תרגיל 3 - מודלים סטטיסטיים בשפה

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(א) מה ההבדל בין המשפט "אחות אחת ואחות" לבין הביטוי - Pride and prejudice.

(ב) על הגרפים:

עשרים הטוקנים הנפוצים ביותר הופיעו בטקסט שלך אחד מהם מופיע כך:

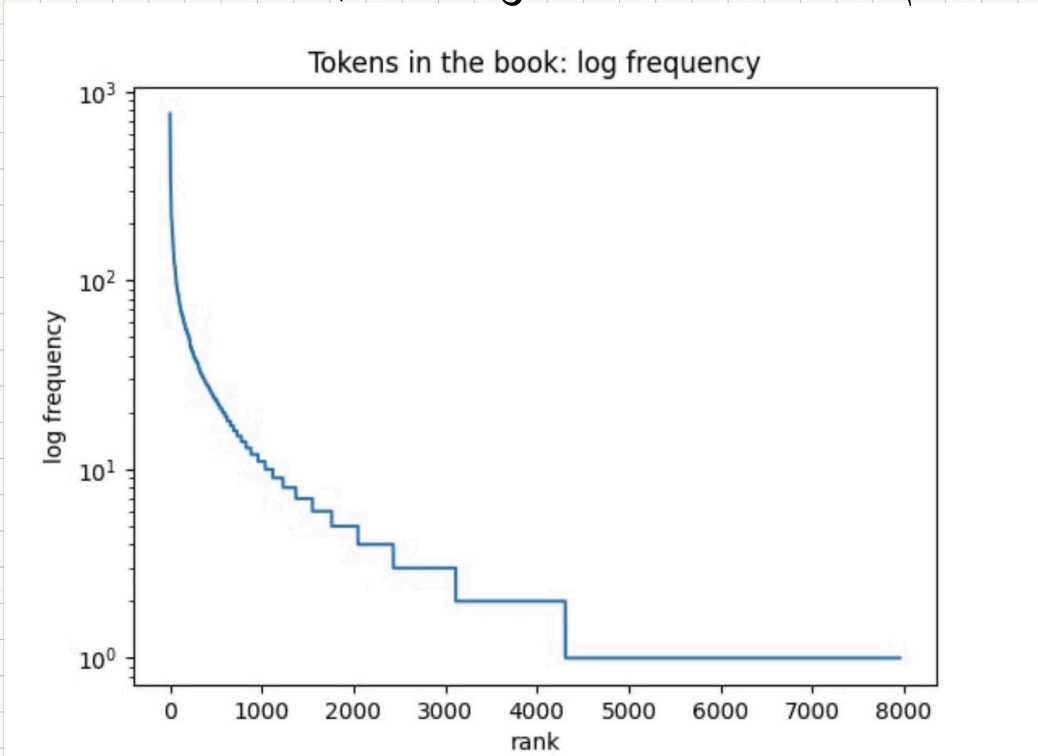
- , - 9290
- the - 4221
- . - 4196
- to - 4151
- of - 3694
- and - 3445
- her - 2094
- I - 2029
- a - 1946
- was - 1837
- in - 1832
- “ - 1792
- ” - 1741
- ; - 1553
- not - 1522
- that - 1497
- she - 1363
- it - 1260
- be - 1248
- his - 1174

ג) מהם שכיחות הגבוהות ביותר ב- Stop-words:

גרף:

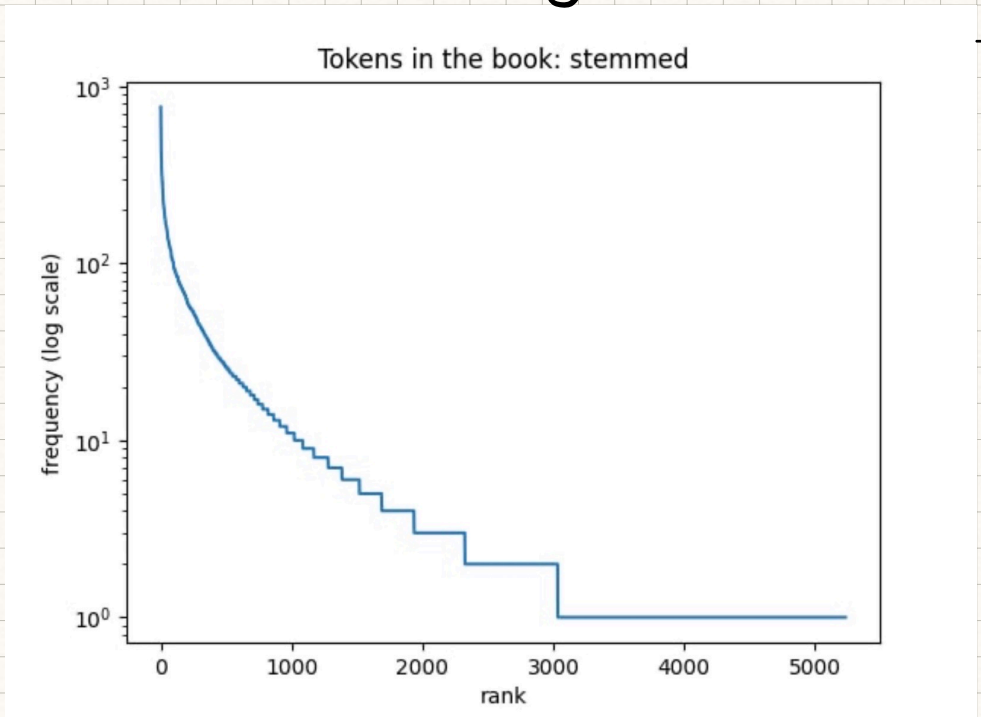
טבלת ערכים מלאה:

- , - 9290
- . - 4196
- “ - 1792
- ” - 1741
- ; - 1553
- Mr. - 766
- ’ - 723
- Elizabeth - 629
- could - 513
- ! - 495
- ? - 462
- would - 462
- Darcy - 410
- said - 402
- Mrs. - 339
- Bennet - 321
- much - 319
- must - 313
- Bingley - 303
- Jane - 290



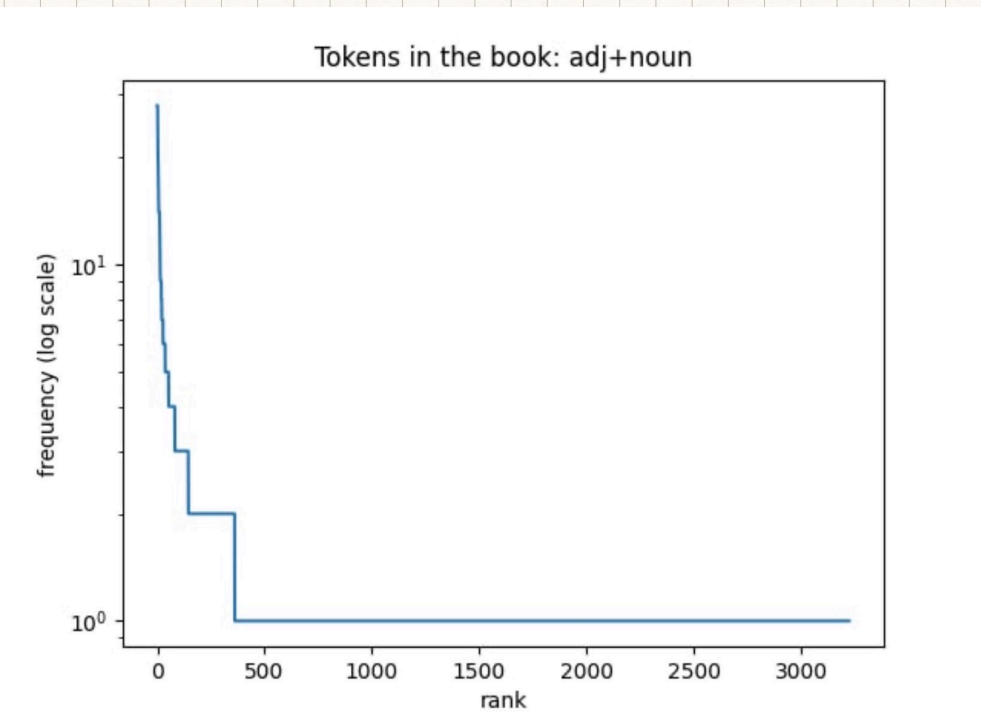
- Mr. - 766
- Elizabeth - 629
- could - 513
- would - 462
- Darcy - 410
- said - 402
- Mrs. - 339
- Bennet - 321
- much - 319
- must - 313
- Bingley - 303
- Jane - 290
- Miss - 281
- one - 254
- know - 233
- sister - 214
- never - 212
- soon - 211
- think - 206
- though - 206

ב) גרף עבור stemming:



המילים הנפוצות:

- mr. - 766
- elizabeth - 629
- could - 523
- would - 465
- darci - 411
- said - 402
- mrs. - 339
- bennet - 331
- much - 323
- must - 314
- bingley - 309
- jane - 290
- miss - 287
- sister - 287
- one - 274
- know - 269
- ladi - 263
- think - 232
- though - 221
- time - 219



- young man - 28
- Lady Catherine - 28
- great deal - 22
- young ladies - 20
- next morning - 19
- few minutes - 17
- same time - 16
- young lady - 14
- whole party - 14
- next day - 14
- electronic works - 14
- good humour - 13
- electronic work - 11
- last night - 10
- great pleasure - 9
- few moments - 9
- many years - 9
- dear Lizzy - 9
- few days - 9
- younger sisters - 8

5) POS tagging - what they are for and some examples:

"... and said in the gentlest of accents..."

accents - NNS (noun, plural)
gentlest - JJS (adjective, superlative)

6) List of POS of the words with the biggest amount of POS:

s - ['NN', 'JJ', 'VBZ', 'VBD', 'POS', 'NNP', 'VBP', 'RB', 'VB', 'FW', 'PRP']
_I_ - ["'", 'JJ', 'NN', 'VB', 'NNP', 'CC', 'PRP', 'NNS', 'VBP']
that - ['NN', 'JJ', 'NNP', 'VB', 'VBN', 'PRP', 'RB', 'VBG']
till - ['VB', 'IN', 'NN', 'VBP', 'VBZ', 'JJ', 'RB']
ten - ['JJ', 'VBN', 'NN', 'VBZ', 'CD', 'VB', 'NNS']
amongst - ['IN', 'NN', 'VBP', 'JJ', 'VBN', 'VBD', 'RB']
chiefly - ['NN', 'VBN', 'VBD', 'NNS', 'JJ', 'VBP', 'VBZ']
heard - ['VBP', 'VBN', 'RB', 'VBD', 'NN', 'VB']
half - ['VBN', 'NN', 'PDT', 'JJ', 'DT', 'VB']
her - ['RP', 'VB', 'JJ', 'NNP', 'NN', 'NNS']

List of POS of the words with the smallest amount of POS:

- newsletter - ['NN']
- email - ['NN']
- subscribe - ['VB']
- includes - ['VBZ']
- facility - ['NN']
- PG - ['NNP']
- main - ['JJ']
- edition - ['NN']
- volunteer - ['NN']
- network - ['NN']

(h) The Word Cloud:

שאלה זו מתמקדת בשכיחות המילים בספר ולכן מתעלמת מהשוני בין אותיות גדולות לקטנות (למשל, "Darcy" ו-"darcy" נספרות כמילה אחת). בנוסף, כל המילים שמופיעות פחות מ-5 פעמים בספר כולו לא נכללות בענן המילים.

(i) Regex: Backreference matches the same text as previously matched by capturing group 1

Code:

```
regex_expr = r'\b([a-zA-Z]\w*)[\s!\"#$%&\'()*+,.<>=\?@;\-\^_{}~]+\1\b'
```

Output:

```
had had
I, I
very, very
Lizzy. Lizzy
you, you
it, it
dear, dear
many, many
her her
talents; talents
had had
pride; pride
gratitude;
    gratitude
very, very
where, where
no, no
that, that
thoughtless, thoughtless
you! you
etc., etc
dear, dear
dear, dear
good, good
etc. etc
dear,
    dear
dear, dear
it, it
many, many
```

5 Points

Regex to match two or more words.