**附錄十三 預防跌倒藥品清單**

2018.11.12 修訂

**作用於大腦的藥物 (aka psychotropic drugs)**

1. 造成嗜睡，反應變慢，影響平衡感 2. 造成精神譫妄 3. 導致姿勢性低血壓。

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| **藥物分類** | **代碼** | **商品名** | **學名** |
| **鎮靜藥物:**  Benzodiazepines (BZD) | IANX | Anxicam inj 2mg/1mL | Lorazepam |
| IDOR | Dormicum inj 5mg/1mL | Midazolam |
| IDUP | Diazepam(Dupin) inj 10mg/2mL | Diazepam |
| OATI5 | Ativan 0.5mg | Lorazepam |
| OCHL5 | Chlordiazepoxide 5mg | Chlordiazepoxide |
| OSYN3 | Syndoman 30mg | Flurazepam |
| ODIA2 | Diapin 2mg | Diazepam |
| OEUR | Eurodin 2mg | Estazolam |
| OFAL | Fallep 2mg | Flunitrazepam |
| OFLUP | Flupine 0.25mg | Fludiazepam |
| OLEN | Lendormin 0.25mg | Brotizolam |
| OLEX3 | LexoTAN 3mg | Bromazepam |
| OFAL | Fallep 2mg | Flunitrazepam |
| ORIV5 | Rivotril 0.5mg | Clonazepam |
| OXAN | Xanax 0.5mg | Alprazolam |
| **鎮靜藥物:** “Zs”安眠藥 | OIMOV | Imovane 7.5mg | Zopiclone |
| OSTI | Stilnox F.C. 10mg | Zolpidem |
| **鎮靜藥物:** 巴比妥類 | OPHE | Phenobarbital 30mg | Phenobarbital |
| **具有鎮靜作用的抗憂鬱劑**  (三環抗鬱劑與相關藥物) | OTRYN | Trynol 10mg | Amitriptyline |
| OTOF | ToFRAnil 25mg | Imipramine |
| OMIR3 | Mirtan 30mg | Mirtazapine |
| OTRAZ | Mesyrel 50mg | Trazodone |
| **精神病與躁動治療劑** | IHALD | Haldol inj 5mg/1mL | Haloperidol |
| LHALD | Haldomin oral soln 2mg/mL, 15mL |
| OBIN2 | Binin-U 2mg |
| IRIS | Risperdal Consta 25mg | Risperidone |
| LRIS | Risperdal soln 1mg/mL, 30mL |
| ORISD | Apa-Risdol 2mg |
| OSER2 | Seroquel 25mg | Quetiapine |
| OUTA | UTApine 200mg |
| OOKP | Okpine FC 5mg | Olanzapine |
| OMEZ | Mezapin 100mg | Clozapine |
| ODOG5 | Dogmatyl 50mg | Sulpiride |
| OINV | Invega ER 3mg | Paliperidone |
| IINV2 | INVEGA inj 150mg (=234mg) |
| OLAT | Latuda 40mg | Lurasidone |
| OLIG | Ligilin 300mg | Lithium |
| ORIB | Ribelite 200mg | Amisulpride |
| OWIN5 | Winsumin 50mg (個案臨採) | Chlorpromazine |
| OABI | Abilify 5mg | Aripiprazole |
| **SSRI 抗憂鬱劑** | OEPR | Epram 10mg | Escitalopram |
| OLUV | Luvox 50mg | Fluvoxamine |
| OFLU2 | Fluronin 20mg | Fluoxetine |
| OSER1 | Seroxat CR 12.5mg | Paroxetine |
| OZOL | Zoloft 50mg | Sertraline |
| **SNRI 抗憂鬱劑** | OCYM | Cymbalta 30mg | Duloxetine |
| OFAX | Faxine 37.5mg | Venlafaxine |
| OEFE7 | Efexor XR 75mg | Venlafaxine |
| **鴉片類止痛藥** | EBUT | Butaro Nasal Spray 10mg/mL | Butorphanol |
| OCODI | Codeine 30mg | Codeine |
| EDUR1 | Durogesic D-trans Patch 12 mcg/h | Fentanyl |
| EDUR2 | DUROGESIC D-trans Patch 25mcg/h |
| IFEN2 | Fentanyl inj 0.1mg/2mL |
| IFEN10 | Fentanyl inj 0.5mg/10mL |
| IMORP | Morphine inj 10mg/1mL | Morphine |
| OMOR1 | Morphine 15mg |
| IPET | Pethidine HCl inj 50mg/1mL | Meperidine |
| ITRAM | Tramtor inj 100mg/2mL | Tramadol |
| OULT | Ultracet 37.5/325mg | Tramadol + Acetaminophen |
| **抗癲癇藥物** | IALE | Aleviatin inj 250mg/5mL | Phenytoin |
| ODIL | DiLANtin 100mg |
| IDEP4 | Depakin inj 400mg | Valproic Acid |
| LDEP | Depakin soln 200mg/mL, 40mL |
| ODEP2 | Depakine 200mg |
| ODEP5 | DEPAKINE 500mg |
| OLAMC | Lamictal 50mg | Lamotrigine |
| OLYR | Lyrica 75mg | Pregabalin |
| OKEP | Keppra 500mg(個案臨採) | Levatiracetam |
| OUFR | UFree ER 500mg |
| IKEP | Keppra inj 500mg/5mL(個案臨採) |
| INOB | Nobelin inj 500mg/100mL(個案臨採) |
| ILEVET | Levetir inj 500mg/5mL |
| OTEGCR | Tegretol CR 200mg | Carbamazepine |
| OTOP5 | TOPAMAX film-coated 50mg | Topiramate |
| OTRIL | Trileptal 300mg | Oxcarbazepine |
| LTRIL | Trileptal Oral Susp 60mg/mL, 100mL(個案臨採) |
| OSAB | Sabril 500mg | Vigabatrin |
| OVIM | Vimpat film-coated 100mg | Lacosamide |
| **巴金森氏症用藥**  (多巴胺作用劑) | OMIRA | Mirapex PR tab 0.375mg | Pramipexole |
| OPARL | Volbro 2.5mg | Bromocriptine |
| ENEU | Neupro patch 6mg/24h | Rotigotine |
| **泌乳素抑制劑**  (擬多巴胺作用劑) | ODOS | Dostinex 0.5mg | Cabergoline |
| **肌肉鬆弛劑** | IDAN | Dantrolene 20mg | Dantrolene |
| OBAC5 | Baclospas 5mg | Baclofen |
| ODOF | Doflex 200mg | Mephenoxalone |
| ORELA | RelaX 175/350mg | Carisoprodol + Acetaminophen |
| 前庭鎮靜藥物  **Phenothiazines** | INOV | Novamin inj 5mg/1mL | Prochlorperazine |
| ONOV | Novamin 5mg | Prochlorperazine |
| 循環藥物 | OSERM | Sermion 5mg | Nicergoline |
| OSUZ | Suzin 5mg | Flunarizine |
| OSON | Songora 50mg | Nicametate |
| OCER4 | Ceretal S.C. 400mg | Pentoxifylline |
| **具鎮靜作用的抗組織胺劑**  (小兒專用Cypromin soln 0.4mg/mL, 60mL及Peace syr 60mL不在此限) | IDIPH | Diphenhydramine inj 30mg/1mL | Diphenhydramine |
| OPEA | Peace 2.5/60mg | Triprolidine + Pseudoephedrine |
| OPIL | Pilian 4mg | Cyproheptadine |
| ODEL | Delamin 2mg | Dexchlorpheniramine |
| OMEQ | MeQuitazine 5mg | Mequitazine |
| EAZET | Azetin Nasal Spray 140 mcg/dose | Azelastine |
| **作用於膀胱的抗膽鹼藥物** | ODET4 | Detrusitol SR 4mg | Tolterodine |
| OOXB | Oxbu E.R. 5mg | Oxybutynin |
| OVESI | Vesicare 5mg | Solifenacin |
| OURA | Uracare 10mg | Trospium |

**作用於心血管循環系統的藥物**

1. 導致姿勢性低血壓。 2. 造成嗜睡 3. 造成電解質不平衡 (低血鈉、低血鉀)，脫水、肌肉無力 4.心跳過慢、血壓過低、造成昏厥

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| **α 交感神經阻斷劑** | ODOX4 | Doxaben XL 4mg | Doxazosin |
| OTELO | Telowsin 2mg | Terazocin |
| OHAR4 | Harnalidge OCAS PR 0.4mg | Tamsulosin |
| OURI | Urief 4mg | Silodosin |
| **作用於中樞的α2作用劑** | OCAT | CataPRES 75mcg | Clonidine |
| **Thiazide 利尿劑** | OFLU | Fluitran 2mg | Trichlormethiazide |
| **Loop 利尿劑** | ILAS | Lasix inj 20mg/2mL | Furosemide |
| OLAS | Lasix 40mg | Furosemide |
| **血管收縮素轉化脢抑制劑(ACEIs)** | OZES | ZEStril 10mg | Lisinopril |
| OCEPO | Ceporin 25mg | Captopril |
| OACE5 | Acertil 5mg | Perindopril |
| OAMT | Amtrel 5/10mg | Amlodipine + Benazepril |
| **血管收縮素受體阻斷劑 (ARBs)** | OAPR | Aprovel 300mg | Irbesartan |
| OBLO | Blopress 8mg | Candesartan |
| ODIO | Diovan 80mg | Valsartan |
| OSEV | SEVIkar 5/20mg | Amlodipine + Olmesartan |
| OENTR | Entresto FC 100mg | Sacubitril 49mg + Valsartan 51mg |
| **β-阻斷劑** | OTENO | Tenormin 100mg | Atenolol |
| OTRAD | Trandate 200mg | Labetalol |
| OCON1 | Concor 1.25mg | Bisoprolol |
| OCON | CONCOR 5mg | Bisoprolol |
| OSYNT | Syntrend 25mg | Carvedilol |
| OIND1 | Inderal 10mg | Propranolol |
| ICHE | Chenday inj 25mg/5mL | Labetalol |
| ITRAD | Trandate inj 25mg/5mL | Labetalol |
| **β3-阻斷劑** | OBET2 | Betmiga PR 25mg | Mirabegron |
| **心絞痛治療藥物**  **(硝酸鹽類)** | ONTG6 | N.T.G.(Nitrostat) 0.6mg | Nitroglycerin |
| IMIL | Millisrol inj 5mg/10mL |
| OIMD | Imdur 60mg | Isosorbide 5-Mononitrate |
| OISM | Ismo 20mg |
| OCOX | Coxine 20mg |
| **鈣離子通道阻斷劑 (降壓效果)** | OALA | Alat 10mg | Nifedipine |
| OADA3 | ADALAT OROS 30mg | Nifedipine |
| ONIF | Nifedipine S.R.F.C. 30mg | Nifedipine |
| ONORV | Norvasc 5mg | Amlodipine |
| OPLE | Plendil 5mg | Felodipine |
| OZAN | ZaniDIP 10mg | Lercanidipine |
| **鈣離子通道阻斷劑 (降壓效果&減緩心跳)** | IVER | U-sodin inj 5mg/2mL (Verapamil) | Verapamil |
| OISO2 | Isoptin SR 240mg | Verapamil |
| OHER | Herbesser 30mg | Diltiazem |
| OCAR90 | Cardizem Retard 90mg |
| **其他心律不整用藥** | IDIG2 | Lanoxin 0.5mg/2mL inj | Digoxin |
| ODIG | Digoxin 0.25mg |
| IAMIO | Cordaron inj 150mg/3mL | Amiodarone |
| OAMIO | Cordarone 200mg |
| **失智症用藥 (乙烯膽鹼脢抑制劑)** | OARI1 | Aricept 10mg | Donepezil |
| OEXE | Exelon 3mg | Rivastigmine |
| EEXE | Exelon patch 5 |

藥品基本檔 (藥品新進時設定)

1. 上述類別的藥物
2. 查詢仿單、藥品手冊、電子資料庫，常見副作用或警語有跌倒危險的藥物。

勾選○防跌倒註記

加註記的藥物，檢查「副作用」、「警語」、「備註」三個欄位，至少必須有一欄出現跌倒風險的敘述文字，因為護理站要查詢。

文獻:

Dr Adam Darowski, Consultant Physician, Clinical Lead, The FallSafe Project

Dr Jeremy Dwight, Consultant Cardiologist

Dr John Reynolds, Consultant in Clinical Pharmacology

John Radcliffe Hospital, Oxford.

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