

## 附錄十三 預防跌倒藥品清單

2022.02.06 修訂

### 作用於大腦的藥物 (aka psychotropic drugs)

1. 造成嗜睡，反應變慢，影響平衡感 2. 造成精神譫妄 3. 導致姿勢性低血壓。

藥物分類	代碼	商品名	學名
鎮靜藥物: Benzodiazepines (BZD)	ESTE	Stesolid rectal tubes 10mg	Diazepam
	IANX	Anxicam inj 2mg/1mL	Lorazepam
	IDOR	Dormicum inj 5mg/1mL	Midazolam
	IDUP	Diazepam(Dupin) inj 10mg/2mL	Diazepam
	OATI5	Ativan 0.5mg	Lorazepam
	OCHL5	Chlordiazepoxide 5mg	Chlordiazepoxide
	OCLON	Clonopam 0.5mg	Clonazepam
	ODIA2	Diapin 2mg	Diazepam
	OEUR	Eurodin 2mg	Estazolam
	OFAL	Fallep 2mg	Flunitrazepam
	OFLUP	Flupine 0.25mg	Fludiazepam
	OFRIS	Frisium 10mg	Clobazam
	OLEN	Lendormin 0.25mg	Brotizolam
	OLEX3	LexoTAN 3mg	Bromazepam
	OSYN3	Syndoman 30mg	Flurazepam
	OXAN	Xanax 0.5mg	Alprazolam
鎮靜藥物: “Zs”安眠藥	OIMOV	Imovane 7.5mg	Zopiclone
	OSTI	Stilnox F.C. 10mg	Zolpidem
鎮靜藥物: 巴比妥類	IPHE	Phenobital inj 100mg/1mL	Phenobarbital
	OPHE	Phenobarbital 30mg	Phenobarbital
鎮靜藥物: 其他	LCLO	Clodrin 100mg/mL, 30mL oral solution	Chloral hydrate
具有鎮靜作用的抗憂鬱劑 (三環抗憂鬱劑與相關藥物)	OMIRT	MirTapine 30mg orally disintegrating	Mirtazapine
	OTOF	ToFRAnil 25mg	Imipramine
	OTRAZ	Mesyrel 50mg	Trazodone
	OTRYN	Trynol 10mg	Amitriptyline
精神病與躁動治療劑	IABI	Abilify Maintena inj 400mg	Aripiprazole
	IHALD	Haldol inj 5mg/1mL	Haloperidol
	IINV	Invega inj 100mg (=156mg)	Paliperidone
	IINV2	INVEGA inj 150mg (=234mg)	Paliperidone

	LRIS	Risperdal soln 1mg/mL, 30mL	Risperidone
	OABI	Abilify 5mg	Aripiprazole
	ODOG5	Dogmatyl 50mg	Sulpiride
	OINV	Invega ER 3mg	Paliperidone
	OLAT	Latuda 40mg	Lurasidone
	OLIG	Ligilin 300mg	Lithium
	OMEZ	Mezapin 100mg	Clozapine
	OOKP	Okpine FC 5mg	Olanzapine
	OQUEP	Quelip XR 200mg	Quetiapine
	OREX	Rexulti 1mg	Brexipiprazole
	ORIB	Ribelite 200mg	Amisulpride
	ORISD	Apa-Risdol 2mg	Risperidone
	OSER2	Seroquel 25mg	Quetiapine
SSRI 抗憂鬱劑	OEPR	Epram 10mg	Escitalopram
	OLUVO	Luvox 50mg	Fluvoxamine
	OSER1	Seroxat CR 12.5mg	Paroxetine
	OZOL	Zoloft 50mg	Sertraline
SNRI 抗憂鬱劑	OCYM	Cymbalta 30mg	Duloxetine
	OEFE7	Efexor XR 75mg	Venlafaxine
	OFAX	Faxine 37.5mg	Venlafaxine
鴉片類止痛藥	EBUT	Butaro Nasal Spray 10mg/mL	Butorphanol
	EFEN	Fentanyl patch 25mcg/hr	Fentanyl
	EOPI	Opiodur Patch 12mcg/h	Fentanyl
	IFEN10	Fentanyl inj 0.5mg/10mL	Fentanyl
	IFEN2	Fentanyl inj 0.1mg/2mL	Fentanyl
	IMORP	Morphine inj 10mg/1mL	Morphine
	IMUT	Mutonpain inj 10mg/1mL	Nalbuphine
	INALD	Naldebain ER inj 150mg/2mL	Dinalbuphine
	IPET	Pethidine HCl inj 50mg/1mL	Meperidine
	IRAP	Rapifen inj 1mg/2mL	Alfentanil
	ITRAM	Tramtor inj 100mg/2mL	Tramadol
	OCODI	Codeine 30mg	Codeine
	OMOR1	Morphine 15mg	Morphine
	OTRCT	Traceton 37.5/325mg	Tramadol + Acetaminophen
	OULT	Ultracet 37.5/325mg	Tramadol + Acetaminophen

抗癲癇藥物	IALE	Aleviatin inj 250mg/5mL	Phenytoin
	IDEP4	Depakin inj 400mg	Valproic Acid
	IKEP	Keppra inj 500mg/5mL	Levetiracetam
	IVIM	Vimpat Intravenous 200mg/20mL	Lacosamide
	LDEP	Depakin soln 200mg/mL, 40mL	Valproic Acid
	LKEP	Keppra solution 100mg/mL, 300mL	Levetiracetam
	LTRIL	Trileptal 60mg/mL, 100mL oral suspension	Oxcarbazepine
	OBRVA	Briviact 100mg	Brivaracetam
	ODEP2	Depakine 200mg	Valproic Acid
	ODEP5	DEPAKINE 500mg	Valproic Acid
	ODIL	DiLANtin 100mg	Phenytoin
	OFYC	Fycompa 2mg	Perampanel
	OKEP	Keppra 500mg	Levetiracetam
	OLAMC	Lamictal 50mg	Lamotrigine
	OLYR	Lyrica 75mg	Pregabalin
	OSAB	Sabril 500mg	Vigabatrin
	OTEGCR	Tegretol CR 200mg	Carbamazepine
	OTRIL	Trileptal 300mg	Oxcarbazepine
	OTRO	Trokendi XR 50mg	Topiramate
	OVIM	Vimpat film-coated 100mg	Lacosamide
	OZON1	Zonegran 100mg	Zonisamide
巴金森氏症用藥 (多巴胺作用劑)	ENEU	Neupro patch 6mg/24h	Rotigotine
	OMIRA	Mirapex PR tab 0.375mg	Pramipexole
	OPARL	Volbro 2.5mg	Bromocriptine
泌乳素抑制劑 (擬多巴胺作用劑)	ODOS	Dostinex 0.5mg	Cabergoline
肌肉鬆弛劑	IDAN	Dantrolene 20mg	Dantrolene
	INIMB	Nimbex inj 10mg/5mL	Cisatracurium
	IREL	Relaxin inj 500mg	Succinylcholine
	IROCU	Rocuronium Kabi 50mg/5mL	Rocuronium Bromide
	OACH	Achelex 175/350mg	Carisoprodol + Acetaminophen
	OBAC5	Baclospas 5mg	Baclofen
	ODOF	Doflex 200mg	Mephenoxalone

前庭鎮靜藥物 Phenothiazines	INOV	Novamin inj 5mg/1mL	Prochlorperazine
	ONOV	Novamin 5mg	Prochlorperazine
循環藥物	OCER4	Ceretal S.C. 400mg	Pentoxifylline
	OSERM1	Sermion 10mg	Nicergoline
	OSON	Songora 50mg	Nicametate
	OSUZ	Suzin 5mg	Flunarizine
具鎮靜作用的抗組織胺劑 (小兒專用 Cypromin solution 0.4mg/mL, 60mL 及 Peace syrup 60mL 不在此限)	EDYM	Dymista 137/50mcg/dose, 120dose nasal spray	Azelastine + Fluticasone
	IDIPH	Diphenhydramine inj 30mg/1mL	Diphenhydramine
	ODEL	Delamin 2mg	Dexchlorpheniramine
	OMEQ	MeQuitazine 5mg	Mequitazine
	OPEA	Peace 2.5/60mg	Tripolidine + Pseudoephedrine
	OPIL	Pilian 4mg	Cyproheptadine
作用於膀胱的抗膽鹼藥物	ODET4	Detrusitol SR 4mg	Tolterodine
	OOXB	Oxbu E.R. 5mg	Oxybutynin
	OURA	Uracare 10mg	Trospium
	OVESI	Vesicare 5mg	Solifenacin

### 作用於心血管循環系統的藥物

1. 導致姿勢性低血壓。 2. 造成嗜睡。 3. 造成電解質不平衡 (低血鈉、低血鉀)，脫水、肌肉無力。 4.心跳過慢、血壓過低、造成昏厥。

藥物分類	代碼	商品名	學名
α 交感神經阻斷劑	ODOX4	Doxaben XL 4mg	Doxazosin
	OHAR4	Harnalidge OCAS PR 0.4mg	Tamsulosin
	OTELO	Telowsin 2mg	Terazocin
	OURI8	Urief 8mg	Silodosin
作用於中樞 α2 作用劑	OCAT	CataPRES 75mcg	Clonidine
Thiazide 利尿劑	OFLU	Fluitran 2mg	Trichlormethiazide
Loop 利尿劑	ILAS	Lasix inj 20mg/2mL	Furosemide
	LFUM	Fumide solution 10mg/mL, 120mL	Furosemide
	OLAS	Lasix 40mg	Furosemide
血管收縮素轉化酶抑制劑 (ACEIs)	OACE5	Acertil 5mg	Perindopril
	OAMT	Amtrel 5/10mg	Amlodipine + Benazepril
	OCEPO	Ceporin 25mg	Captopril

血管收縮素受體阻斷劑 (ARBs)	OBLO	Blopress 8mg	Candesartan
	ODIO	Diovan 80mg	Valsartan
	OENTR	Entresto FC 100mg	Sacubitril + Valsartan
	OSEV	SEVIkar 5/20mg	Amlodipine + Olmesartan
β-阻斷劑	ITRAD	Trandate inj 25mg/5mL	Labetalol
	OCARD4	Cardolol 40mg	Propranolol
	OCON	CONCOR 5mg	Bisoprolol
	OCON1	Concor 1.25mg	Bisoprolol
	ODILA	Dilatrend 25mg	Carvedilol
	OIND1	Inderal 10mg	Propranolol
	OTRAD	Trandate 200mg	Labetalol
心絞痛治療藥物 (硝酸鹽類)	IMIL	Millisrol inj 5mg/10mL	Nitroglycerin
	OCOX	Coxine 20mg	Isosorbide 5-Mononitrate
	OIBI	Ibimo C.R.F.C. 60 mg	Isosorbide 5-Mononitrate
	ONTG6	N.T.G.(Nitrostat) 0.6mg	Nitroglycerin
鈣離子通道阻斷劑 (降壓效果)	OALA	Alat 10mg	Nifedipine
	OCONI	Coniel 4mg	Benidipine
	ONIF	Nifedipine S.R.F.C. 30mg	Nifedipine
	ONORV	Norvasc 5mg	Amlodipine
	OZAN	ZaniDIP 10mg	Lercanidipine
鈣離子通道阻斷劑 (降壓效果&減緩心跳)	IVER	U-sodin inj 5mg/2mL (Verapamil)	Verapamil
	ODIL2	Diltelan 120mg	Diltiazem
	OHER	Herbesser 30mg	Diltiazem
	OISO2	Isoptin SR 240mg	Verapamil
其他心律不整用藥	IAMIO	Cordaron inj 150mg/3mL	Amiodarone
	IDIG2	Lanoxin 0.5mg/2mL inj	Digoxin
	OAMIO	Cordarone 200mg	Amiodarone
	ODIG	Digoxin 0.25mg	Digoxin
失智症用藥 (乙醯膽鹼酶抑制劑)	EEXEP	Exelon patch 5	Rivastigmine
	OARIE	Aricept 10mg orodispersible	Donepezil
	OEXE	Exelon 3mg	Rivastigmine
其他	ISIMD	Simdax inj 12.5mg/5mL	Levosimendan

## 藥品基本檔 (藥品新進時設定)

### 1. 上述類別的藥物

2. 查詢仿單、藥品手冊、電子資料庫，常見副作用或警語有跌倒危險的藥物。

勾選○防跌倒註記

加註記的藥物，檢查「副作用」、「警語」、「備註」三個欄位，至少必須有一欄出現跌倒風險的敘述文字，因為護理站要查詢。

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