

**United College of Engineering and Research**  
**Second Sessional Examination**  
**Compiler Design(RCS-602)**  
**B.Tech 6<sup>th</sup> Sem(CS/IT)**

Time 2hrs.

M.M. 30

Note : Attempt All Section

**Section A [Attempt all parts]**

**[1X10=10]**

1. What is mean by Activation record?
2. What is postfix notation?
3. Differentiate between Annotated Parse Tree and Syntax Tree?
4. How is scope information represented in symbol table?
5. Define operator grammar with example?
6. Define Synthesized and Inherited Attributes?
7. What is the maximum number of reduce moves that can be taken by a bottom-up parser for a grammar with no epsilon and unit production(i.e. of type  $A \rightarrow \epsilon$  and  $A \rightarrow a$ ) to parse a string with n length?
8. Compare Quadruples and Triples representation.
9. Define the term S-R and R-R conflict.
10. Explain the term activation tree?

**Section B [Attempt any 6 parts]**

**[2X6=12]**

1. Generate three address code for the following code segment:  
while a<c and b<d do  
    if a==1 then c=c+1  
    else while a<=d do a=a+2.
2. Show that the following grammar  
 $S \rightarrow Aa | bAc | Bc | bBa$   
 $A \rightarrow d$   
 $B \rightarrow d$   
is LR(1) but not LALR(1).
3. What are lexical phase errors, syntactic phase errors and semantic phase errors? Explain with suitable example.
4. What is the role of symbol table? Discuss different data structure used for symbol table.

5. What is precedence function? Consider the following operator precedence matrix draw precedence graph and compute the precedence function

	a	(	)	;	\$
a			>	>	>
(	<	<	=	<	
)			>	>	>
;	<	<	>	>	
\$	<	<			

6. Describe various representations of three address codes. Translate the expression  
 $-(a+b)*(c+d)+(a+b+c)$
7. Define the following term  
I. Panic Mode Error recovery  
II. Phrase level Error recovery
8. What is postfix notation? Translate  $(C+D)*(E+Y)$  into postfix using syntax directed translation scheme.

**Section C [Attempt any 2 parts]**

**[4X2=8]**

1. Construct the CLR parsing table for the following grammar and parse the string "aabb". Show each and every step of algorithm.  
 $S \rightarrow AA$   
 $A \rightarrow aA$   
 $A \rightarrow b$
2. Define Backpatching and Semantic rule for Boolean expression. Derive three address code for the following expression  
 $P < Q$  and  $R < S$  and  $T < U$
3. Define Syntax Directed Translation. Consider a production of grammar  
 $E \rightarrow E^{(1)} + E^{(2)}$   
 $E \rightarrow id$

Write down Semantic Action for this production, where  $E^{(1)}$ ,  $E^{(2)}$  are of mixed or different types.