# **Sparx Systems**

# Enterprise Architect 9.3

## Reviewer's Guide

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## **Table of Contents**

Introduction	3
What is Enterprise Architect?	3
What differentiates Enterprise Architect from other UML tools?	3
How popular is Enterprise Architect now?	4
What benefits does Enterprise Architect provide?	4
Summary of Enterprise Architect Features.	7
Modeling Based on Open Standards.	8
UML, BPMN and SysML	8
Business Process Modeling and Simulation.	9
Information and Data Modeling.	10
Requirements Management	11
Strategic Modeling.	12
Systems Engineering.	13
Test Management	14
User Interface, Tools and Productivity Boosters.	15
Document Generation and Reporting.	17
<u>Traceability and Accountability</u>	18
Model auditing.	18
Gap and dependency analysis.	18
Finding Elements and Searching Meta-data.	19
Other reports.	
Distributed Teams and Collaboration	20
Support for large models and many concurrent users.	20
Project Management	21
Change Management and Version Control	22
Enterprise Architecture and SOA	23
Enterprise architecture frameworks	
Service oriented architecture (SOA)	23
XSD and WSDL capability.	23
Model Driven Architecture (MDA)	24
Code Engineering.	25
Visualize, Debug and Profile Executing Code.	26
Model Simulation	27
Extending Enterprise Architect	28
Domain-specific modeling	
Automation interface	
Add-ins.	
Connectivity and integration with other tools.	
Enterprise Architect editions.	
Process support.	
About Sparx Systems.	
Company vision.	
Ongoing commitment to enterprise modeling tools	
Contact details	
<u> </u>	2

#### Introduction

This document provides a comprehensive overview of the capabilities of Sparx Systems **Enterprise Architect 9.3**. Each section focuses on a particular aspect of Enterprise Architect, providing an introduction to the purpose and benefits of each capability.

## What is Enterprise Architect?



Enterprise Architect is a visual platform for designing and constructing software systems, for business process modeling, and for more generalized modeling purposes.

Enterprise Architect is based on the latest UML® 2.4 specification (*see* www.omg.org). UML defines a visual language that is used to model a particular domain or system (either proposed or existing).

Enterprise Architect is a progressive tool that **covers all aspects of the development cycle**, providing full traceability from the initial design phase through to deployment, maintenance, testing and change control.

## What differentiates Enterprise Architect from other UML tools?

- Comprehensive UML 2.4-based modeling
- Built-in Requirements Management
- Extensive Project Management support, including resources, tasks, project calendar and metrics
- Test Management built-in: Testpoint management, model-based test execution, test case specification and support for JUnit and NUnit
- Flexible documentation options: HTML and Rich-Text (RTF) report writers
- Code engineering support for many languages *out of the box*
- An integrated Visual Execution Analyzer to profile, debug and document executing applications; instantiate run-time model objects; and record sequence diagrams from a stack trace
- Extensible modeling environment that can host user-defined profiles and technologies
- Usability: Enterprise Architect makes it easy to get up and running quickly with UML
- Speed: Enterprise Architect is a spectacularly fast performer
- Scalability: Enterprise Architect can handle extremely large models and many concurrent users with ease
- Price: Enterprise Architect is priced to outfit the entire team, making collaboration and team development cost effective

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## How popular is Enterprise Architect now?

With over 250,000 licenses sold, Enterprise Architect has proven remarkably popular across a wide range of industries and is used by thousands of companies world-wide. From large, well-known, multi-national organizations to smaller independent companies and consultants, Enterprise Architect has become the UML modeling tool of choice for developers, consultants and analysts in over 130 countries.

Sparx software is used in the development of many kinds of software systems in a wide range of industries, including: aerospace, automotive, banking and finance, defense, electrical engineering, medicine, research and academia, retail, transport and utilities. It is also used effectively for UML and business architecture training in many prominent colleges, training companies and universities around the world. Actual implementations range from single users to companies with over 1000 seats working on large, distributed projects.

## What benefits does Enterprise Architect provide?

Model and Manage Complex Information.

Enterprise Architect helps individuals, groups and large organizations model and manage complex information. Often this relates to software development and IT systems design and deployment, but it can also relate to business analysis and business process modeling. Enterprise Architect integrates and connects a wide range of structural and behavioral information, helping to build a coherent and verifiable architectural model, either what-is or what-will-be. Tools to manage versions, track differences, audit changes and enforce security help control project development and enforce compliance with standards.



#### Model, Manage and Trace Requirements.

Capture requirements and use full traceability from base requirements to design, build, deployment and beyond. Use impact analysis to trace from proposed changes to original requirements. Build the 'right' system.



#### Integrate Teams and Share a Vision.

A scalable, easily deployed, multi-user environment, Enterprise Architect integrates team members from all sections and all phases of a product's (or system's) development and maintenance lifecycle, providing significant benefits from built-in collaboration and inherent information sharing. A single repository for business analysts, software architects, developers, project managers, testers, roll-out and support staff. A 'unified' view of a complex system having many view points and many possible sub-systems.



#### Design and Build Diverse Systems using UML.

UML 2.4, an open standard, provides a rich language for describing, documenting and designing software, business and IT systems in general. Enterprise Architect allows you to leverage the full expressive power of UML 2.4 to model, design and build diverse systems in an open and well understood manner. Generate code, database structures, documentation and metrics. Transform models. Specify behavior and structure as the basis for contractual agreements.



#### Visualize, Inspect and Understand Complex Software.

Software is complex and often hard to understand. Use Enterprise Architect to reverse engineer a wide variety of source code to understand static structure. To complete the picture, use the unique built-in profiling and debugging tools at run-time to capture and visualize executing software. Create run-time instances of model elements and invoke methods using the built in Object Workbench. Integrate existing data models by reverse engineering database schema for a wide range of systems.



#### Use Full Life-Cycle Modeling and Project Management.

Capture and track information about model elements that are important to success: for example, Testing, Project Management and Maintenance details. Use this information to drive and track product development and delivery.



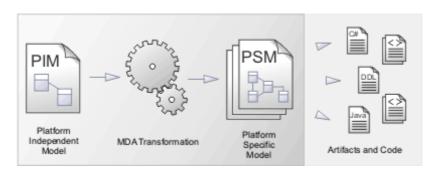
#### Share and Re-Use Information Across Tools.

Enterprise Architect supports a number of mechanisms for exporting and importing models using industry standard XMI. This allows modelers to use information created in other tools, to copy information between Enterprise Architect models and even to write and use custom tools that take XMI directly as input.



#### Create Platform Independent Models using Model Driven Architecture.

Model Driven Architecture (MDA) is an open standard designed to facilitate rapid application development in a platform independent manner. Models can be built at a high level of abstraction and using MDA based tools, transformed into models and code targeting a specific platform or domain. Enterprise Architect has a rich set of tools built-in to support MDA.



## **Summary of Enterprise Architect Features**

Enterprise Architect enables you to:

- Model complex information, software and hardware systems using UML-compliant notation
- Model, manage and trace requirements to deployed solutions
- Produce detailed and quality documentation in RTF, PDF and HTML formats
- Leverage industry-standard enterprise architecture frameworks
- Generate and reverse engineer code in 10+ programming languages\*
- Model databases, generate DDL scripts, and reverse database schema via ODBC\*
- Manage, track and control change using baseline model merge and auditing capabilities
- Centralize enterprise-wide documentation of processes and information systems
- Model dependencies between elements, system dynamics and state
- Model class hierarchies, deployment, components and implementation details
- Record project issues, tasks and system glossary
- Assign resources to model elements and track effort expended against required effort
- Share models using the latest XMI 2.1 format. (Earlier versions also supported)
- Import models in XMI format from other tools
- Manage version control through XMI using SCC, CVS and Subversion configurations
- Use UML Profiles to create custom extensions for domain-specific modeling
- Save and load complete diagrams as UML patterns
- Analyze and trace relationships between elements using the tabular Relationship Matrix
- Script and automate common tasks using the Automation Interface and Model Scripts
- Connect to shared database repositories using MS SQL Server, MySQL, Oracle and more\*
- Migrate changes across a distributed environment using Controlled XMI Packages
- Perform model-to-model transformations using Model Driven Architecture (MDA)\*
- Create and share dynamic views of model elements and diagram sets using Model Views
- Create Mind Maps, Business Process Models and Data Flow Diagrams using UML
- Generate BPEL scripts automatically from business process models in BPMN<sup>TM</sup> notation\*
- Generate executable business logic from rule tasks and trace to natural language business rules\*
- Visualize executing applications using the Visual Execution Analyzer
- Transform behavioral models into executable source code both for software and for hardware description languages (HDLs) such as Verilog, VHDL, and SystemC\*
- Simulate SysML parametric models.\*

<sup>\*</sup> Available features vary across editions. See <a href="http://www.sparxsystems.com/products/ea/editions.html">http://www.sparxsystems.com/products/ea/editions.html</a>

## **Modeling Based on Open Standards**

As a contributing member of the Object Management Group, Sparx Systems understands the importance of open standards to communicate effectively to a wide range of stakeholders. To this end, Enterprise Architect helps you to:

- Visualize systems using the latest UML 2.4 notation
- Document and describe business processes with BPMN 2.0
- Model and simulate systems engineering projects with SysML 1.2
- Leverage numerous other open modeling standards all in the one modeling environment!



## **UML, BPMN and SysML**

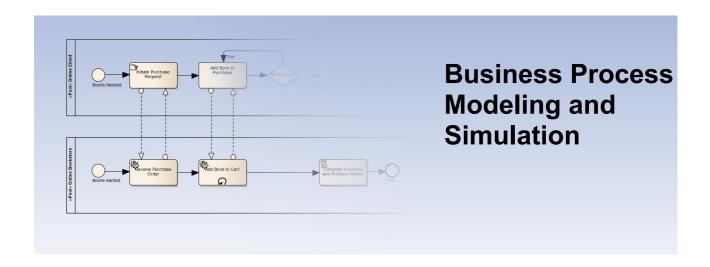
Enterprise Architect supports all UML 2.4.1 models and diagrams. You can model business processes, web sites, user interfaces, networks, hardware configurations, messages and many other aspects of your development.

In brief, Enterprise Architect:

- Was the first UML tool to introduce comprehensive UML 2 support in April 2004
- Continues to refine and update UML 2 support
- Supports all 14 diagram types from UML 2.

In addition to UML, Enterprise Architect supports the latest Business Process Modeling Notation (BPMN) and Systems Modeling Language (SysML) specifications. Enterprise modeling notations are also supported out-of-the-box, including ArchiMate® 2.0, SoaML and SOMF<sup>TM</sup>.

Enterprise Architect supports numerous other diagram types that extend core UML diagrams for strategic modeling, mind mapping, formal requirements specifications, data-flow diagrams, user interface prototyping and domain-specific modeling. The tool also provides alternative views that make editing the core UML diagrams more intuitive and effective. One example is the State Table editor, which renders a standard UML State Machine diagram as an editable logic table.



There are numerous approaches to business process modeling (BPM) using UML as the base modeling language. In particular, Activity diagrams, Object diagrams and custom Profiles provide a wealth of modeling possibilities for BPM analysts to use. Enterprise Architect complements the basic UML 2.4 language palette with custom analysis, requirements management and process management elements (such as change, feature and issue elements).

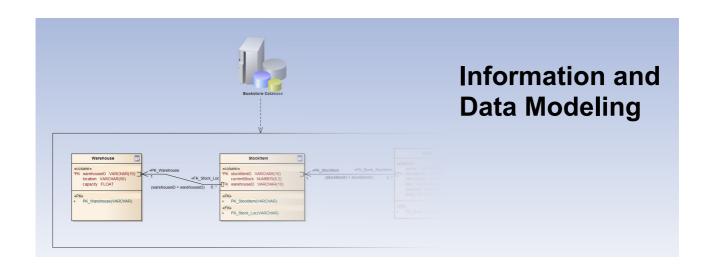
#### The BPMN profile

One popular notation among business analysts is the Business Process Modeling Notation (BPMN). This notation specifically targets the business modeling community and is mapped to UML through a BPMN Profile. Enterprise Architect provides built-in support of the latest BPMN 2.0 profile.

BPMN 2.0 models are simulated using Enterprise Architect's built-in simulation engine. This allows you to dynamically examine process flows, validate the model and collect timing and resource information on proposed or legacy processes with a view to business process improvement.

#### **BPEL** generation

Enterprise Architect generates Business Process Execution Language (BPEL) scripts from BPMN models. Generated BPEL scripts can then be executed using a third-party execution engine. Specific model validation rules help to ensure that models generate valid BPEL code.



Enterprise Architect allows you to capture conceptual, logical and physical data models with one tool in the same model repository. You can import schemas from existing databases or automatically generate database scripts from your modeled schema, providing end-to-end traceability – from concept to implementation.

#### Built-in data modeling profile

Enterprise Architect's built-in Data Modeling profile extends the UML to provide an intuitive mapping from the database concepts of tables and relationships onto the UML concepts of classes and associations. These extensions model database keys, triggers, constraints, RI and other relational database features.

When designing or documenting databases, Enterprise Architect will help to:

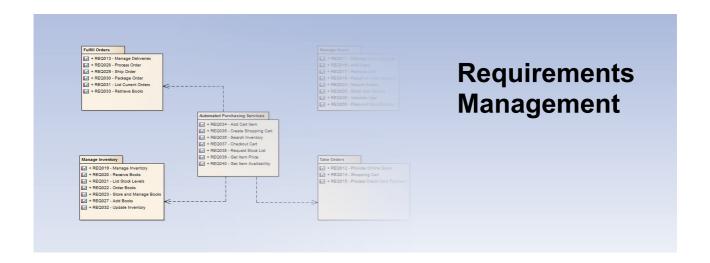
- Create a Data Model diagram to visualize your database schema
- Create tables and views
- Create columns, primary keys, foreign keys
- Create stored procedures
- Create indexes, sequences, functions and triggers
- Generate DDL for a table or an entire package
- Convert datatypes for a table, package or entire DBMS
- Import a database schema from an ODBC data source.

#### Database engineering support for major DBMS products

Enterprise Architect models and generates database schemas for numerous DBMS products:

- DB2
- InterBase
- Informix
- Ingres
- Microsoft Access 2007
- MySQL

- Oracle 9i, 10g and 11g
- PostgreSQL
- Microsoft SQL Server 7, 2000, 2005 and 2008
- Sybase Adaptive Server Anywhere, Enterprise
- Firebird

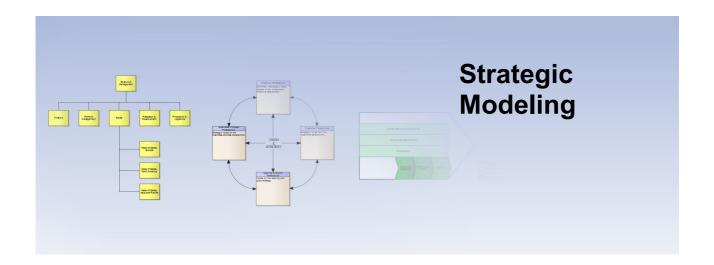


Gathering requirements is typically the first step in developing a solution, be it a software application or a business process. Requirements are essentially 'what the system needs to do'. Enterprise Architect's built-in requirements management features help you to:

- Define an organized and hierarchical formal requirements model
- Clearly differentiate requirement types, such as functional and non-functional requirements
- Link and trace system requirements to analysis and design elements and implementation artifacts
- Search on requirements and perform impact analysis with respect to requirement changes
- Generate custom reports or a complete requirements specification directly from the model
- Create custom attributes or properties appropriate to your organization or project
- Relate formal requirement elements directly to use case scenario steps, connecting early analysis artifacts to subsequent system development.

Enterprise Architect is distinguished among UML tools by its built-in requirements management capabilities. Being able to create requirements directly in the model resolves a number of traditional development issues such as traceability, interdisciplinary team divisions, integration with change and configuration management systems.

Enterprise Architect allows you to maximize connectivity of the requirements model with downstream processes, external artifacts, such as files or other resources, and technical documentation including architecture and implementation models.

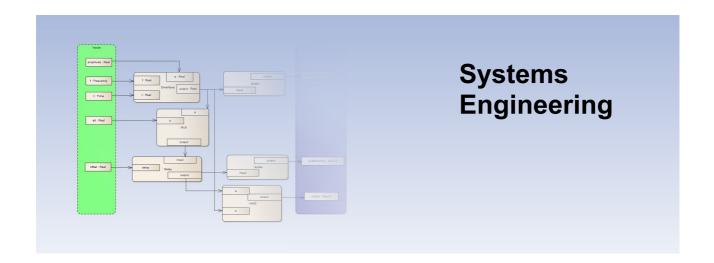


Strategic Modeling enables an organization to plan for the future and make decisions in accordance with its mission and values. Enterprise Architect can model every stage of the planning and development process, taking an idea 'from the clouds to reality.'

You can document initial concepts using **mind mapping** diagrams and capture important strategic goals, business objectives and structure using:

- Strategy Maps
- Value Chains
- Decision Trees
- Balanced Scorecards
- Flow Charts
- Org. Charts.

Each of these high-level models can be traced directly to the analysis and design of systems and business processes that implement corporate strategy – helping to verify that resources are committed to initiatives that reflect business priorities.



Integrating many high-end features for systems engineers, the Ultimate and Systems Engineering editions of Enterprise Architect provide SysML modeling, parametric model simulation, executable code generation, and model-to-code transformations for Hardware Description Languages (HDLs) and ADA 2005.

#### SysML and model simulation

Enterprise Architect enables you to develop SysML models quickly and simply, through a tightly integrated profile. The SysML profile for Enterprise Architect supports each of the nine SysML 1.2 diagram types, model validation rules and model guidance using the Quick Linker. The Systems Engineering and Ultimate editions of Enterprise Architect also provide simulation of SysML Parametric diagrams. This supports engineering analysis of critical system parameters, including the evaluation of key metrics such as performance, reliability and other physical characteristics.

#### Advanced behavioral modeling and executable code generation

Enterprise Architect can associate detailed behaviors with UML Activity and Interaction elements, allowing for executable code to be generated from Interaction (Sequence) and Activity models. This allows for more than just code stubs to be derived from models, by generating any nested behavioral models that define executable statements such as conditional logic, looping constructs and assignments.

#### Hardware description languages

The Systems Engineering and Ultimate editions of Enterprise Architect support code generation from State Machine models into Hardware Description Languages (HDLs) such as VHDL, Verilog and SystemC.



Enterprise Architect helps you to define test specifications, execute tests and record results directly from model elements. Keeping model elements and testing documentation in one integrated model can significantly improve the communication between quality assurance teams, software developers, analysts and architects.

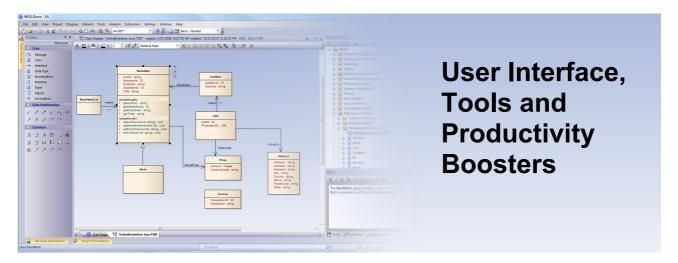
Enterprise Architect provides the tools you need for numerous test-related activities including:

- **Testpoint management**, which provides powerful model-based test execution. You can define Testpoints on your system design elements, execute these in the modeling environment and record the results in real-time as your application runs without the need to manually construct test harness code. Testpoints can also be aggregated into reusable Test Suites, saving you valuable time.
- **Test specification**: You can attach detailed test specifications to any element in Enterprise Architect, along with a record of test results, when tests were last run, and by whom. Unit, System, Integration, Acceptance and Scenario tests can all be captured and reported on, providing tight traceability between architecture and test information. Enterprise Architect can even automatically generate test cases from your structured Use Case scenarios!
- **JUnit** and **NUnit** support: Enterprise Architect provides model transformations that automatically create testing elements from your system design elements. Code stubs can then be automatically generated by Enterprise Architect, allowing you to focus on defining the testing logic. You can compile, execute and record test results using your unit testing program, all without leaving Enterprise Architect.

Enterprise Architect is not only a modeling environment, it is also a complete Test Management environment.

## Unit testing integrated into the modeling-development cycle

One of the key principles of unit testing is that you should always write your tests first. Enterprise Architect helps you to do this. When you add a new method to a class, run the test case transformation on the class. Enterprise Architect creates a corresponding test method that you can generate and fill in the details. This can easily be done before the code you are testing has been created.



Enterprise Architect's user interface consists of a range of high-impact windows, menus and toolbars that you can arrange to suit your work methods. Key amongst these windows are:

- **The Project Browser**, which displays the model hierarchy of your project and facilitates adding, selecting, reorganizing or deleting packages, diagrams and elements
- **The Diagram Toolbox**, which is context-sensitive to the diagram being edited, and provides an efficient means of creating appropriate model elements or connectors
- **The Diagram View**, which brings the model to life visually:
  - Stylize and color connectors and elements for enhanced presentation and identification
  - Display diagrams in 'Hand-drawn' and 'Whiteboard' styles to denote draft status and encourage feedback
  - Edit **multiple views concurrently**, easily transferring elements between several open diagrams
  - View elements in tabular or list format, browse search results, trace seamlessly between visual representations and underlying source code, and more...
- Context menus, which provide options specific to the type of object and its environment.

#### Floating diagram and docking views

It is often useful to see multiple views simultaneously for comparisons, editing of related diagrams or referring to downstream representations of a given model. Enterprise Architect allows you to open several diagrams at once and dock these anywhere on screen. You can do the same for other views, such as the Model Search, Linked Document Editor, Source Code Editor, State Table or Element List views. This means, for example, you can edit a diagram with all its related views immediately visible. Easily move or copy elements between open diagrams and can take advantage of large or multiple monitors. Maintain context and continuity between editing sessions simply by saving your window layouts and open views to a Working Set in Enterprise Architect.

#### In-line editing of diagram elements

Enterprise Architect enables fast editing of element properties directly from the diagram. Using inplace edit commands, you can rapidly add and update element features such as attributes, operations and parameters, all without leaving the Diagram View.

#### **Quick linking technology**

The Quick Linker provides a fast and 'in-place' mechanism for creating new elements and connectors on a diagram. Its context-sensitive selection menus guide the creation of 'correct' models, saving users time and improving overall productivity.

#### Other diagramming features

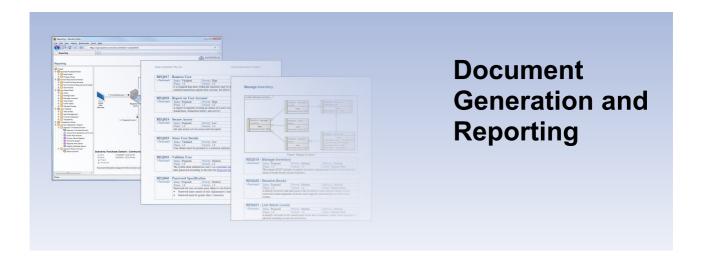
- Export diagrams to a range of image formats (.bmp, .jpg, .png, .gif, .emf and .wmf)
- Swimlanes enable logical partitioning of diagrams
- Pan and Zoom window provides a preview and easy navigation of complex diagrams
- Diagram Filters dynamically compare 'as-is' and 'to-be' architectures or highlight changes
- Compare and merge diagram baselines visually and roll-back changes between revisions
- Locks on diagrams prevent accidental modification
- Shape Scripts customize rendering of elements and support alternative modeling notations
- Alternative Images can be superimposed on elements, to replace the standard image.

#### Model and application patterns

Enterprise Architect ships with a number of predefined model and application patterns to assist in the creation of new projects and models. Each pattern contains useful notes, references and starter elements that together provide a framework on which you can build your model. For example, Enterprise Architect includes Java and .Net application patterns that get you started with a basic implementation model, generated code and appropriate scripts to build, run and debug your application.

#### Model validation

Model validation checks UML and SysML models against known rules from the specification, as well as any constraints defined within the model using the Object Constraint Language (OCL). You can perform model validation against a single UML element, a diagram or an entire package. The Model validation capability is therefore a powerful tool during your model review review process.



The production of documentation is essential to realizing the full benefit of Enterprise Architect. Enterprise Architect generates high quality documentation in RTF, PDF and HTML formats. You can easily report on an entire project, selected parts of the model, or even group packages together in a manner different from the project view using Virtual Documents or Model Searches.

#### Rich-Text Format (RTF) reports

Compatible with Microsoft® Word® or OpenOffice, Enterprise Architect's RTF document generator is capable of creating entire specification documents directly from the model. Documents are generated from customizable templates, helping you to create reports and project deliverables that suit your corporate standards. You can selectively include or exclude specific information items to create tailored reports for a wide range of stakeholders. To reach a wider audience, reports can also be generated in PDF format.

#### The HTML report writer

Enterprise Architect can export an entire model or a single branch of the model to HTML pages for convenient browsing via the web or corporate intranet. The HTML report provides an easy-to-use and highly detailed model tree. In addition, hyperlinked elements make browsing to related information very easy. The HTML documentation is based on user-customizable HTML templates, so you can tailor the generated web-pages to suit your company's standards.

#### Built-in document editor and linked documents

Enterprise Architect can attach rich-text documents to any element in the model. These Linked Documents are created from customizable templates and are included in generated web and Rich-Text Format reports. Linked Documents thus provide a way to reuse and trace to existing office documentation, or to associate rich, free-form information with model elements.

#### Structured use case scenarios

Use case scenarios capture vital analysis information using natural language. Enterprise Architect's Structured Scenario editor lets you use this information to drive downstream development and maximize traceability across the development life-cycle. You can link scenario steps to domain elements, business rules and glossary terms. From structured scenarios, you can generate test cases, Activity diagrams and other UML behavior diagrams. You can even reverse engineer existing process diagrams into structured, textual specifications to produce documentation deliverables.



## Model auditing

Enterprise Architect's Auditing feature tracks and record changes made to the model over time. Model administrators can use Auditing to monitor information about changes, such as:

- Who changed an element
- How many elements they changed
- When they changed the data
- What the previous values were, and
- What type of elements they changed.

The Audit View can be tailored to display specific types of change, and to filter changes by time period or user.

## Gap and dependency analysis

#### **Gap Analysis Matrix**

Enterprise Architect's built-in Gap Analysis Matrix helps you to model gaps between your as-is and to-be architectures. The matrix provides a convenient interface for defining and monitoring identified gaps elements, which can be traced to other elements in the enterprise model.

#### **Relationship Matrix**

The Relationship Matrix helps you to study the relationships between model elements in a tabular view. Use it to easily identify traceability gaps and to conveniently create, modify or delete relationships.

#### **Traceability Window**

The Traceability Window provides a dynamic, navigable view of the current element's relationships to other elements in the model. Relationships shown include Aggregation, Inheritance and Dependency; embedded elements are also shown. By highlighting interconnections between levels of abstraction in the model, the Traceability Window provides a powerful impact analysis tool – helping you to see the effect of changing requirements on downstream elements.

## **Finding Elements and Searching Meta-data**

#### Model Search

The powerful Model Search facility retrieves each element in the model that meets the versatile criteria you define. The elements listed in the search results are selectable for printing, reporting, editing, adding to documentation and inserting into Team Review topics.

#### **Model Views**

Enterprise Architect's Model Views window provides a dynamic, filtered view of elements from the underlying model hierarchy. You can organize elements according to search criteria, favorite elements and diagrams, or technology-specific information, such as elements belonging to a particular framework view point. Views can be stored locally for use by individuals or included in a shared repository to achieve collaborative views. Automatic notifications can be set for a given Model View to alert you when an element created by another author is added to the view.

#### **Element Browser**

The Element Browser provides a context-sensitive view of all meta-data related to the selected element. This allows you to trace information on testing, project management, structured scenarios, maintenance and model semantics. The Element Browser thus provides a central hub for dynamic model reviews and a launchpad for related actions.

#### **Package Browser**

The Package Browser is a tabular, editable view of elements – use it to streamline the process of creating and updating elements in a given package. This can be particularly useful for analysts to edit formal requirement definitions within the model. You can also print the list or generate an RTF document directly from the entries in the Package Browser.

#### Track element usage

Enterprise Architect makes it easy to track and display the use of an element. The 'Find' and 'Usage' features for Enterprise Architect's diagrams, Project Browser and Package Browser show all occurrences of a given element throughout the model, and enables you to easily navigate to any occurrence.

#### Create diagrams with related elements

Enterprise Architect can automatically populate a diagram with all elements that relate to a given element. You can filter the inserted elements based on the type, direction and depth of the relationship. The 'Insert Related Element' feature provides a fast and powerful way to build up specific relationship overviews for your frameworks or reverse engineered source code.

## Other reports

Enterprise Architect supports a variety of useful out-of-the-box reports including: Resource and Task Details, Project Issues, Project Glossary, Project (size) Statistics, Dependency and Implementation Details and Testing Details.



Enterprise Architect offers specific functionality for sharing projects in team-based and distributed development environments. Projects can be shared through network deployment of model repositories, replication, XMI Import/Export, Version Control, Package Control and User Security.

## Support for large models and many concurrent users

The Corporate Edition of Enterprise Architect enables the use of dedicated DBMS (server based) repositories rather than the standard .EAP files to store shared model data. Enterprise Architect supports the following DBMSs as model repositories:

- Access 2007
- MS SOL Server
- MySQL
- Oracle

- PostgreSQL
- Progress OpenEdge
- MSDE Server
- Adaptive Server Anywhere.

## Security

Role-based (user) security in Enterprise Architect helps you to control access to various editing functions by requiring that authors log in to the model with certain privileges. It also allows model authors to lock elements per-user or per-group. This can help to improve collaborative modeling by preventing different users unintentionally editing the same information at the same time. It also limits the possibility of inadvertent model changes by users not designated as model authors.

#### XML import and export

Enterprise Architect supports an XML-based model interchange format known as XML Metadata Interchange (XMI). You can use Enterprise Architect's XMI facility to share model information between developers. XMI enables you to export discrete packages or entire model branches into XML files, which can be imported into other models or maintained in a version control repository.

#### The Team Review facility

The Enterprise Architect Team Review facility helps users to discuss the development and progress of a project. Team members can view and post messages within the modeling environment and can link their posts directly to elements within the model. For distributed team environments, users can connect their Enterprise Architect model to a Team Review hosted in a remote model repository.



Enterprise Architect provides support for managing your project. Project managers can use Enterprise Architect to assign resources to elements, to measure risk and effort and to estimate project size.

## Project estimation with use case metrics

The Use Case Metrics capability within Enterprise Architect makes it easy to assess the relative complexity of a software project, based on the number and type of use cases within the model, and on the type of development project and the capabilities of the development environment. With experience, the use case metrics approach is a great way to quickly assess the scope of a project.

#### Resources

Enterprise Architect can store resource information along with the model. This helps to connect the Project Manager and development team, allowing for up-to-the-minute reporting and assessment of how a project is developing. What 'hot spots' have occurred, what elements are overdue and other critical resource issues can be tied directly to model elements and searched with ease using the comprehensive Model Search facility.

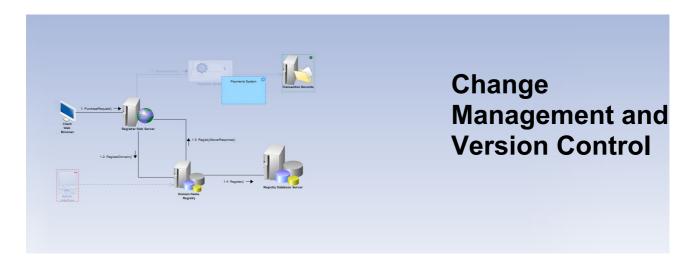
#### Model tasks, Gantt View and Project Calendar

Tracking, prioritizing and assigning tasks is a critical part of managing a model's development over time. Enterprise Architect allows you track model tasks against individual resources and against the project as a whole. Task allocations can be viewed as a Gantt chart, allowing you to monitor progress visually. The built-in Project Calendar allows you to define and track important events, milestones and meetings directly within the modeling environment.

Each model author has access to a personalized view of the project via the Personal Information window, which allows users to record progress of their own tasks, send and receive Model Mail and define Working Sets of diagrams and other views specific to their roles.

#### **Project Glossary**

Enterprise Architect adds a model glossary to each development project, making it simple to define and disseminate new terms and definitions, which may be unfamiliar to team members new to the project or the problem domain.



Enterprise Architect supports version control of model packages and their sub-packages. Package revisions can be stored and managed in an Enterprise Architect project directly, or they can be maintained using a dedicated third-party version control application.

Applying version control to Enterprise Architect models provides two key benefits:

- The ability to coordinate sharing of packages between users
- A history of changes to Enterprise Architect packages, facilitating retrieval of prior versions.

Enterprise Architect supports **Subversion**, **CVS** and Microsoft Team Foundation Server (**TFS**) version control applications, as well as any version control product that complies with the Microsoft Common Source Code Control (**SCC**) standard, version 1.1 or higher. For example Visual Source Safe or Clear Case

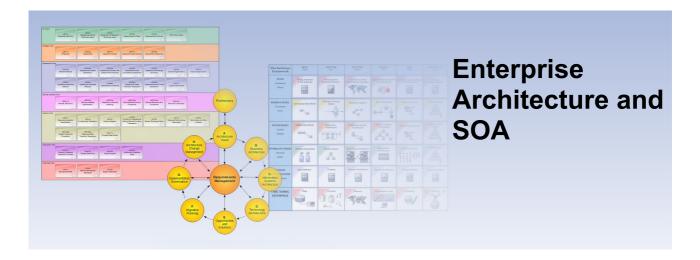
#### Model baseline, compare and merge

Enterprise Architect Corporate edition provides a facility to 'Baseline' (snapshot) a model package at a particular point in time. The baseline can then be used with Enterprise Architect's Compare (diff) utility to visually explore changes to the package, its elements or its diagrams at a later point in development. Differences can be merged from the baseline into the current model, allowing you to 'roll-back' changes to a previous revision of that package. Multiple users can thus contribute revisions to a package offline and later incorporate them back into the common model.

A powerful **diagram compare** utility helps you to visually analyze changes to diagrams between revisions. Color-coded change items and connectors help you to see what has been added, deleted or moved in the diagram – with the ability to instantly restore any element to a previous state if required.

As well as comparing and merging changes from a baseline stored within the current model, Enterprise Architect's Compare utility allows you to compare a package against:

- A file on disk, created using the Enterprise Architect XMI export facility on the package
- A version-controlled XMI file for the selected package
- Any baseline of the package residing in an external model to which you have access.



#### **Enterprise architecture frameworks**

Sparx Systems supports industry-standard architectural frameworks to facilitate enterprise modeling. Framework implementations in Enterprise Architect are based on the UML and its related specifications, which maximizes architectural rigor and allows users to exchange enterprise model information using standards such as XMI. The following architectural frameworks are available as plug-in extensions to Enterprise Architect:

- The Zachman Framework (see <a href="http://www.sparxsystems.com/zachman">http://www.sparxsystems.com/zachman</a>)
- DoDAF (see <a href="http://www.sparxsystems.com/dodaf-modaf">http://www.sparxsystems.com/dodaf-modaf</a>)
- MODAF (see <a href="http://www.sparxsystems.com/dodaf-modaf">http://www.sparxsystems.com/dodaf-modaf</a>)
- UPDM (see <a href="http://www.sparxsystems.com/updm">http://www.sparxsystems.com/updm</a>)
- The Open Group's TOGAF (see <a href="http://www.sparxsystems.com/togaf">http://www.sparxsystems.com/togaf</a>).

  Including the Federal Enterprise Architecture Framework (FEAF) reference model

In addition to architectural frameworks, Enterprise Architect has built-in support for The Open Group's latest ArchiMate 2.0 enterprise modeling notation.

## Service oriented architecture (SOA)

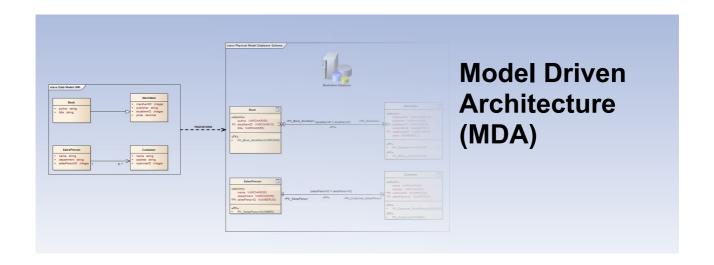
Enterprise Architect implements the OMG's Service oriented architecture Modeling Language (SoaML), which provides a standards-based approach to modeling SOA solutions using the UML.

As a natural complement to SoaML, Enterprise Architect also supports the <u>Service Oriented Modeling Framework (SOMF)</u>, which encourages a holistic view of enterprise software entities via a technology-independent notation. The SOMF modeling notation provides an intuitive approach to visualize "used-to-be", "as-is" and "to-be" states of the enterprise service portfolio.

## **XSD and WSDL capability**

Enterprise Architect can model, forward engineer and reverse engineer two key W3C technologies: XML Schema (XSD) and Web Service Definition Language (WSDL).

XSD and WSDL support is critical for the development of a complete Service Oriented Architecture. The coupling of UML with XML provides a natural mechanism for specifying, constructing and deploying XML-based SOA artifacts within an organization. Enterprise Architect's XSD and WSDL capabilities also support BPEL generation from UML models.

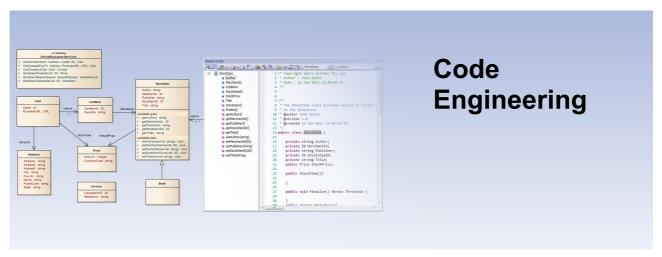


Enterprise Architect provides the capability of executing MDA transforms. It provides a fully configurable method of converting model elements and model fragments from one domain to another. This typically involves converting Platform-Independent Model (PIM) elements to Platform-Specific Model (PSM) elements. A single element from the PIM could be responsible for creating multiple PSM elements across multiple domains.

Transformations are a huge productivity boost, and reduce the need to manually implement stock classes and elements for a particular implementation domain. For example, database tables can be automatically derived from persistent PIM classes.

Enterprise Architect's MDA capabilities allow you to:

- Leverage built-in transformations to automatically derive:
  - o Data Models (DDL)
  - o Code Models, including C# and Java
  - o XML models, such as XSD and WSDL
  - Test Models for JUnit and Nunit
  - Activity diagrams and test scripts from Structured Use Case Scenarios
- Define new transformations using a powerful, template driven approach
- Repeat transformations to ensure consistency between source and target models as they change over time.



Code engineering encompasses automated code generation, reverse engineering of source code and synchronization between the source code and model. Enterprise Architect supports code engineering for more than than ten programming languages out of the box!

- ActionScript
- C
- C# (for.NET 1.1 and .NET 2.0)
- C++ (and .NET managed extensions)
- Delphi

- Java (including Aspects and Generics)
- PHP
- Python
- Visual Basic
- Visual Basic .NET.

## Import .jar files and .NET assemblies

In addition to source code files, Enterprise Architect reverse-engineers binary modules from:

- Java Archive files (.jar)
- .Net PE files (.exe, .dll)\*
- Intermediate Language files (.il).

#### Customizable source code generation

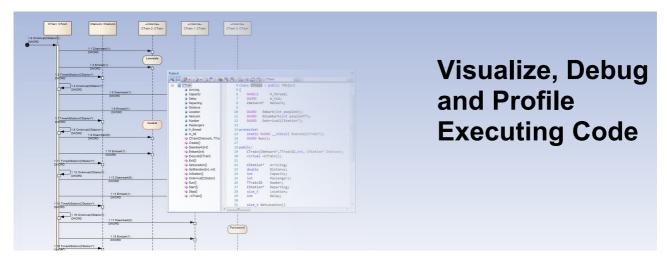
Enterprise Architect's **Code Template Framework** provides powerful, flexible forward engineering of UML models into source code. Code templates specify customizable transformations from UML elements into a target programming language. This means you can tailor generated source code to suit your standards. Furthermore, you can use the Code Template Framework to forward engineer additional languages, that not already built into Enterprise Architect.

#### On-demand and live-generation of code

Enterprise Architect provides a Live Code Generation feature that automatically updates your source code as you make changes to your model. For example, when you create new operations and attributes for a class in the model, these are instantly written out to the source file.

#### Built-in syntax highlighting source code with dynamic source 'outliner'

You can use the built-in source code editor to open, view and modify source code files. Simply select an element in the model and the editor displays its source code with syntax highlighted and a navigable code outline. Use the editor's toolbar to quickly generate code or synchronize the model.



Enterprise Architect's Visual Execution Analyzer provides facilities to model, develop, debug, profile and manage an application from within the modeling environment. Outputs generated by the Visual Execution Analyzer benefit the development process by:

- Giving you a better understanding of how your system works
- Enabling you to document system features automatically
- Providing information on the sequence of events that lead to erroneous events or unexpected system behavior.

Analysis tools provided by the Visual Execution Analyzer can be used to:

- Generate Sequence diagrams, recording live execution of an application or specific call stacks. Visualize how multiple instances of each class interact at run-time
- Derive State Transition diagrams, illustrating changes in data structures
- Dynamically build Object diagrams as you control a debug session. Selectively add objects with their run-state information and their relationships to other objects
- Create Profiler reports, showing application sequences and operation call frequency
- Optimize existing system resources and understand resource allocation
- Ensure that the system is following the rules as designed
- Produce high quality documentation that accurately reflects system behavior
- Understand how and why systems and existing code work
- Train new employees in the structure and function of a system
- Identify costly or unnecessary function calls
- Illustrate interactions, data structures and important relationships within a system
- Trace problems to a specific line of code, system interaction or event
- Visualize why a sequence of events is important
- Establish the sequence of events that occur immediately prior to system failure.



Enterprise Architect's model simulation brings your behavioral models to life with real-time execution. Simulating models offers several benefits by helping you to:

- Gain a better understanding of how a model actually works at run-time
- Validate that your behavioral models describe the correct process or event flow
- Identify potential bottlenecks, inefficiencies and other problems in your system model or business process
- Detect errors early in the development cycle prior to committing resources for implementation.

Model simulation can be applied to four types of behavioral models in Enterprise Architect, including:

- UML Activities
- UML Interactions
- UML State Machines, including those rendered as a State Table
- Business Process Models using BPMN notation.

You control the speed of the simulation and the pathways through the simulated model: Either manually control the choices taken at each decision point or script in advance how each trigger fires. Using the latter approach you can automate several simulations of the same model, revealing how the system behaves under different run-time scenarios. With the ability to set arbitrary breakpoints, Enterprise Architect's model simulation capability is a powerful tool for analyzing decision making, and improving business processes or executable system models in a risk-free environment.



Enterprise Architect provides numerous facilities for extending functionality that is provided with the tool out-of-the-box. Users are able to expand the range of modeling notations for specific domains, add custom modeling resources such as model patterns, or even implement entirely new tools that operate on the model using the automation interface and add-ins.

#### **Domain-specific modeling**

#### **UML** profiles

UML Profiles extend the UML language for constructing models in particular domains. Enterprise Architect has a generic UML Profile mechanism that allows users to create, share and use profiles as seamless extensions to the core modeling environment. For example, the UML Profile for XML Schema defined by David Carlson in *Modeling XML Applications with XML* is available for Enterprise Architect. This profile describes a set of extensions to UML class models for accurate modeling of XSD schemas.

#### **UML** patterns

Enterprise Architect's support for UML Patterns provides an excellent means of achieving re-use and robustness. Patterns represent a group of collaborating objects and classes that can be abstracted from a general set of modeling scenarios. As patterns are discovered in any new project, the basic pattern template from previous engagements can be re-used with the appropriate variables renamed to suit the current project.

Patterns generally describe how to solve an abstract problem, and it is the task of the pattern user to modify elements in the pattern to meet the demands of the current engagement.

## **MDG Technologies**

MDG Technologies encapsulate a logical collection of resources (such as UML patterns and profiles) that pertain to a specific technology or modeling domain. These are 'pluggable' resources for Enterprise Architect that reside either in a physical directory or URL.

Users may create their own MDG Technologies, or take advantage of technologies built into the Enterprise Architect Installer, such as ArchiMate and Mind Mapping. Free plug-in technologies that support such activities as CORBA code engineering and BPMN model validation are available for download from: <a href="http://www.sparxsystems.com/resources/mdg\_tech">http://www.sparxsystems.com/resources/mdg\_tech</a>. In addition, licensed solutions for systems modeling (SysML), Distributed Data Services (DDS) and others are also available – see <a href="http://www.sparxsystems.com/products/#technology">http://www.sparxsystems.com/products/#technology</a>.

#### **Automation interface**

The Automation Interface enables you to access the internals of Enterprise Architect models. For example, using the Automation Interface you could:

- Perform repetitive tasks, such as update the version number for all elements in a model
- Generate code from a state machine diagram
- Produce custom reports
- Execute ad hoc queries against the model.

All development environments capable of generating ActiveX Com clients should be able to connect to the Enterprise Architect Automation Interface.

#### Add-ins

Add-ins enable you to add functionality to Enterprise Architect and extend its user interface. Enterprise Architect's Add-in framework builds on the Automation Interface, providing several key advantages over stand-alone automation clients:

- Add-ins can define Enterprise Architect menus and sub-menus
- Add-ins receive notifications about various Enterprise Architect user-interface events including menu clicks and file changes
- Add-ins can (and should) be written as in-process (DLL) components; this provides lower call overhead and better integration into the Enterprise Architect environment
- Because a current version of Enterprise Architect is already running there is no need to start a second copy of Enterprise Architect via the automation interface
- Because the add-in receives object handles associated with the currently running copy of Enterprise Architect, more information is available about the current user's activity, such as which diagram objects are selected
- You are not required to do anything other than install the add-in to make it usable; that is, you do not have to configure add-ins to run on your systems.

## Connectivity and integration with other tools

Enterprise Architect provides a number of mechanisms for integrating your model with third-party tools, including a programmable API, an add-in framework and off-the-shelf Model Driven Generation (MDG) solutions provided by Sparx.

#### **MDG Link**

Sparx has developed a number of MDG products to provide interoperability with other tools. MDG Link products exemplify use of the Add-in framework to extend the functionality of Enterprise Architect. MDG Link for Visual Studio and MDG Link for Eclipse enable Enterprise Architect to interoperate with the Microsoft® Visual Studio® and Eclipse IDEs respectively.

#### **MDG** Integration

MDG Integration tightly integrates Enterprise Architect into the Eclipse and Microsoft® Visual Studio® 2005/2008/2010 development environments. This product enables users to explore and edit the UML model inside Visual Studio or Eclipse and also provides many of the key features of Enterprise Architect directly within these IDEs, including rich text and web-based document generation, MDA transformations, baseline management and engineering of key XML-based technologies.

Other Eclipse-based environments that MDG Integration supports include Adobe® Flex® Builder™ and Progress OpenEdge® Architect.

#### Import - export capability

Exchanging data between different models, and between different tools, is an integral part of any development project. Enterprise Architect supports both of the two most common data exchange formats (XMI and CSV), making it easy for information and models to be ported into different tools and repositories as needed. Coupled with the Enterprise Architect API, this makes it possible to automate model import/export, and facilitates the easy dissemination of models and automated software construction.

#### **Variety of XMI formats**

Enterprise Architect supports import and export in a wide range of XML Model Interchange (XMI) based formats. XMI is a specification for how to render complex model information to human-readable XML, for the general purpose of exchanging information with other tools. XMI is an open standard managed by the OMG. Enterprise Architect supports XMI 1.0, XMI 1.1 and XMI 2.1. Support for a range of formats is essential, as many tools expect a specific XMI version.

#### **CSV**

In addition to XMI import/export, Enterprise Architect offers a simple CSV data import/export facility. This is useful for outputting information to tools such as Microsoft Excel, and for importing similar lists of elements stored in spreadsheets.

## **Enterprise Architect editions**

Enterprise Architect is available in six editions: Ultimate, Systems Engineering, Business and Software Engineering, Corporate, Professional and Desktop. Each edition offers a range of features to support the requirements of different groups of users, from single-person projects to large enterprise teams.

Ultimate

Systems En

Business & Software Engineering

A floating license arrangement is also available for Ultimate, Systems Engineering, Business and Software Engineering and

Corporate editions. The floating license is particularly useful for companies that need to manage a central store of license keys. Floating license keys may be used by different employees over time, on a temporary or permanent basis.

More information about Enterprise Architect editions is available from: <a href="http://sparxsystems.com/products/ea\_editions.html">http://sparxsystems.com/products/ea\_editions.html</a>

## **Process support**

UML is a language, not a process. It prescribes the elements of a modeling language and how those elements can be joined together to represent things in the real world. It does not prescribe how you use those elements over time to build new software systems.

Like UML, Enterprise Architect is process neutral, meaning that it includes all the features and functionality necessary to implement some chosen development process, but does not dictate what that process should be or how it should be implemented.

Many Enterprise Architect users adopt highly structured processes, like RUP, while others use more flexible and lighter weight Agile processes. Regardless of the degree of process management you require, Enterprise Architect has the tools and features needed to support the ongoing process of software development.

## **About Sparx Systems**



Sparx Systems is an Australia-based company with a solid history of innovation and development within the modeling tools market.

Sparx Systems is a Contributing Member of the Object Management Group (OMG), the standards body responsible for defining and maintaining the UML and related specifications.

## **Company vision**

Sparx Systems believes that a complete modeling and design tool should be used throughout the full software life-cycle. Our subscription plan reflects this, as does our belief that 'life-cycle' software should be as dynamic and modern as the systems you design and maintain.

Modeling software developed by Sparx Systems is intended for use by analysts, designers, architects, developers, testers, project managers and maintenance staff; that is, almost everyone involved in a software development project and in business analysis. It is Sparx Systems' belief that highly priced CASE tools severely limit their usefulness to a team, and ultimately to an organization, by narrowing the effective user base and restricting easy access to the model and the development tool. To this end, Sparx Systems is committed to maintaining an accessible pricing model and to distributing a free 'Read Only' (Enterprise Architect Lite) version of Enterprise Architect for use by those who only need to view model information.

## Ongoing commitment to enterprise modeling tools

Sparx Systems has been developing enterprise modeling tools for over ten years, and has been active in developing the capabilities of Enterprise Architect to reflect the needs of enterprise modeling. In addition, Sparx has been diligent in listening to requests and suggestions from its extensive user base, implementing many features critical to developing useful and well-rounded models. Sparx Systems is committed to the ongoing development both of its UML modeling tool, Enterprise Architect, and of the numerous plug-in technologies that address domain specific requirements.

#### **Contact details**

Contact Sparx Systems at the following email addresses:

- Sales and purchase enquiries: <u>sales@sparxsystems.com</u>
- Product support enquiries: <u>support@sparxsystems.com</u>