附錄十三 預防跌倒藥品清單

2022.02.06 修訂

作用於大腦的藥物 (aka psychotropic drugs)

1. 造成嗜睡，反應變慢，影響平衡感 2. 造成精神譫妄 3. 導致姿勢性低血壓。

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| 藥物分類 | 代碼 | 商品名 | 學名 |
| 鎮靜藥物: Benzodiazepines (BZD) | ESTE | Stesolid rectal tubes 10mg | Diazepam |
| IANX | Anxicam inj 2mg/1mL | Lorazepam |
| IDOR | Dormicum inj 5mg/1mL | Midazolam |
| IDUP | Diazepam(Dupin) inj 10mg/2mL | Diazepam |
| OATI5 | Ativan 0.5mg | Lorazepam |
| OCHL5 | Chlordiazepoxide 5mg | Chlordiazepoxide |
| OCLON | Clonopam 0.5mg | Clonazepam |
| ODIA2 | Diapin 2mg | Diazepam |
| OEUR | Eurodin 2mg | Estazolam |
| OFAL | Fallep 2mg | Flunitrazepam |
| OFLUP | Flupine 0.25mg | Fludiazepam |
| OFRIS | Frisium 10mg | Clobazam |
| OLEN | Lendormin 0.25mg | Brotizolam |
| OLEX3 | LexoTAN 3mg | Bromazepam |
| OSYN3 | Syndoman 30mg | Flurazepam |
| OXAN | Xanax 0.5mg | Alprazolam |
| 鎮靜藥物: “Zs”安眠藥 | OIMOV | Imovane 7.5mg | Zopiclone |
| OSTI | Stilnox F.C. 10mg | Zolpidem |
| 鎮靜藥物: 巴比妥類 | IPHE | Phenobital inj 100mg/1mL | Phenobarbital |
| OPHE | Phenobarbital 30mg | Phenobarbital |
| 鎮靜藥物: 其他 | LCLO | Clodrin 100mg/mL, 30mL oral solution | Chloral hydrate |
| 具有鎮靜作用的抗憂鬱劑 (三環抗鬱劑與相關藥物) | OMIRT | MirTapine 30mg orally disintegrating | Mirtazapine |
| OTOF | ToFRAnil 25mg | Imipramine |
| OTRAZ | Mesyrel 50mg | Trazodone |
| OTRYN | Trynol 10mg | Amitriptyline |
| 精神病與躁動治療劑 | IABI | Abilify Maintena inj 400mg | Aripiprazole |
| IHALD | Haldol inj 5mg/1mL | Haloperidol |
| IINV | Invega inj 100mg (=156mg) | Paliperidone |
| IINV2 | INVEGA inj 150mg (=234mg) | Paliperidone |
| LRIS | Risperdal soln 1mg/mL, 30mL | Risperidone |
| OABI | Abilify 5mg | Aripiprazole |
| ODOG5 | Dogmatyl 50mg | Sulpiride |
| OINV | Invega ER 3mg | Paliperidone |
| OLAT | Latuda 40mg | Lurasidone |
| OLIG | Ligilin 300mg | Lithium |
| OMEZ | Mezapin 100mg | Clozapine |
| OOKP | Okpine FC 5mg | Olanzapine |
| OQUEP | Quelip XR 200mg | Quetiapine |
| OREX | Rexulti 1mg | Brexpiprazole |
| ORIB | Ribelite 200mg | Amisulpride |
| ORISD | Apa-Risdol 2mg | Risperidone |
| OSER2 | Seroquel 25mg | Quetiapine |
| SSRI 抗憂鬱劑 | OEPR | Epram 10mg | Escitalopram |
| OLUVO | Luvox 50mg | Fluvoxamine |
| OSER1 | Seroxat CR 12.5mg | Paroxetine |
| OZOL | Zoloft 50mg | Sertraline |
| SNRI 抗憂鬱劑 | OCYM | Cymbalta 30mg | Duloxetine |
| OEFE7 | Efexor XR 75mg | Venlafaxine |
| OFAX | Faxine 37.5mg | Venlafaxine |
| 鴉片類止痛藥 | EBUT | Butaro Nasal Spray 10mg/mL | Butorphanol |
| EFEN | Fentanyl patch 25mcg/hr | Fentanyl |
| EOPI | Opiodur Patch 12mcg/h | Fentanyl |
| IFEN10 | Fentanyl inj 0.5mg/10mL | Fentanyl |
| IFEN2 | Fentanyl inj 0.1mg/2mL | Fentanyl |
| IMORP | Morphine inj 10mg/1mL | Morphine |
| IMUT | Mutonpain inj 10mg/1mL | Nalbuphine |
| INALD | Naldebain ER inj 150mg/2mL | Dinalbuphine |
| IPET | Pethidine HCl inj 50mg/1mL | Meperidine |
| IRAP | Rapifen inj 1mg/2mL | Alfentanil |
| ITRAM | Tramtor inj 100mg/2mL | Tramadol |
| OCODI | Codeine 30mg | Codeine |
| OMOR1 | Morphine 15mg | Morphine |
| OTRCT | Traceton 37.5/325mg | Tramadol + Acetaminophen |
| OULT | Ultracet 37.5/325mg | Tramadol + Acetaminophen |
| 抗癲癇藥物 | IALE | Aleviatin inj 250mg/5mL | Phenytoin |
| IDEP4 | Depakin inj 400mg | Valproic Acid |
| IKEP | Keppra inj 500mg/5mL | Levatiracetam |
| IVIM | Vimpat Intravenous 200mg/20mL | Lacosamide |
| LDEP | Depakin soln 200mg/mL, 40mL | Valproic Acid |
| LKEP | Keppra solution 100mg/mL, 300mL | Levetiracetam |
| LTRIL | Trileptal 60mg/mL, 100mL oral suspension | Oxcarbazepine |
| OBRVA | Briviact 100mg | Brivaracetam |
| ODEP2 | Depakine 200mg | Valproic Acid |
| ODEP5 | DEPAKINE 500mg | Valproic Acid |
| ODIL | DiLANtin 100mg | Phenytoin |
| OFYC | Fycompa 2mg | Perampanel |
| OKEP | Keppra 500mg | Levatiracetam |
| OLAMC | Lamictal 50mg | Lamotrigine |
| OLYR | Lyrica 75mg | Pregabalin |
| OSAB | Sabril 500mg | Vigabatrin |
| OTEGCR | Tegretol CR 200mg | Carbamazepine |
| OTRIL | Trileptal 300mg | Oxcarbazepine |
| OTRO | Trokendi XR 50mg | Topiramate |
| OVIM | Vimpat film-coated 100mg | Lacosamide |
| OZON1 | Zonegran 100mg | Zonisamide |
| 巴金森氏症用藥 (多巴胺作用劑) | ENEU | Neupro patch 6mg/24h | Rotigotine |
| OMIRA | Mirapex PR tab 0.375mg | Pramipexole |
| OPARL | Volbro 2.5mg | Bromocriptine |
| 泌乳素抑制劑 (擬多巴胺作用劑) | ODOS | Dostinex 0.5mg | Cabergoline |
| 肌肉鬆弛劑 | IDAN | Dantrolene 20mg | Dantrolene |
| INIMB | Nimbex inj 10mg/5mL | Cisatracurium |
| IREL | Relaxin inj 500mg | Succinylcholine |
| IROCU | Rocuronium Kabi 50mg/5mL | Rocuronium Bromide |
| OACH | Achelex 175/350mg | Carisoprodol + Acetaminophen |
| OBAC5 | Baclospas 5mg | Baclofen |
| ODOF | Doflex 200mg | Mephenoxalone |
| 前庭鎮靜藥物 Phenothiazines | INOV | Novamin inj 5mg/1mL | Prochlorperazine |
| ONOV | Novamin 5mg | Prochlorperazine |
| 循環藥物 | OCER4 | Ceretal S.C. 400mg | Pentoxifylline |
| OSERM1 | Sermion 10mg | Nicergoline |
| OSON | Songora 50mg | Nicametate |
| OSUZ | Suzin 5mg | Flunarizine |
| 具鎮靜作用的抗組織胺劑 (小兒專用Cypromin solution 0.4mg/mL, 60mL及Peace syrup 60mL不在此限) | EDYM | Dymista 137/50mcg/dose, 120dose nasal spray | Azelastine + Fluticasone |
| IDIPH | Diphenhydramine inj 30mg/1mL | Diphenhydramine |
| ODEL | Delamin 2mg | Dexchlorpheniramine |
| OMEQ | MeQuitazine 5mg | Mequitazine |
| OPEA | Peace 2.5/60mg | Triprolidine + Pseudoephedrine |
| OPIL | Pilian 4mg | Cyproheptadine |
| 作用於膀胱的抗膽鹼藥物 | ODET4 | Detrusitol SR 4mg | Tolterodine |
| OOXB | Oxbu E.R. 5mg | Oxybutynin |
| OURA | Uracare 10mg | Trospium |
| OVESI | Vesicare 5mg | Solifenacin |

作用於心血管循環系統的藥物

1. 導致姿勢性低血壓。 2. 造成嗜睡。 3. 造成電解質不平衡 (低血鈉、低血鉀)，脫水、肌肉無力。 4.心跳過慢、血壓過低、造成昏厥。

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| 藥物分類 | 代碼 | 商品名 | 學名 |
| α 交感神經阻斷劑 | ODOX4 | Doxaben XL 4mg | Doxazosin |
| OHAR4 | Harnalidge OCAS PR 0.4mg | Tamsulosin |
| OTELO | Telowsin 2mg | Terazocin |
| OURI8 | Urief 8mg | Silodosin |
| 作用於中樞α2作用劑 | OCAT | CataPRES 75mcg | Clonidine |
| Thiazide 利尿劑 | OFLU | Fluitran 2mg | Trichlormethiazide |
| Loop 利尿劑 | ILAS | Lasix inj 20mg/2mL | Furosemide |
| LFUM | Fumide solution 10mg/mL, 120mL | Furosemide |
| OLAS | Lasix 40mg | Furosemide |
| 血管收縮素轉化脢抑制劑 (ACEIs) | OACE5 | Acertil 5mg | Perindopril |
| OAMT | Amtrel 5/10mg | Amlodipine + Benazepril |
| OCEPO | Ceporin 25mg | Captopril |
| 血管收縮素受體阻斷劑  (ARBs) | OBLO | Blopress 8mg | Candesartan |
| ODIO | Diovan 80mg | Valsartan |
| OENTR | Entresto FC 100mg | Sacubitril + Valsartan |
| OSEV | SEVIkar 5/20mg | Amlodipine + Olmesartan |
| β-阻斷劑 | ITRAD | Trandate inj 25mg/5mL | Labetalol |
| OCARD4 | Cardolol 40mg | Propranolol |
| OCON | CONCOR 5mg | Bisoprolol |
| OCON1 | Concor 1.25mg | Bisoprolol |
| ODILA | Dilatrend 25mg | Carvedilol |
| OIND1 | Inderal 10mg | Propranolol |
| OTRAD | Trandate 200mg | Labetalol |
| 心絞痛治療藥物 (硝酸鹽類) | IMIL | Millisrol inj 5mg/10mL | Nitroglycerin |
| OCOX | Coxine 20mg | Isosorbide 5-Mononitrate |
| OIBI | Ibimo C.R.F.C. 60 mg | Isosorbide 5-Mononitrate |
| ONTG6 | N.T.G.(Nitrostat) 0.6mg | Nitroglycerin |
| 鈣離子通道阻斷劑 (降壓效果) | OALA | Alat 10mg | Nifedipine |
| OCONI | Coniel 4mg | Benidipine |
| ONIF | Nifedipine S.R.F.C. 30mg | Nifedipine |
| ONORV | Norvasc 5mg | Amlodipine |
| OZAN | ZaniDIP 10mg | Lercanidipine |
| 鈣離子通道阻斷劑  (降壓效果&減緩心跳) | IVER | U-sodin inj 5mg/2mL (Verapamil) | Verapamil |
| ODIL2 | Diltelan 120mg | Diltiazem |
| OHER | Herbesser 30mg | Diltiazem |
| OISO2 | Isoptin SR 240mg | Verapamil |
| 其他心律不整用藥 | IAMIO | Cordaron inj 150mg/3mL | Amiodarone |
| IDIG2 | Lanoxin 0.5mg/2mL inj | Digoxin |
| OAMIO | Cordarone 200mg | Amiodarone |
| ODIG | Digoxin 0.25mg | Digoxin |
| 失智症用藥 (乙烯膽鹼脢抑制劑) | EEXEP | Exelon patch 5 | Rivastigmine |
| OARIE | Aricept 10mg orodispersible | Donepezil |
| OEXE | Exelon 3mg | Rivastigmine |
| 其他 | ISIMD | Simdax inj 12.5mg/5mL | Levosimendan |

藥品基本檔 (藥品新進時設定)

1. 上述類別的藥物

2. 查詢仿單、藥品手冊、電子資料庫，常見副作用或警語有跌倒危險的藥物。

勾選○防跌倒註記

加註記的藥物，檢查「副作用」、「警語」、「備註」三個欄位，至少必須有一欄出現跌倒風險的敘述文字，因為護理站要查詢。

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