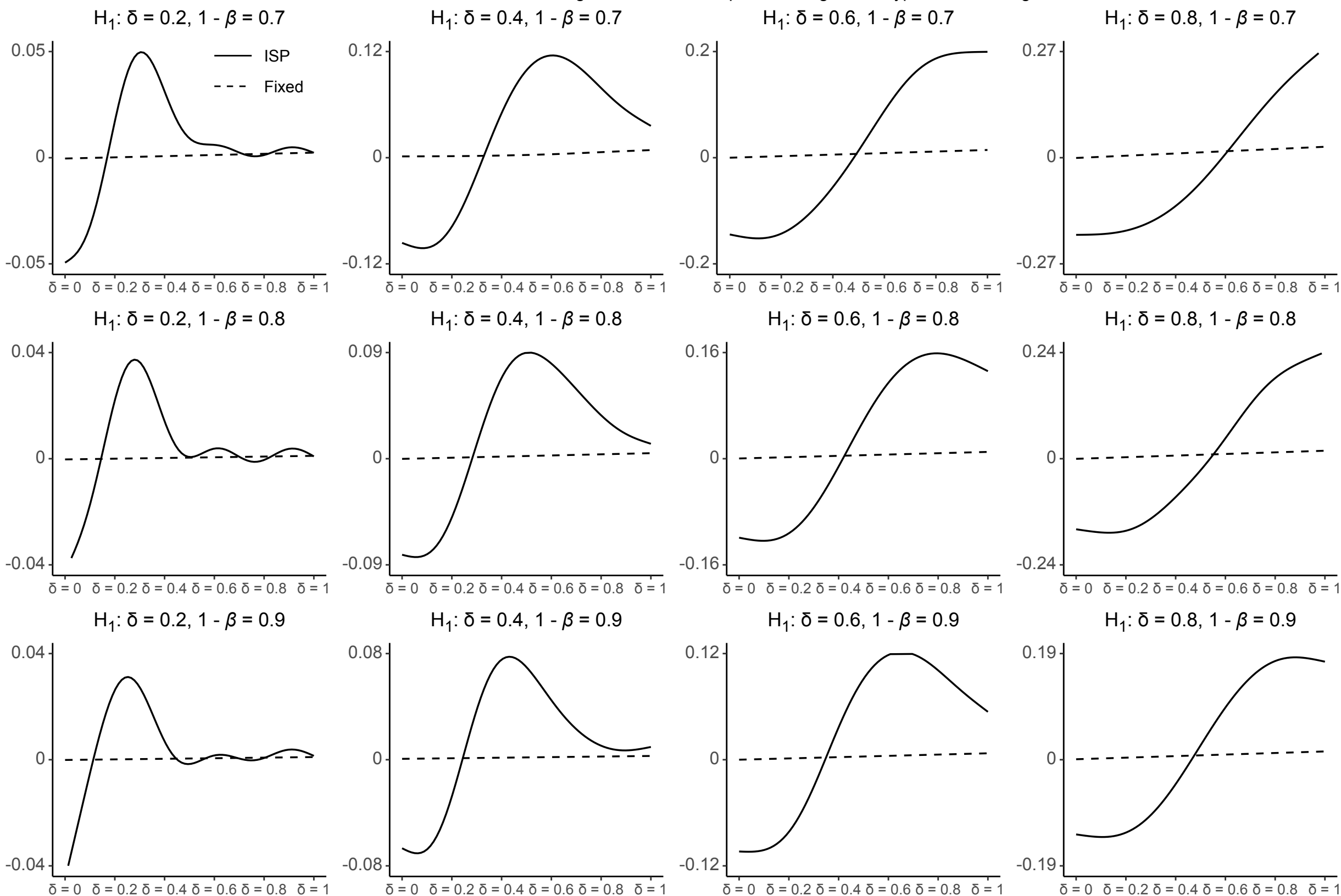


Bias in Obtained Effect Sizes using Fixed versus Independent Segments Hypothesis Testing

Average Estimated Effect Size - True Effect Size



True Effect Size (Cohen's d)