

Assignment of Data Mining (3) April 26, 2022

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1. Find the posterior distribution of parameter μ of a multinomial distribution.

(See p.17-19 in the lecture slides)

ディリクレ分布は,

$$Dir(\mu|\alpha) = \frac{\Gamma(\sum_{k=1}^K \alpha_k)}{\prod_{k=1}^K \Gamma(\alpha_k)} \prod_{k=1}^K \mu_k^{\alpha_k-1} = \frac{1}{X(\alpha)} \prod_{k=1}^K \mu_k^{\alpha_k-1} \quad (1)$$

とする.

ベイズの定理より,

$$\begin{aligned} p(\mu|m, \alpha) &= \left(\frac{n!}{\prod_{k=1}^K m_k!} \prod_{k=1}^K \mu_k^{m_k} \right) \left(\frac{\Gamma(\sum_{k=1}^K \alpha_k)}{\prod_{k=1}^K \Gamma(\alpha_k)} \prod_{k=1}^K \mu_k^{\alpha_k-1} \right) \\ &= \frac{n!}{\prod_{k=1}^K m_k!} \frac{\Gamma(\sum_{k=1}^K \alpha_k)}{\prod_{k=1}^K \Gamma(\alpha_k)} \prod_{k=1}^K \mu_k^{m_k+\alpha_k-1} \\ &= \frac{1}{X(\alpha+m)} \prod_{k=1}^K \mu_k^{m_k+\alpha_k-1} \end{aligned}$$

これは(1)より $Dir(\mu|\alpha+m)$ と同じである.

$$p(\mu|m, \alpha) = \frac{1}{X(\alpha+m)} \prod_{k=1}^K \mu_k^{m_k+\alpha_k-1} = Dir(\mu|\alpha+m)$$

以上よりパラメータ μ の事後分布はディリクレ分布と同じであることがいえる.