

### Task 3:

Create a terminology server for FHIR R4 version based upon the HAPI-FHIR Starter Project:  
<https://github.com/hapifhir/hapi-fhir-jpaserver-starter>

- The terminology server should contain references for Conditions based upon ICD-10(<https://icd.who.int/browse10/2019/en#/>).
- The terminology server should contain references for measurement units based upon LOINC codes (<https://loinc.org/downloads/> ).

### Answer:

We ran the HAPI server locally using the following command:

To run it directly in Maven using a built-in Jetty server.

To do this, change src/main/resources/hapi.properties server\_address and server.base with the values commented out as For Jetty, use this and then execute the following command:

```
mvn jetty:run
```

Then, browse to the following link to use the server: <http://localhost:8080/hapi-fhir-jpaserver/>

a) For this we have generated a json with ICD-10 condition codes and posted it in Local HAPI server UI in the CodeSystem resource. We have taken “code” and “display” information from the ICD-10 url:<https://icd.who.int/browse10/2019/en#/> and populated it in a json. Please find the json as : **ICD\_10Conditions.json**.

b) For this we have generated a json with LOINC codes and posted it in Local HAPI server UI in the CodeSystem resource. We have downloaded the csv files with Loinc codes from the given URL: <https://loinc.org/downloads/> and converted the codes, display and definition into JSON format. Please find the json as **Loinc.json**.

← → ↻ <http://localhost:8080/hapi-fhir-jpaserver/home?serverId=home&pretty=true&resource=> ☆ 📄 ⚙️ ☰

Home Server: Local Tester Source Code About This Server

Options

Encoding (default) XML JSON

Pretty (default) On Off

Summary (none) true text data count

Server

Server Home/Actions

Resources

Practitioner 30

Organization 15

CodeSystem 5

ConceptMap 1

Account

ActivityDefinition


AdverseEvent

AllergyIntolerance

Appointment

AppointmentResponse

AuditEvent



**COMPANY NAME**

YOUR SAMPLE TEXT HERE

This server provides a complete implementation of the FHIR Specification using a 100% open source software stack.

This server is built from a number of modules of the HAPI FHIR project, which is a 100% open-source (Apache 2.0 Licensed) Java based implementation of the FHIR specification.

Server	HAPI FHIR R4 Server
Software	HAPI FHIR Server - 5.1.0
FHIR Base	<a href="http://localhost:8080/hapi-fhir-jpaserver/fhir/">http://localhost:8080/hapi-fhir-jpaserver/fhir/</a>

Server Actions

Retrieve the server's **conformance** statement.

[Conformance](#)

Retrieve the update history across all resources from the server.

**Task 7:**

Explore and modify the Disease Modules (Condition), to generate ICD-10 conditions.

**Answer:**

In the existing project all the Conditions were based on SNOMED-CT codes. As a part of this task we have mapped it to ICD-10 condition codes. Please find the generated jsons in the synthea\src\main\resources\modules.

**Task 8:**

Enable Synthea to generate data in alternative geographic locations, such as Europe. Use a relevant geographical standard.

**Answer:**

For this task we have cloned <https://github.com/synthetichealth/synthea-international.git> project inside synthea (<https://github.com/synthetichealth/synthea.git>) folder. We have performed the following steps:

- a) git clone https://github.com/synthetichealth/synthea
- b) git clone https://github.com/synthetichealth/synthea-international
- c) cd synthea-international
- d) cp -R xx/\* ../synthea (xx- country code for European countries)
- e) cd ../synthea
- f) ./run\_synthea -p 5 Nordrhein-westfalen Aachen ( Query to generate 5 patients from Nordrhein-westfalen Aachen)

**Task 9:**

Generate the following type of FHIR R4 resources in a flexible and configurable way:

**Questionnaire Responses:**

<https://www.hl7.org/fhir/questionnaireresponse.html>

**Answer:**

We have made changes in the synthea module for this task. Changes were tagged with //FIT PROJECT CHANGES

Please follow these steps to run this project:

- a) Clone the project <https://github.com/shilpa2503/synthea.git>
- b) cd synthea
- c) ./gradlew build -x test

- d) `./run_synthea -p 5 Nordrhein-westfalen Aachen` - This command will generate data of five patients from germany and will also have the QuestionnaireResponse resource added.

Below are the code changes in the respective components:

#### resources\synthea.properties

```
#FIT PROJECT CHANGES
generate.providers.questionnaire.default_file =
providers/questionnaire.csv
```

#### src\main\java\org\mitre\syntheaengine\Generator.java

```
//FIT PROJECT CHANGES
// Initialize Questionnaire
try{
    String fileName =
Config.get("generate.providers.questionnaire.default_file", "false");
    Provider.loadQuestionnaire(fileName);
}
catch(IOException e) {
    System.out.println(e);
}
```

#### src\main\java\org\mitre\syntheaworld\agents\Provider.java

```
//FIT PROJECT CHANGES
private static ArrayList<Questionnaire> QuestionnaireList = new
ArrayList<Questionnaire>();
```

```
//FIT PROJECT CHANGES
private static ArrayList<Questionnaire> QuestionnaireList = new
ArrayList<Questionnaire>();
/**
 * Given a line of parsed CSV input, convert the data into a
Questionnaire.
 * @param line - read a csv line to a Questionnaire's attributes
```

```

    * @return A Questionnaire.
    */
    private static Questionnaire
csvLineToQuestionnaire(Map<String,String> line) {
    Questionnaire q = new Questionnaire();
    // using remove instead of get here so that we can iterate over
the remaining keys later
    q.id = line.remove("id");
    q.category = line.remove("category");
    q.subCategory = line.remove("Subcategory");
    q.items = line.remove("Items");
    q.scales = line.remove("Scales");
    return q;
}

    public static void loadQuestionnaire(String filename)
        throws IOException {
        String resource = Utilities.readResource(filename);
        Iterator<? extends Map<String,String>> csv =
SimpleCSV.parseLineByLine(resource);

        while (csv.hasNext()) {
            Map<String,String> row = csv.next();
            Questionnaire parsed = csvLineToQuestionnaire(row);
            QuestionnaireList.add(parsed);
        }
    }

    public static ArrayList<Questionnaire> getQuestionnaireResponse() {
        return QuestionnaireList;
    }
}

```

src\main\java\org\mitre\synthea\world\agents\Questionnaire.java

```
package org.mitre.synthea.world.agents;
```

```

import java.io.Serializable;

import org.json.JSONException;
import org.json.JSONObject;

public class Questionnaire implements Serializable {
    /**
     *
     */
    private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
    public String id;
    public String category;
    public String subCategory;
    public String items;
    public String scales;

    public String getJSONData() {

        JSONObject json = new JSONObject();
        try {

            json.put("category", category);
            json.put("subCategory", subCategory);
            json.put("items", items);
            json.put("scales", scales);
        } catch (JSONException e) {
            // TODO Auto-generated catch block
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
        return json.toString();
    }
}

```

src\main\java\org\mitre\synthea\export\FhirR4.java

```

//FIT PROJECT CHANGES
import

```

```
org.hl7.fhir.r4.model.QuestionnaireResponse.QuestionnaireResponseStatus;
```

```
//FIT PROJECT CHANGES  
import org.mitre.synthea.world.agents.Questionnaire;
```

```
//FIT PROJECT CHANGES  
import org.hl7.fhir.r4.model.QuestionnaireResponse;
```

```
    //FIT PROJECT CHANGES  
    for (Questionnaire questionnaireResponse: encounter.responses) {  
        questionnaireResponse(person, personEntry, bundle,  
encounterEntry, questionnaireResponse);  
    }
```

```
    //FIT PROJECT CHANGES  
    /**  
     * Map the given Observation with attachment element to a FHIR  
Questionnaire resource, and add it to the  
     * given Bundle.  
     *  
     * @param rand          Source of randomness to use when  
generating ids etc  
     * @param personEntry    The Entry for the Person  
     * @param bundle         Bundle to add the Media to  
     * @param encounterEntry Current Encounter entry  
     * @param response       The Observation to map to FHIR and add to the  
bundle  
     * @return The added Entry  
     */  
    private static BundleEntryComponent  
questionnaireResponse(RandomNumberGenerator rand,  
        BundleEntryComponent personEntry, Bundle bundle,  
BundleEntryComponent encounterEntry,  
        Questionnaire response) {  
        org.hl7.fhir.r4.model.QuestionnaireResponse questionnaireResource  
=  
            new org.hl7.fhir.r4.model.QuestionnaireResponse();  
    }
```

```
questionnaireResource.setStatus(QuestionnaireResponseStatus.INPROGRESS);  
    questionnaireResource.setEncounter(new  
Reference(encounterEntry.getFullUrl()));  
    questionnaireResource.setQuestionnaire(response.getJSONData());  
    return newEntry(rand, bundle, questionnaireResource);  
}
```

src\main\java\org\mitre\synthea\world\concepts\HealthRecord.java

```
import java.io.IOException;
```

```
/**  
 * Java Serialization support for the prescriptionDetails field.  
 * @param ois stream to read from  
 */  
private void readObject(ObjectInputStream ois) throws  
ClassNotFoundException, IOException {  
    ois.defaultReadObject();  
    String prescriptionJson = (String) ois.readObject();  
    if (prescriptionJson != null) {  
        Gson gson = Utilities.getGson();  
        this.prescriptionDetails = gson.fromJson(prescriptionJson,  
JsonObject.class);  
    }  
}  
}
```