-0.19

 $\delta = 0$ $\delta = 0.2$ $\delta = 0.4$ $\delta = 0.6$ $\delta = 0.8$ $\delta = 1$

0.05-

0.04 -

-0.04

0.04 -

0 -

-0.04

 $\delta = 0$ $\delta = 0.2$ $\delta = 0.4$ $\delta = 0.6$ $\delta = 0.8$ $\delta = 1$

Average Estimated Effect Size - True Effect Size

True Effect Size (Cohen's d)

 $\delta = 0$ $\delta = 0.2$ $\delta = 0.4$ $\delta = 0.6$ $\delta = 0.8$ $\delta = 1$

-0.08