测试目标配置

8c32g

系统盘

50GiB

FIO

参考文档: https://fio.readthedocs.io/en/latest/fio_doc.html

```
apt install -y fio
```

在纯净无干扰环境测试

16k-IODEPTH1-500M

操作

filename="/dev/vdb"

```
echo "顺序"
sleep 30
echo "顺序读"
fio --filename=${filename} --direct=1 -thread --rw=read --bs=16k -size=500M --
ioengine=libaio --iodepth=1 --numjobs=1 --time_based --group_reporting --
name=test-job --runtime=100 --eta-newline=30
echo "顺序写"
sleep 30
fio --filename=${filename} --direct=1 -thread --rw=write --bs=16k -size=500M --
ioengine=libaio --iodepth=1 --numjobs=1 --time_based --group_reporting --
name=test-job --runtime=100 --eta-newline=30
echo "顺序读写"
sleep 30
fio --filename=${filename} --direct=1 -thread --rw=rw --bs=16k -size=500M --
ioengine=libaio --iodepth=1 --numjobs=1 --time_based --group_reporting --
name=test-job --runtime=100 --eta-newline=30
echo "随机"
echo "随机读"
sleep 30
fio --filename=${filename} --direct=1 -thread --rw=randread --bs=16k -size=500M -
-ioengine=libaio --iodepth=1 --numjobs=1 --time_based --group_reporting --
name=test-job --runtime=100 --eta-newline=30
```

```
echo "随机写"
sleep 30
fio --filename=${filename} --direct=1 -thread --rw=randwrite --bs=16k -size=500M
--ioengine=libaio --iodepth=1 --numjobs=1 --time_based --group_reporting --
name=test-job --runtime=100 --eta-newline=30

echo "随机读写"
sleep 30
fio --filename=${filename} --direct=1 -thread --rw=randrw --bs=16k -size=500M --
ioengine=libaio --iodepth=1 --numjobs=1 --time_based --group_reporting --
name=test-job --runtime=100 --eta-newline=30
```

结论

vdb

```
echo "顺序"
echo "顺序读"
最小0.02ms, 最大7ms, 平均0.03ms
echo "顺序写"
最小0.6ms,最大14ms,平均0.9ms
echo "顺序读写"
最小0.3ms, 最大8ms, 平均0.4ms
最小0.6ms, 最大10ms, 平均0.7ms
echo "随机"
echo "随机读"
最小0.3ms, 最大5ms, 平均0.5ms
echo "随机写"
最小0.6ms, 最大24ms, 平均1ms
echo "随机读写"
最小0.3ms, 最大5ms, 平均0.6ms
最小0.6ms, 最大30ms, 平均1ms
```

结论

/dev/vdb

```
顺序
顺序读
test-job: (g=0): rw=read, bs=(R) 16.0KiB-16.0KiB, (W) 16.0KiB-16.0KiB, (T)
16.0KiB-16.0KiB, ioengine=libaio, iodepth=1
fio-3.33
Starting 1 thread
Jobs: 1 (f=1): [R(1)][32.0%][r=521MiB/s][r=33.4k IOPS][eta 01m:08s]
Jobs: 1 (f=1): [R(1)][63.0%][r=544MiB/s][r=34.8k IOPS][eta 00m:37s]
Jobs: 1 (f=1): [R(1)][94.0%][r=495MiB/s][r=31.7k IOPS][eta 00m:06s]
Jobs: 1 (f=1): [R(1)][100.0%][r=541MiB/s][r=34.6k IOPS][eta 00m:00s]
test-job: (groupid=0, jobs=1): err= 0: pid=60834: Thu Dec 21 02:41:03 2023
  read: IOPS=33.6k, BW=525MiB/s (550MB/s)(51.2GiB/100001msec)
    slat (usec): min=6, max=897, avg= 7.21, stdev= 1.35
   clat (nsec): min=470, max=6531.0k, avg=22179.45, stdev=19731.14
    lat (usec): min=18, max=6542, avg=29.39, stdev=19.91
   clat percentiles (usec):
    | 1.00th=[ 15], 5.00th=[ 15], 10.00th=[ 15], 20.00th=[
                                                                    15],
    | 30.00th=[ 23], 40.00th=[ 23], 50.00th=[ 23], 60.00th=[
                                                                  23],
    | 70.00th=[ 24], 80.00th=[ 24], 90.00th=[ 25], 95.00th=[
                                                                   30],
    | 99.00th=[ 33], 99.50th=[ 35], 99.90th=[ 420], 99.95th=[ 445],
    | 99.99th=[ 578]
  bw ( KiB/s): min=371648, max=596928, per=100.00%, avg=537249.29,
stdev=37659.62, samples=199
  iops
             : min=23228, max=37308, avg=33578.08, stdev=2353.73, samples=199
 lat (nsec) : 500=0.01%, 750=0.03%, 1000=0.01%
 Tat (usec) : 2=0.01%, 4=0.01%, 10=0.03%, 20=27.03%, 50=72.68%
 lat (usec) : 100=0.02%, 250=0.01%, 500=0.19%, 750=0.01%, 1000=0.01%
 lat (msec) : 2=0.01%, 4=0.01%, 10=0.01%
             : usr=5.84%, sys=19.33%, ctx=6714344, majf=0, minf=5
  cpu
 Io depths : 1=100.0%, 2=0.0%, 4=0.0%, 8=0.0%, 16=0.0%, 32=0.0%, >=64=0.0%
    submit : 0=0.0%, 4=100.0%, 8=0.0%, 16=0.0%, 32=0.0%, 64=0.0%, >=64=0.0%
    complete : 0=0.0%, 4=100.0%, 8=0.0%, 16=0.0%, 32=0.0%, 64=0.0%, >=64=0.0%
     issued rwts: tota1=3357248,0,0,0 short=0,0,0,0 dropped=0,0,0,0
    latency : target=0, window=0, percentile=100.00%, depth=1
Run status group 0 (all jobs):
   READ: bw=525MiB/s (550MB/s), 525MiB/s-525MiB/s (550MB/s-550MB/s), io=51.2GiB
(55.0GB), run=100001-100001msec
Disk stats (read/write):
 vdb: ios=3353627/0, merge=0/0, ticks=82316/0, in_queue=82316, util=99.93%
顺序写
test-job: (g=0): rw=write, bs=(R) 16.0KiB-16.0KiB, (W) 16.0KiB-16.0KiB, (T)
16.0KiB-16.0KiB, ioengine=libaio, iodepth=1
fio-3.33
Starting 1 thread
Jobs: 1 (f=1): [W(1)][32.0%][W=11.0MiB/s][W=707 IOPS][eta 01m:08s]
Jobs: 1 (f=1): [W(1)][63.0\%][w=21.2MiB/s][w=1360 IOPS][eta 00m:37s]
Jobs: 1 (f=1): [W(1)][94.0%][w=22.0MiB/s][w=1410 IOPS][eta 00m:06s]
Jobs: 1 (f=1): [W(1)][100.0%][W=22.0MiB/s][W=1407 IOPS][eta 00m:00s]
test-job: (groupid=0, jobs=1): err= 0: pid=60935: Thu Dec 21 02:43:13 2023
```

```
write: IOPS=1095, BW=17.1MiB/s (17.9MB/s)(1712MiB/100001msec); 0 zone resets
    slat (usec): min=5, max=151, avg= 7.38, stdev= 1.76
   clat (usec): min=567, max=14330, avg=904.74, stdev=326.78
    lat (usec): min=574, max=14337, avg=912.12, stdev=326.88
   clat percentiles (usec):
    | 1.00th=[ 603], 5.00th=[ 627], 10.00th=[ 644], 20.00th=[ 668],
     | 30.00th=[ 693], 40.00th=[ 709], 50.00th=[ 734], 60.00th=[ 766],
    | 70.00th=[ 955], 80.00th=[ 1336], 90.00th=[ 1385], 95.00th=[ 1434],
     | 99.00th=[ 1614], 99.50th=[ 1729], 99.90th=[ 2008], 99.95th=[ 2376],
    | 99.99th=[ 5014]
  bw ( KiB/s): min=11104, max=23520, per=99.92%, avg=17512.04, stdev=5287.35,
samples=199
             : min= 694, max= 1470, avg=1094.50, stdev=330.46, samples=199
  iops
  lat (usec) : 750=55.16%, 1000=15.11%
  lat (msec) : 2=29.63%, 4=0.08%, 10=0.01%, 20=0.01%
             : usr=0.31%, sys=1.25%, ctx=109654, majf=0, minf=1
 cpu
 To depths : 1=100.0%, 2=0.0%, 4=0.0%, 8=0.0%, 16=0.0%, 32=0.0%, >=64=0.0%
    submit : 0=0.0%, 4=100.0%, 8=0.0%, 16=0.0%, 32=0.0%, 64=0.0%, >=64=0.0%
    complete : 0=0.0%, 4=100.0%, 8=0.0%, 16=0.0%, 32=0.0%, 64=0.0%, >=64=0.0%
    issued rwts: total=0,109542,0,0 short=0,0,0,0 dropped=0,0,0,0
    latency : target=0, window=0, percentile=100.00%, depth=1
Run status group 0 (all jobs):
 WRITE: bw=17.1MiB/s (17.9MB/s), 17.1MiB/s-17.1MiB/s (17.9MB/s-17.9MB/s),
io=1712MiB (1795MB), run=100001-100001msec
Disk stats (read/write):
 vdb: ios=51/109401, merge=0/0, ticks=12/99076, in_queue=99089, util=99.96%
顺序读写
test-job: (g=0): rw=rw, bs=(R) 16.0KiB-16.0KiB, (W) 16.0KiB-16.0KiB, (T) 16.0KiB-
16.0KiB, ioengine=libaio, iodepth=1
fio-3.33
Starting 1 thread
Jobs: 1 (f=1): [M(1)][32.0\%][r=13.3MiB/s,w=13.1MiB/s][r=852,w=839 IOPS][eta]
Jobs: 1 (f=1): [M(1)][63.0\%][r=13.3MiB/s,w=13.5MiB/s][r=848,w=862 IOPS][eta
00m:37sl
Jobs: 1 (f=1): [M(1)][94.0\%][r=12.0MiB/s,w=12.5MiB/s][r=766,w=797 IOPS][eta
00m:06s7
Jobs: 1 (f=1): [M(1)][100.0\%][r=12.9MiB/s,w=13.2MiB/s][r=828,w=848 IOPS][eta
00m:00sl
test-job: (groupid=0, jobs=1): err= 0: pid=61078: Thu Dec 21 02:45:24 2023
  read: IOPS=838, BW=13.1MiB/s (13.7MB/s)(1310MiB/100001msec)
   slat (usec): min=3, max=321, avg= 9.18, stdev= 1.88
   clat (usec): min=118, max=7533, avg=440.63, stdev=67.41
    lat (usec): min=270, max=7543, avg=449.81, stdev=67.46
   clat percentiles (usec):
    | 1.00th=[ 322], 5.00th=[ 359], 10.00th=[ 379], 20.00th=[ 400],
     | 30.00th=[ 412], 40.00th=[ 424], 50.00th=[ 437], 60.00th=[ 449],
    | 70.00th=[ 465], 80.00th=[ 482], 90.00th=[ 506], 95.00th=[ 529],
     99.00th=[ 578], 99.50th=[ 619], 99.90th=[ 742], 99.95th=[ 873],
    | 99.99th=[ 1926]
  bw ( KiB/s): min=11264, max=15200, per=100.00%, avg=13417.49, stdev=673.94,
samples=199
              : min= 704, max= 950, avg=838.59, stdev=42.12, samples=199
  iops
 write: IOPS=835, BW=13.0MiB/s (13.7MB/s)(1305MiB/100001msec); 0 zone resets
```

```
slat (usec): min=5, max=323, avg= 7.69, stdev= 1.86
    clat (usec): min=567, max=10644, avg=736.94, stdev=94.84
    lat (usec): min=579, max=10651, avg=744.62, stdev=94.91
   clat percentiles (usec):
     | 1.00th=[ 611], 5.00th=[ 635], 10.00th=[ 652], 20.00th=[ 676],
     | 30.00th=[ 693], 40.00th=[ 717], 50.00th=[ 734], 60.00th=[ 742],
     | 70.00th=[ 758], 80.00th=[ 783], 90.00th=[ 807], 95.00th=[ 848],
    99.00th=[ 1057], 99.50th=[ 1139], 99.90th=[ 1352], 99.95th=[ 1483],
     | 99.99th=[ 3130]
  bw ( KiB/s): min=11744, max=15008, per=100.00%, avg=13364.74, stdev=539.13,
samples=199
  iops
             : min= 734, max= 938, avg=835.30, stdev=33.70, samples=199
  lat (usec) : 250=0.01%, 500=44.29%, 750=37.44%, 1000=17.50%
 lat (msec) : 2=0.76%, 4=0.01%, 10=0.01%, 20=0.01%
 cpu
              : usr=0.51%, sys=1.44%, ctx=251283, majf=0, minf=1
 To depths : 1=100.0%, 2=0.0%, 4=0.0%, 8=0.0%, 16=0.0%, 32=0.0%, >=64=0.0%
    submit : 0=0.0%, 4=100.0%, 8=0.0%, 16=0.0%, 32=0.0%, 64=0.0%, >=64=0.0%
    complete : 0=0.0%, 4=100.0%, 8=0.0%, 16=0.0%, 32=0.0%, 64=0.0%, >=64=0.0%
    issued rwts: total=83824,83512,0,0 short=0,0,0,0 dropped=0,0,0,0
    latency : target=0, window=0, percentile=100.00%, depth=1
Run status group 0 (all jobs):
  READ: bw=13.1MiB/s (13.7MB/s), 13.1MiB/s-13.1MiB/s (13.7MB/s-13.7MB/s),
io=1310MiB (1373MB), run=100001-100001msec
 WRITE: bw=13.0MiB/s (13.7MB/s), 13.0MiB/s-13.0MiB/s (13.7MB/s-13.7MB/s),
io=1305MiB (1368MB), run=100001-100001msec
Disk stats (read/write):
 vdb: ios=83791/83424, merge=0/0, ticks=37176/61554, in_queue=98730, util=99.96%
随机
随机读
test-job: (g=0): rw=randread, bs=(R) 16.0KiB-16.0KiB, (W) 16.0KiB-16.0KiB, (T)
16.0KiB-16.0KiB, ioengine=libaio, iodepth=1
fio-3.33
Starting 1 thread
Jobs: 1 (f=1): [r(1)][32.0%][r=29.2MiB/s][r=1867 IOPS][eta 01m:08s]
Jobs: 1 (f=1): [r(1)][63.0%][r=29.3MiB/s][r=1875 IOPS][eta 00m:37s]
Jobs: 1 (f=1): [r(1)][94.0%][r=28.9MiB/s][r=1850 IOPS][eta 00m:06s]
Jobs: 1 (f=1): [r(1)][100.0%][r=28.9MiB/s][r=1846 IOPS][eta 00m:00s]
test-job: (groupid=0, jobs=1): err= 0: pid=61179: Thu Dec 21 02:47:34 2023
  read: IOPS=1843, BW=28.8MiB/s (30.2MB/s)(2881MiB/100001msec)
    slat (usec): min=3, max=180, avg= 9.30, stdev= 1.79
   clat (usec): min=302, max=5469, avg=532.43, stdev=82.61
    lat (usec): min=325, max=5478, avg=541.73, stdev=82.64
   clat percentiles (usec):
    | 1.00th=[ 400], 5.00th=[ 433], 10.00th=[ 453], 20.00th=[ 478],
     | 30.00th=[ 494], 40.00th=[ 510], 50.00th=[ 529], 60.00th=[ 545],
    | 70.00th=[ 562], 80.00th=[ 586], 90.00th=[ 619], 95.00th=[ 644],
     | 99.00th=[ 709], 99.50th=[ 742], 99.90th=[ 865], 99.95th=[ 1270],
     | 99.99th=[ 3163]
  bw ( KiB/s): min=26240, max=32416, per=100.00%, avg=29508.02, stdev=1004.06,
samples=199
  iops
             : min= 1640, max= 2026, avg=1844.25, stdev=62.75, samples=199
  lat (usec) : 500=33.32%, 750=66.27%, 1000=0.34%
  lat (msec) : 2=0.03%, 4=0.03%, 10=0.01%
          : usr=0.56%, sys=1.24%, ctx=368794, majf=0, minf=5
  cpu
```

```
Io depths : 1=100.0%, 2=0.0%, 4=0.0%, 8=0.0%, 16=0.0%, 32=0.0%, >=64=0.0%
     submit : 0=0.0%, 4=100.0%, 8=0.0%, 16=0.0%, 32=0.0%, 64=0.0%, >=64=0.0%
     complete : 0=0.0%, 4=100.0%, 8=0.0%, 16=0.0%, 32=0.0%, 64=0.0%, >=64=0.0%
    issued rwts: total=184359,0,0,0 short=0,0,0,0 dropped=0,0,0,0
    latency: target=0, window=0, percentile=100.00%, depth=1
Run status group 0 (all jobs):
  READ: bw=28.8MiB/s (30.2MB/s), 28.8MiB/s-28.8MiB/s (30.2MB/s-30.2MB/s),
io=2881MiB (3021MB), run=100001-100001msec
Disk stats (read/write):
 vdb: ios=184170/0, merge=0/0, ticks=98595/0, in_queue=98595, util=99.95%
随机写
test-job: (g=0): rw=randwrite, bs=(R) 16.0KiB-16.0KiB, (W) 16.0KiB-16.0KiB, (T)
16.0KiB-16.0KiB, ioengine=libaio, iodepth=1
fio-3.33
Starting 1 thread
Jobs: 1 (f=1): [w(1)][32.0%][w=17.0MiB/s][w=1088 IOPS][eta 01m:08s]
Jobs: 1 (f=1): [w(1)][63.0%][w=17.2MiB/s][w=1104 IOPS][eta 00m:37s]
Jobs: 1 (f=1): [w(1)][94.0%][w=16.5MiB/s][w=1058 IOPS][eta 00m:06s]
Jobs: 1 (f=1): [w(1)][100.0%][w=15.6MiB/s][w=1000 IOPS][eta 00m:00s]
test-job: (groupid=0, jobs=1): err= 0: pid=61277: Thu Dec 21 02:49:44 2023
 write: IOPS=1018, BW=15.9MiB/s (16.7MB/s)(1592MiB/100001msec); 0 zone resets
   slat (usec): min=5, max=122, avg= 7.30, stdev= 1.66
   clat (usec): min=619, max=23666, avg=973.67, stdev=139.10
    lat (usec): min=627, max=23673, avg=980.97, stdev=139.14
   clat percentiles (usec):
    | 1.00th=[ 775], 5.00th=[ 832], 10.00th=[ 865], 20.00th=[ 898],
     | 30.00th=[ 922], 40.00th=[ 947], 50.00th=[ 963], 60.00th=[ 988],
    | 70.00th=[ 1012], 80.00th=[ 1037], 90.00th=[ 1090], 95.00th=[ 1123],
     99.00th=[ 1303], 99.50th=[ 1401], 99.90th=[ 1680], 99.95th=[ 2180],
     | 99.99th=[ 3523]
  bw ( KiB/s): min=13408, max=17824, per=100.00%, avg=16305.69, stdev=624.07,
samples=199
          : min= 838, max= 1114, avg=1019.11, stdev=39.00, samples=199
  iops
 lat (usec) : 750=0.50%, 1000=65.26%
 Tat (msec) : 2=34.18%, 4=0.05%, 10=0.01%, 20=0.01%, 50=0.01%
            : usr=0.29%, sys=1.10%, ctx=102011, majf=0, minf=1
 cpu
 IO depths
              : 1=100.0%, 2=0.0%, 4=0.0%, 8=0.0%, 16=0.0%, 32=0.0%, >=64=0.0%
    submit
              : 0=0.0%, 4=100.0%, 8=0.0%, 16=0.0%, 32=0.0%, 64=0.0%, >=64=0.0%
    complete : 0=0.0%, 4=100.0%, 8=0.0%, 16=0.0%, 32=0.0%, 64=0.0%, >=64=0.0%
    issued rwts: total=0,101866,0,0 short=0,0,0,0 dropped=0,0,0,0
             : target=0, window=0, percentile=100.00%, depth=1
Run status group 0 (all jobs):
 WRITE: bw=15.9MiB/s (16.7MB/s), 15.9MiB/s-15.9MiB/s (16.7MB/s-16.7MB/s),
io=1592MiB (1669MB), run=100001-100001msec
Disk stats (read/write):
 vdb: ios=51/101765, merge=0/0, ticks=13/99186, in_queue=99200, util=99.95%
test-job: (g=0): rw=randrw, bs=(R) 16.0KiB-16.0KiB, (W) 16.0KiB-16.0KiB, (T)
16.0KiB-16.0KiB, ioengine=libaio, iodepth=1
fio-3.33
Starting 1 thread
```

```
Jobs: 1 (f=1): [m(1)][32.0\%][r=9536KiB/s,w=9.88MiB/s][r=596,w=632 IOPS][eta
01m:08s7
Jobs: 1 (f=1): [m(1)][63.0\%][r=9529KiB/s,w=9753KiB/s][r=595,w=609 IOPS][eta]
Jobs: 1 (f=1): [m(1)][94.0\%][r=9.88MiB/s,w=9.88MiB/s][r=632,w=632 IOPS][eta
00m:06s1
Jobs: 1 (f=1): [m(1)][100.0\%][r=9.77MiB/s,w=9936KiB/s][r=625,w=621 IOPS][eta]
00m:00s7
test-job: (groupid=0, jobs=1): err= 0: pid=61379: Thu Dec 21 02:51:54 2023
  read: IOPS=627, BW=9.80MiB/s (10.3MB/s)(980MiB/100001msec)
    slat (usec): min=2, max=290, avg= 9.64, stdev= 2.48
   clat (usec): min=340, max=4548, avg=567.90, stdev=80.02
    lat (usec): min=349, max=4560, avg=577.55, stdev=80.12
   clat percentiles (usec):
     | 1.00th=[ 437], 5.00th=[ 469], 10.00th=[ 490], 20.00th=[ 515],
    | 30.00th=[ 529], 40.00th=[ 545], 50.00th=[ 562], 60.00th=[ 578],
     | 70.00th=[ 594], 80.00th=[ 619], 90.00th=[ 644], 95.00th=[ 676],
    99.00th=[ 734], 99.50th=[ 766], 99.90th=[ 922], 99.95th=[ 1434],
     | 99.99th=[ 2966]
  bw ( KiB/s): min= 8416, max=11584, per=100.00%, avg=10042.69, stdev=622.02,
samples=199
             : min= 526, max= 724, avg=627.67, stdev=38.88, samples=199
 write: IOPS=624, BW=9997KiB/s (10.2MB/s)(976MiB/100001msec); 0 zone resets
   slat (nsec): min=5790, max=97627, avg=8024.80, stdev=1676.70
   clat (usec): min=642, max=30800, avg=1011.02, stdev=169.42
    lat (usec): min=649, max=30807, avg=1019.04, stdev=169.45
   clat percentiles (usec):
    | 1.00th=[ 799], 5.00th=[ 865], 10.00th=[ 889], 20.00th=[ 930],
    | 30.00th=[ 955], 40.00th=[ 979], 50.00th=[ 1004], 60.00th=[ 1029],
    | 70.00th=[ 1057], 80.00th=[ 1074], 90.00th=[ 1123], 95.00th=[ 1172],
     99.00th=[ 1336], 99.50th=[ 1418], 99.90th=[ 1745], 99.95th=[ 2245],
    | 99.99th=[ 3884]
  bw ( KiB/s): min= 8224, max=11200, per=100.00%, avg=10001.05, stdev=496.03,
samples=199
              : min= 514, max= 700, avg=625.07, stdev=31.00, samples=199
  iops
 lat (usec) : 500=6.88%, 750=42.94%, 1000=24.74%
 lat (msec) : 2=25.38%, 4=0.05%, 10=0.01%, 50=0.01%
            : usr=0.44%, sys=1.11%, ctx=187985, majf=0, minf=1
 cpu
              : 1=100.0%, 2=0.0%, 4=0.0%, 8=0.0%, 16=0.0%, 32=0.0%, >=64=0.0%
 IO depths
    submit
              : 0=0.0%, 4=100.0%, 8=0.0%, 16=0.0%, 32=0.0%, 64=0.0%, >=64=0.0%
    complete : 0=0.0%, 4=100.0%, 8=0.0%, 16=0.0%, 32=0.0%, 64=0.0%, >=64=0.0%
    issued rwts: total=62734,62483,0,0 short=0,0,0,0 dropped=0,0,0,0
    latency : target=0, window=0, percentile=100.00%, depth=1
Run status group 0 (all jobs):
  READ: bw=9.80MiB/s (10.3MB/s), 9.80MiB/s-9.80MiB/s (10.3MB/s-10.3MB/s),
io=980MiB (1028MB), run=100001-100001msec
 WRITE: bw=9997KiB/s (10.2MB/s), 9997KiB/s-9997KiB/s (10.2MB/s-10.2MB/s),
io=976MiB (1024MB), run=100001-100001msec
Disk stats (read/write):
 vdb: ios=62721/62417, merge=0/0, ticks=35803/63157, in_queue=98959, util=99.96%
```

最小0.2ms, 最大9ms, 平均0.5ms 最小0.3ms, 最大8ms, 平均0.4ms