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a) Referential Integrity Constraint.

→ As there is no 2 in Department (referenced table)

→ We can insert null value in Dnum for 'product A'.

b) No violation.

c) Key constraint, Referential Integrity constraint.

→ Primary key can not be duplicate also there is no Ssn in Employee table.

→ First of all we can restrict duplicate primary key insertion. Secondly, we can declare Mgr-ssn with proper reference.

d) Referential Integrity Constraint.

→ If we delete Ssn="333445555" there will be no

→ Employee table referenced by Department, works-on, dependent table. If we delete the Ssn then referencing table will have those value which doesn't exist on referenced table.

→ We can delete the value from all referencing table which is connected to the referenced table.

e) No violation.

There is no violation of the law of conservation of energy because the system is closed and the energy is conserved.

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