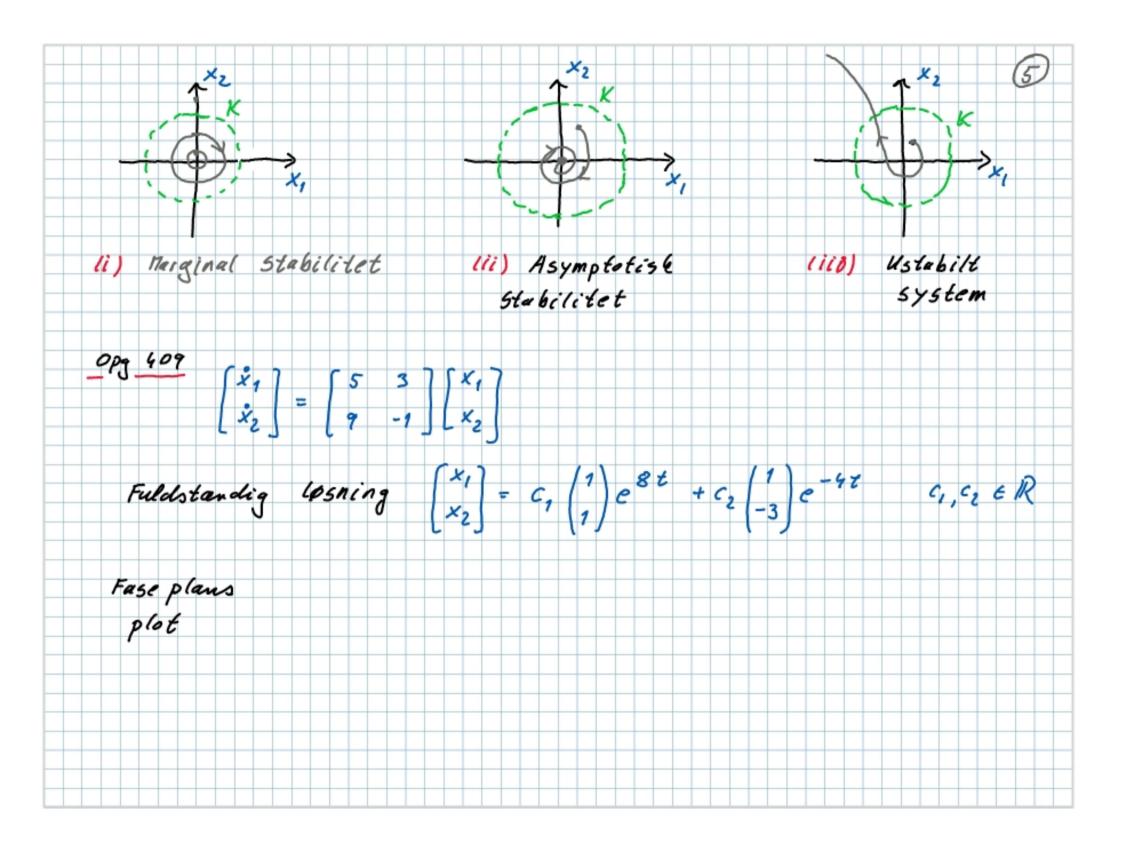
Betragt: $U(t) = \sum_{h=-N}^{N} C_{h} e^{int}$

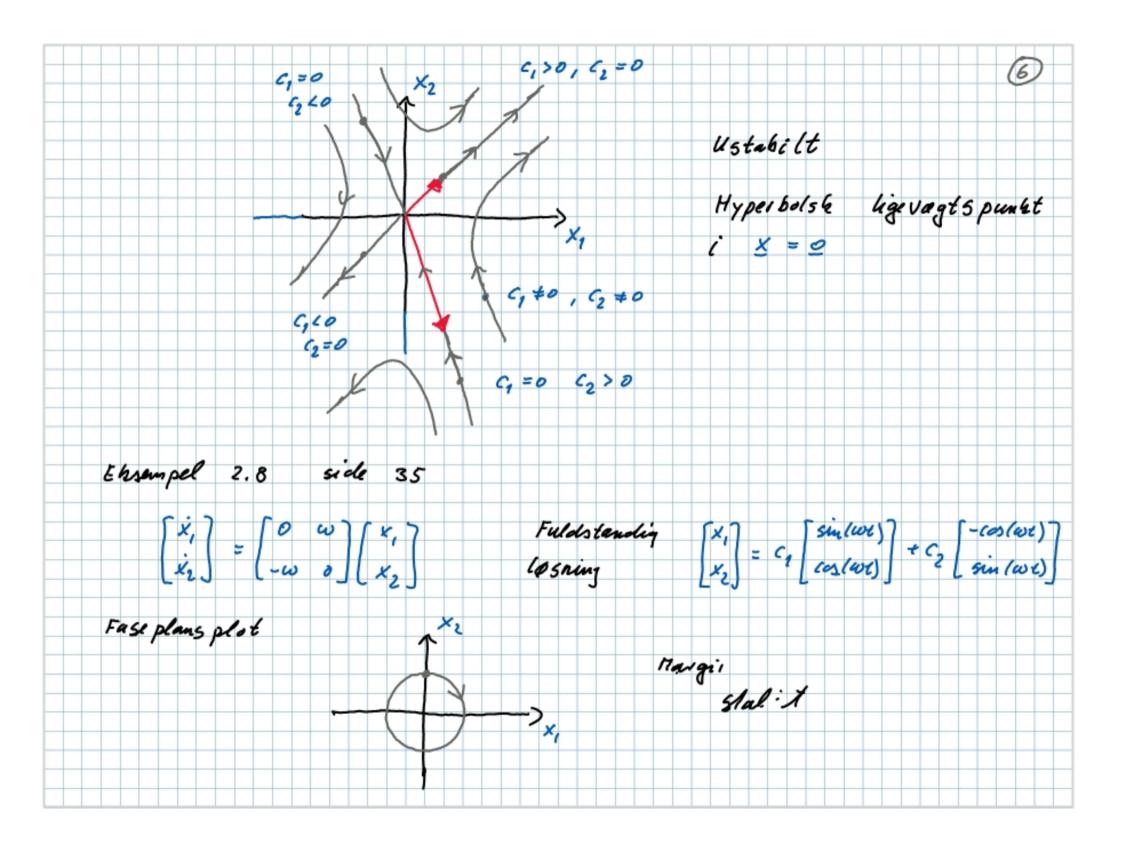
Super positions princippet giver Ussningen

 $Y(t) = \sum_{h=-N}^{N} C_{h} H(in)e^{int}$

Re \[\frac{dx}{dx} \] = \frac{d}{dx} \Re[x] = \Re[\frac{d}{dx}] + \Re[\frac{6}{0} U(\frac{dx}{0})] = A Re[x] + b Re[u] Re[Y] = Re[dTx] = dTRe[x] = Re[H(s)est] Eksempel ults = xeit Re [u] = or cot 8 6 R $X_{p} = X_{o}e^{5t}$ $X_{o} = -(1-5I)^{-1}b$ Fuldstandig lasning X(4) = X (4) + X p(4) Y(8) = d x(8) = d x (1) + d x. e58 = d 7 x (1) + H(5) e 5 E Juf sain 2.34 Stabilitet af homogene systemer £ € [to ; ~ [X = A X Begranset vektor funktion I e R X: I ~> R" x(e) = (x,(e), -, xn(e)) T







Satning 2.34 om stabilitet x = A x ex stabilt () 1) Ingen 7 for A has Re(7) >0 2) Entwes A Jar A med Re (A) = 0 has geometrisk multiplicitet q lig med algebraisk multiplicitet p X = 4 x as asymptotish stabilt hvis og kun hvis Satring 2.36 alle 7 has Re(7) <0 Sæfning 2.39 Routh - Hurwitz' kriterium Alle rødderne i Plas = 2" + a, 2"-1 + . - + an-, 7 + an med reelle koefficientes hav Re(2) <0 hvis og kun hvis 1) a >0 for k=1,2,... n

