

# Elasticsearch

신효정

# Dashboard 만들기 workflow

-----> 작업 시작

ELK 설치

EK 설정 및 실행

**E index 구조 잡기**

-----> ELK 설치 완료

L 설정 및 실행

-----> index 생성(데이터 수집)

## Dashboard 만들기

1) index 확인(discover)

2) dashboard의 목적 정의

3) metric 정의

4) 각 metric을 위한 agg./Visualize type 선정

5) metric별 object 생성 후 dashboard 구축

-----> dashboard 구축 완료

## Feed back

1) 수집 데이터 수정

2) 'Dashboard 만들기' 수정

데이터 시각화. 전체 Elastic Stack 탐색.

## Kibana

[더 보기](#)[다운로드](#)

Kibana는 데이터를 시각화하고 Elastic Stack의 모든 기능을 구성 및 관리할 수 있는 확장 가능한 UI 도구입니다.

데이터 검색, 분석 및 저장

## Elasticsearch

[더 보기](#)[다운로드](#)

Elasticsearch는 분산 시스템으로서 수평적인 확장성, 최고의 안정성 및 간편한 관리를 위해 설계된 JSON문서 기반의 검색 및 분석 엔진입니다.

자유로운 형식 및 소스로부터의 데이터 수집



## Beats

Beats는 단일 장치의 데이터를 Logstash 및 Elasticsearch로 전송하는 경량 수집기용 플랫폼입니다.

[더 보기](#)[다운로드](#)

## Logstash

Logstash는 확장 가능한 플러그인 에코 시스템으로 구성된 동적 데이터 수집 파이프라인이며, Elasticsearch와 강력한 시너지를 냅니다.

[더 보기](#)[다운로드](#)

항목	상세	페이지
Search5Internal	Elasticsearch5내부의 동작	5
Document5API	Create,5Read,5Update,5Delete5API5등등	18
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# Search Internal

# Elasticsearch 왜 검색이 빠를까?

'밥' 검색

ID	Content
1	나는 오늘도 밥을 먹는다
2	나는 밥으로 김치와 삼겹살을 먹었다
3	저기에 있는 사람은 밥을 참 빨리 먹더라
4	나무 위에 있는 남자가 급하게 밥을 먹었다
5	저기 있는 빨간색 사과가 먹고 싶다.
6	붉은색은 식욕을 일으켜 밥을 많이 먹게 한다.

# Elasticsearch 왜 검색이 빠를까?

## Inverted Index

Token	Document Frequency	Postings(Document IDs)
나는	9	12, 24, 32, 55, ...
밥을	4	2, 5, 7, 4
먹었다	2	3, 12
빨간색	8	43, 78, 23, 55, ...
사과	<u>4</u>	12, 2, 6, 7
...	...	...

**Tokenizer : 텍스트를 일정한 토큰으로 나눔**

# Elasticsearch 왜 검색이 빠를까?

ID	Content
1	나는 오늘도 밥을 먹는다
2	나는 밥으로 김치와 삼겹살을 먹었다
3	저기에 있는 사람은 밥을 참 빨리 먹더라
4	나무 위에 있는 남자가 급하게 밥을 먹었다
5	저기 있는 빨간색 사과가 먹고 싶다.
6	붉은색은 식욕을 일으켜 밥을 많이 먹게 한다.

**Indexing**



Token	IDs
나는	1, 2
오늘도	1
밥을	1, 3, 6
먹는다	1
밥으로	2
김치와	2
삼겹살을	2
먹었다	2, 4
빨리	3
급하게	4
...	...

**Inverted Index**



# Elasticsearch 왜 검색이 빠를까?

Token	IDs
나는	1, 2
오늘도	1
밥을	1, 3, 6
먹는다	1
밥으로	2
김치와	2
삼겹살을	2
먹었다	2, 4
빨리	3
급하게	4
...	...

**Analyzer : 검색 성능 향상을 위한 전처리**

# Elasticsearch 왜 검색이 빠를까?

Token	IDs
나는	1, 2
오늘도	1
밥을	1, 3, 6
먹는다	1
밥으로	2
김치와	2
삼겹살을	2
먹었다	2, 4
빨리	3
급하게	4
...	...

## Stopwords

의미 없는 token

(예: the, a, an, ...)

# Elasticsearch 왜 검색이 빠를까?

Token	IDs
오늘도	1
밥을	1, 3, 6
먹는다	1
밥으로	2
김치와	2
삼겹살을	2
먹었다	2, 4
빨리	3
급하게	4
...	...

## Stopwords

의미 없는 token

(예: the, a, an, ...)

# Elasticsearch 왜 검색이 빠를까?

Token	IDs
오늘도	1
밥을	1, 3, 6
먹는다	1
밥으로	2
김치와	2
삼겹살을	2
먹었다	2, 4
빨리	3
급하게	4
...	...

## Lowercasing

대문자를 소문자로 변경

(예: Cars → cars, Fast → fast)

# Elasticsearch 왜 검색이 빠를까?

Token	IDs
오늘도	1
밥을	1, 3, 6
먹는다	1
밥으로	2
김치와	2
삼겹살을	2
먹었다	2, 4
빨리	3
급하게	4
...	...

Grammar(Analyzer, stemming)

형태소분석을 통한 조사제거, 시제변경  
(예: 밥을 → 밥, 밥으로 → 밥)

# Elasticsearch 왜 검색이 빠를까?

Token	IDs
오늘	1
밥	1, 2, 3, 4, 6
먹다	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6
나무	4
김치	2
삼겹살	2
사과	5
빨리	3
급히	4
...	...

## Grammar(Analyzer)

형태소분석을 통한 조사제거, 시제변경  
(예: 밥을 → 밥, 밥으로 → 밥)

# Elasticsearch 왜 검색이 빠를까?

Token	IDs
오늘	1
밥	1, 2, 3, 4, 6
먹다	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6
나무	4
김치	2
삼겹살	2
사과	5
빨리	3
급히	4
...	...

## Synonyms

문자는 다르지만 의미가 같은 token  
(예: 빨리 == 급하게)

# Elasticsearch 왜 검색이 빠를까?

Token	IDs
오늘	1
밥	1, 2, 3, 4, 6
먹다	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6
나무	4
김치	2
삼겹살	2
사과	5
빨리	3, 4
급히	4, 3
...	...

## Synonyms

문자는 다르지만 의미가 같은 token  
(예: 빨리 == 급하게)



# Elasticsearch 왜 검색이 빠를까?

ID	Content
1	나는 오늘도 밥을 먹는다
2	나는 밥으로 김치와 삼겹살을 먹었다
3	저기에 있는 사람은 밥을 참 빨리 먹더라
4	나무 위에 있는 남자가 급하게 밥을 먹었다
5	저기 있는 빨간색 사과가 먹고 싶다.
6	붉은색은 식욕을 일으켜 밥을 많이 먹게 한다.

## Indexing

stopword 삭제

lowercase 처리

analyzer(stemming) 처리

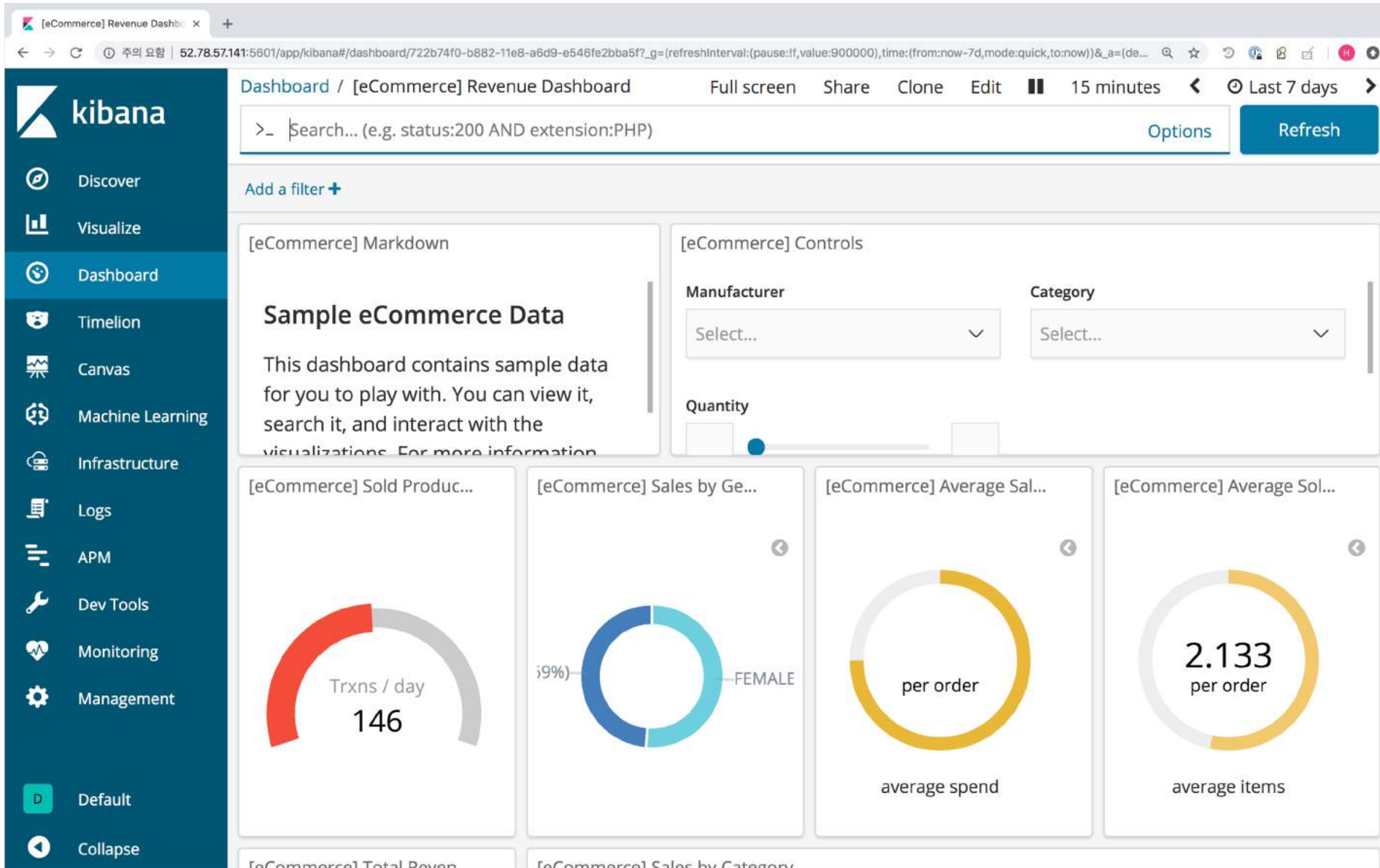
synonym 처리

Token	IDs
오늘	1
밥	1, 2, 3, 4, 6
먹다	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6
나무	4
김치	2
삼겹살	2
사과	5
빨리	3, 4
급히	4, 3
...	...

## Inverted Index

# Document API

# URL → 52.78.134.20:5601





The screenshot shows the Kibana Dev Tools interface. On the left, the 'Console' tab is active, displaying a REST client with a GET request to `_cat/indices`. A green box highlights this area, labeled 'Console UI'. On the right, the 'Output' pane shows the response as a table of index information. A green box highlights this area, labeled 'Output Pane'.

**Console UI**

```
1 GET _cat/indices
```

**Output Pane**

1	yellow open data	c20IwkGzQNY_8IjFE23UUQ	5	1
	3 0 12.1kb 12.1kb			
2	yellow open metricbeat-6.2.4-2018.07.17	7f-zWd0wSLSYSF5WdXT3rg	1	1
	36790 0 5.7mb 5.7mb			
3	yellow open exam_shape	hYVJnrsLTvW_q80R6GXmEg	5	1
	27438 0 3.7mb 3.7mb			
4	yellow open security-logs	jNqEMZF7Sn6SimVRW9MDwQ	5	1
	30874 0 7.3mb 7.3mb			
5	yellow open tophit	CRJ-GaKqQqKvGQkqzXMT_w	5	1
	5 0 12.4kb 12.4kb			
6	green open .kibana	SaVUKoIDQfiP_TAHWBcOdA	1	0
	4 1 20.8kb 20.8kb			
7	yellow open ti-logs	sEe-mJuMSN0lb4FsjiI2qtA	5	1
	34106 0 12.6mb 12.6mb			
8				

# Document APIs

- IndexAPI
- GetAPI
- DeleteAPI
- DeleteByQueryAPI
- UpdateAPI
- UpdateByQueryAPI
- MultiGetAPI
- BulkAPI
- Reindex API
- TermVectors
- MultiTermvectors API
- ?refresh

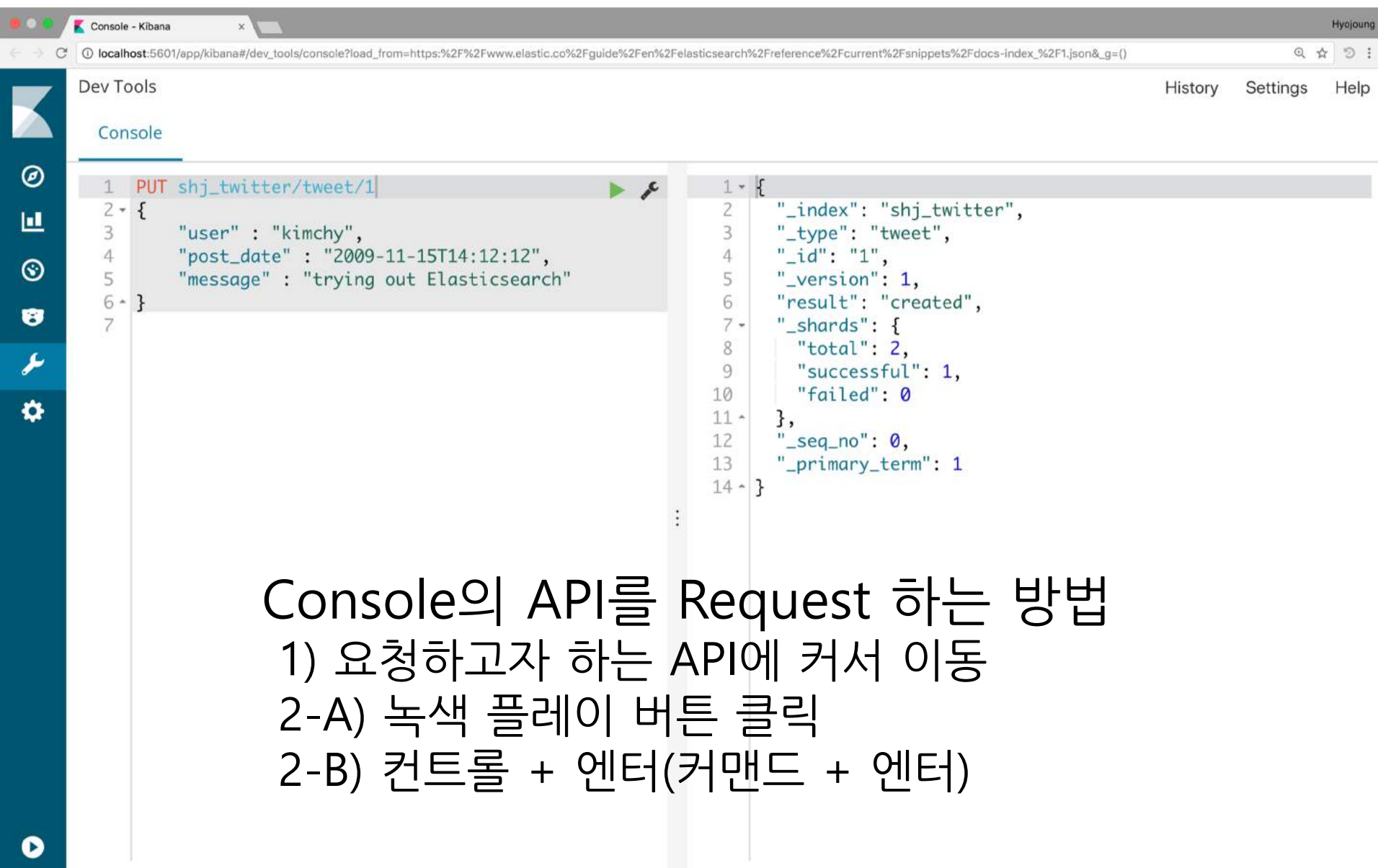
PUT shj\_twitter/tweet/1

```
{  
  "user" : "kimchy",  
  "post_date" : "2009-11-15T14:12:12",  
  "message" : "trying out Elasticsearch"  
}
```

{request type} {url}  
{body}

{request type} : GET, PUT, POST, DELETE, HEAD  
{url} function마다 정의 되어 있음  
{body} json

# Index API : elasticsearch에 document 추가



The screenshot shows the Kibana Dev Tools Console. The left pane displays a PUT request to the `shj_twitter/tweet/1` index. The request body is a JSON object with the following fields:

```
1 PUT shj_twitter/tweet/1
2 {
3   "user": "kimchy",
4   "post_date": "2009-11-15T14:12:12",
5   "message": "trying out Elasticsearch"
6 }
```

The right pane displays the response from the Elasticsearch API, which is a JSON object indicating the document was successfully created:

```
1 {
2   "_index": "shj_twitter",
3   "_type": "tweet",
4   "_id": "1",
5   "_version": 1,
6   "result": "created",
7   "_shards": {
8     "total": 2,
9     "successful": 1,
10    "failed": 0
11  },
12   "_seq_no": 0,
13   "_primary_term": 1
14 }
```

Below the console, the text "Console의 API를 Request 하는 방법" (How to request the API in Console) is displayed, followed by three steps:

- 1) 요청하고자 하는 API에 커서 이동
- 2-A) 녹색 플레이 버튼 클릭
- 2-B) 컨트롤 + 엔터(커맨드 + 엔터)



# Index API : elasticsearch에 document 추가

```
PUT shj_twitter/tweet/1
```

```
{  
  "user" : "kimchy",  
  "post_date" : "2009-11-15T14:12:12",  
  "message" : "trying out Elasticsearch"  
}
```

```
PUT index_name/type_name/document_id
```

```
{  
  "field_name" : "value"  
}
```

# Index API : elasticsearch에 document 추가

## PUT request 1회 수행

```
{
  "_index": "shj_twitter",
  "_type": "tweet",
  "_id": "1",
  "_version": 1,
  "result": "created",
  "_shards": {
    "total": 2,
    "successful": 1,
    "failed": 0
  },
  "_seq_no": 0,
  "_primary_term": 1
}
```

## PUT request 2회 수행

```
{
  "_index": "shj_twitter",
  "_type": "tweet",
  "_id": "1",
  "_version": 2,
  "result": "updated",
  "_shards": {
    "total": 2,
    "successful": 1,
    "failed": 0
  },
  "_seq_no": 1,
  "_primary_term": 1
}
```

POST shj\_twitter/tweet/

```
{  
  "user" : "kimchy",  
  "post_date" : "2009-11-15T14:12:12",  
  "message" : "trying out Elasticsearch"  
}
```

POST **index\_name/type\_name**

```
{  
  "field_name" : "value"  
}
```

# Index API : elasticsearch에 document 추가

```
{  
  "_index": "shj_twitter",  
  "_type": "tweet",  
  "_id": "KQ9-9GQBjP0djsH1rvO-",  
  "_version": 1,  
  "result": "created",  
  "_shards": {  
    "total": 2,  
    "successful": 1,  
    "failed": 0  
  },  
  "_seq_no": 0,  
  "_primary_term": 1  
}
```

랜덤하게 id를 부여하여 Document 추가

# Index API : elasticsearch에 document 추가

지정된 document\_id에 body insert or update

```
PUT index_name/type_name/document_id
{
  "field_name" : "value"
}
```

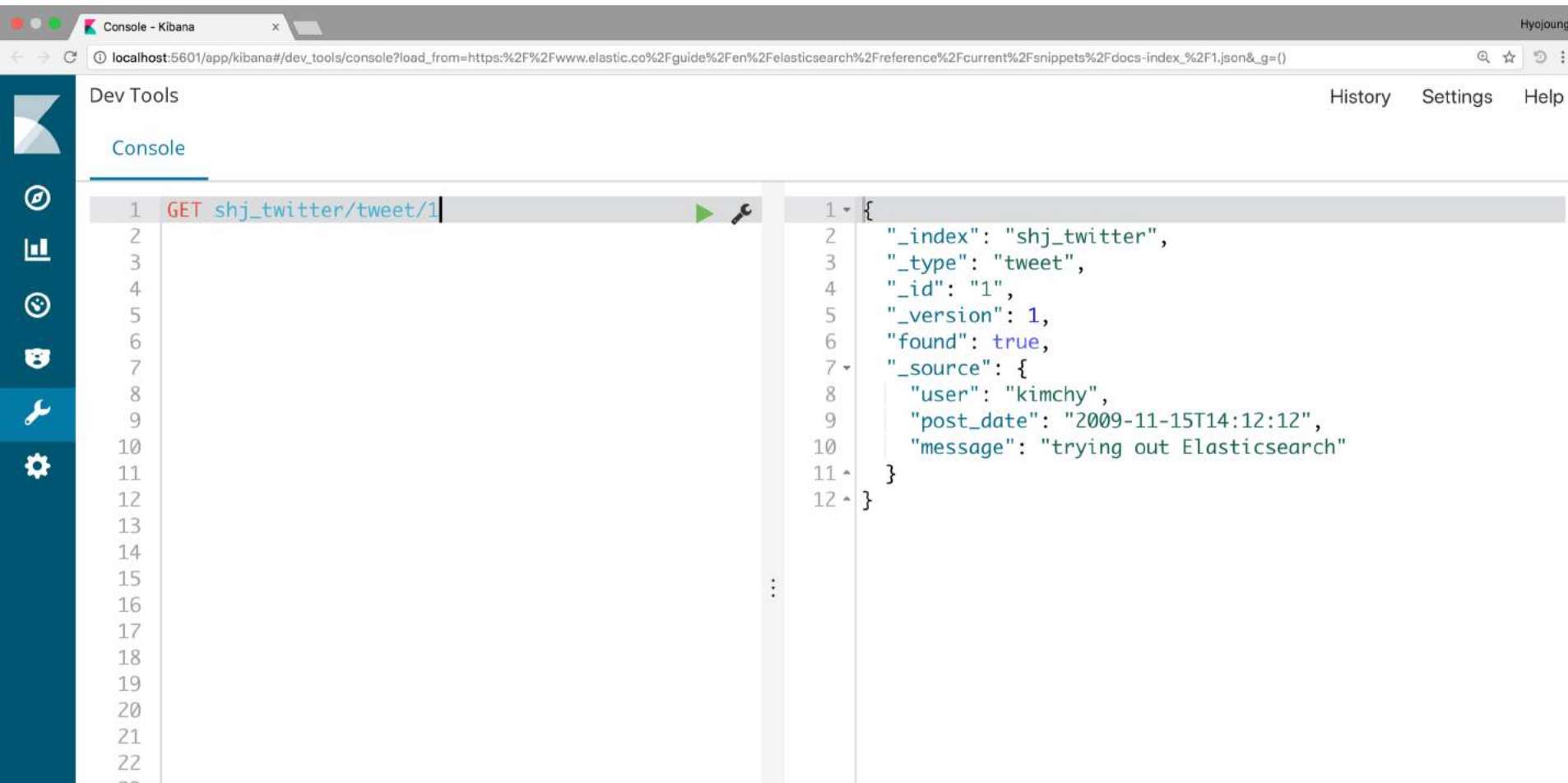
Random하게 할당된 document\_id에 body insert

```
POST index_name/type_name
{
  "field_name" : "value"
}
```

# GET API : elasticsearch의 내용 확인

GET shj\_twitter/tweet/1

GET **index\_name/type\_name/document\_id**



The screenshot shows the Kibana Dev Tools console. The left pane contains the command `GET shj_twitter/tweet/1`. The right pane displays the JSON response from the Elasticsearch API, indicating that the document was found successfully.

```
1 GET shj_twitter/tweet/1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
```

```
1 {
2   "_index": "shj_twitter",
3   "_type": "tweet",
4   "_id": "1",
5   "_version": 1,
6   "found": true,
7   "_source": {
8     "user": "kimchy",
9     "post_date": "2009-11-15T14:12:12",
10    "message": "trying out Elasticsearch"
11  }
12 }
```

# GET API : elasticsearch의 내용 확인

## GET shj\_twitter/tweet/1

```
{
  "_index": "shj_twitter",
  "_type": "tweet",
  "_id": "1",
  "_version": 1,
  "found": true,
  "_source": {
    "user": "kimchy",
    "post_date": "2009-11-15T14:12:12",
    "message": "trying out Elasticsearch"
  }
}
```

## GET shj\_twitter/tweet/2

```
{
  "_index": "shj_twitter",
  "_type": "tweet",
  "_id": "2",
  "found": false
}
```

### Meta-Fields

<code>_index</code>	The index to which the document belongs.
<code>_uid</code>	A composite field consisting of the <code>_type</code> and the <code>_id</code> .
<code>_type</code>	The document's <a href="#">mapping type</a> .
<code>_id</code>	The document's ID.

# DELETE API : elasticsearch의 document 삭제

DELETE shj\_twitter/tweet/1

DELETE **index\_name/type\_name/document\_id**

The screenshot shows the Kibana Dev Tools console interface. The left sidebar contains navigation icons for Explorer, Visualize, and Settings. The main area is titled 'Console - Kibana' and shows a REST client with a 'DELETE' request to 'shj\_twitter/tweet/1'. The response is a JSON object indicating the document was successfully deleted.

```
1 DELETE shj_twitter/tweet/1
```

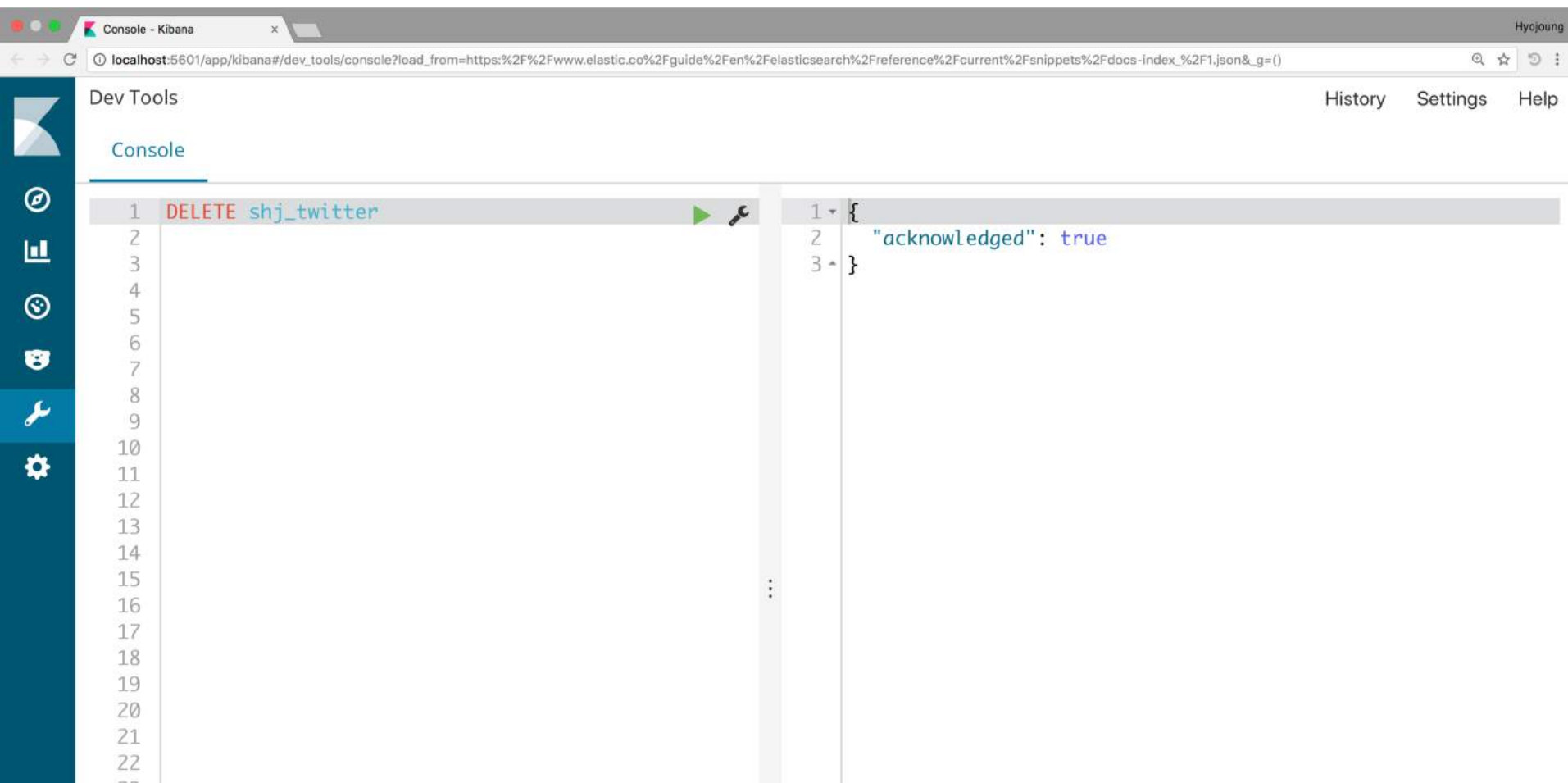
```
1 {
2   "_index": "shj_twitter",
3   "_type": "tweet",
4   "_id": "1",
5   "_version": 2,
6   "result": "deleted",
7   "_shards": {
8     "total": 2,
9     "successful": 1,
10    "failed": 0
11  },
12   "_seq_no": 1,
13   "_primary_term": 1
14 }
```



# DELETE API : elasticsearch의 index 삭제

DELETE shj\_twitter

DELETE **index\_name**



# UPDATE API : elasticsearch의 document 수정

```
#update api exam1
PUT shj_twitter/tweet/1
{
  "user" : "kimchy",
  "post_date" : "2009-11-15T14:12:12",
  "message" : "trying out Elasticsearch"
}
```

```
GET shj_twitter/tweet/1
```

```
PUT shj_twitter/tweet/1
{
  "retweet" : 12
}
```

```
GET shj_twitter/tweet/1
```

```
{
  "_index": "shj_twitter",
  "_type": "tweet",
  "_id": "1",
  "_version": 2,
  "found": true,
  "_source": {
    "user": "kimchy",
    "post_date": "2009-11-15T14:12:12",
    "message": "trying out Elasticsearch"
  }
}
```

```
{
  "_index": "shj_twitter",
  "_type": "tweet",
  "_id": "1",
  "_version": 3,
  "found": true,
  "_source": {
    "retweet": 12
  }
}
```

PUT은 document를 덮어쓰기 함

# UPDATE API : elasticsearch의 document 수정

#update api exam8

PUT shj\_twitter/tweet/1

```
{
  "user" : "kimchy",
  "post_date" : "2009-11-15T14:12:12",
  "message" : "trying out Elasticsearch",
  "tags" : ["red"]
}
```

GET shj\_twitter/tweet/1

POST shj\_twitter/tweet/1/\_update

```
{
  "doc" : {
    "category" : "elastic"
  }
}
```

GET shj\_twitter/tweet/1

```
{
  "_index": "shj_twitter",
  "_type": "tweet",
  "_id": "1",
  "_version": 2,
  "found": true,
  "_source": {
    "user": "kimchy",
    "post_date": "2009-11-15T14:12:12",
    "message": "trying out Elasticsearch",
    "tags": [
      "red"
    ],
    "category": "elastic"
  }
}
```

# UPDATE API : elasticsearch의 document 수정

#update api exam2

PUT shj\_twitter/tweet/1

```
{
  "user" : "kimchy",
  "post_date" : "2009-11-15T14:12:12",
  "message" : "trying out Elasticsearch"
}
```

```
{
  ...
  "_source": {
    "user": "kimchy",
    "post_date": "2009-11-15T14:12:12",
    "message": "trying out Elasticsearch"
  }
}
```

GET shj\_twitter/tweet/1

POST shj\_twitter/tweet/1/\_update

```
{
  "script" : {
    "source": "ctx._source.retweet = 12"
  }
}
```

```
{
  ...
  "_source": {
    "user": "kimchy",
    "post_date": "2009-11-15T14:12:12",
    "message": "trying out Elasticsearch",
    "retweet": 12
  }
}
```

GET shj\_twitter/tweet/1

**\_update를 활용하여 document에 field를 추가**

# UPDATE API : elasticsearch의 document 수정

#update api exam3

GET shj\_twitter/tweet/1

POST shj\_twitter/tweet/1/\_update

```
{
  "script" : {
    "source": "ctx._source.retweet += params.count",
    "lang": "painless",
    "params" : {
      "count" : 4
    }
  }
}
```

GET shj\_twitter/tweet/1

```
{
  ...
  "_source": {
    "user": "kimchy",
    "post_date": "2009-11-15T14:12:12",
    "message": "trying out Elasticsearch",
    "retweet": 12
  }
}
```

```
{
  ...
  "_source": {
    "user": "kimchy",
    "post_date": "2009-11-15T14:12:12",
    "message": "trying out Elasticsearch",
    "retweet": 16
  }
}
```

# UPDATE API : elasticsearch의 document 수정

#update api exam4

PUT shj\_twitter/tweet/1

```
{
  "user" : "kimchy",
  "post_date" : "2009-11-15T14:12:12",
  "message" : "trying out Elasticsearch",
  "tags" : ["red"]
}
```

GET shj\_twitter/tweet/1

POST shj\_twitter/tweet/1/\_update

```
{
  "script" : {
    "source": "ctx._source.tags.add(params.tag)",
    "lang": "painless",
    "params" : {
      "tag" : "blue"
    }
  }
}
```

GET shj\_twitter/tweet/1

# UPDATE API : elasticsearch의 document 수정

```
{
  "_index": "shj_twitter",
  "_type": "tweet",
  "_id": "1",
  "_version": 12,
  "found": true,
  "_source": {
    "user": "kimchy",
    "post_date": "2009-11-15T14:12:12",
    "message": "trying out Elasticsearch",
    "tags": [
      "red"
    ]
  }
}
```

```
{
  "_index": "shj_twitter",
  "_type": "tweet",
  "_id": "1",
  "_version": 13,
  "found": true,
  "_source": {
    "user": "kimchy",
    "post_date": "2009-11-15T14:12:12",
    "message": "trying out Elasticsearch",
    "tags": [
      "red",
      "blue"
    ]
  }
}
```

# UPDATE API : elasticsearch의 document 수정

```
#update api exam6
PUT shj_twitter/tweet/1
{
  "user" : "kimchy",
  "post_date" : "2009-11-15T14:12:12",
  "message" : "trying out Elasticsearch",
  "tags" : ["red"]
}
```

GET shj\_twitter/tweet/1

```
POST shj_twitter/tweet/1/_update
{
  "script" : "ctx._source.remove('tags')"
}
```

GET shj\_twitter/tweet/1



# UPDATE API : elasticsearch의 document 수정

```
{
  "_index": "shj_twitter",
  "_type": "tweet",
  "_id": "1",
  "_version": 19,
  "found": true,
  "_source": {
    "user": "kimchy",
    "post_date": "2009-11-15T14:12:12",
    "message": "trying out Elasticsearch",
    "tags": [
      "red"
    ]
  }
}
```

```
{
  "_index": "shj_twitter",
  "_type": "tweet",
  "_id": "1",
  "_version": 20,
  "found": true,
  "_source": {
    "user": "kimchy",
    "post_date": "2009-11-15T14:12:12",
    "message": "trying out Elasticsearch"
  }
}
```

# UPDATE API : elasticsearch의 document 수정

#update api exam7

PUT shj\_twitter/tweet/1

```
{
  "user" : "kimchy",
  "post_date" : "2009-11-15T14:12:12",
  "message" : "trying out Elasticsearch",
  "tags" : ["red"]
}
```

GET shj\_twitter/tweet/1

POST shj\_twitter/tweet/1/\_update

```
{
  "script" : {
    "source": "if (ctx._source.tags.contains(params.tag)) { ctx.op = 'delete' } else
{ ctx.op = 'none' }",
    "lang": "painless",
    "params" : {
      "tag" : "green"
    }
  }
}
```

GET shj\_twitter/tweet/1

# UPDATE API : elasticsearch의 document 수정

#update api exam7

PUT shj\_twitter/tweet/1

```
{
  "user" : "kimchy",
  "post_date" : "2009-11-15T14:12:12",
  "message" : "trying out Elasticsearch",
  "tags" : ["red"]
}
```

POST shj\_twitter/tweet/1/\_update

```
{
  "script" : {
    "source": ""
    if (ctx._source.tags.contains(params.tag)) {
      ctx.op = 'delete'
    } else {
      ctx.op = 'none'
    }
    ""
  },
  "lang": "painless",
  "params" : {
    "tag" : "green"
  }
}
```

Params의 tag 값이 id 1번 document에 있으면  
Delete 수행, 아니면 아무 것도 하지 않음

# UPDATE API : elasticsearch의 document 수정

#update api exam7

POST shj\_twitter/tweet/1/\_update

```
{
  "script" : {
    "source": ""
    if (ctx._source.tags.contains(params.tag)) {
      ctx.op = 'delete'
    } else {
      ctx.op = 'none'
    }
    ""
  },
  "lang": "painless",
  "params" : {
    "tag" : "red"
  }
}
```

Params의 tag 값이 id 1번 document에 있으면  
Delete 수행, 아니면 아무 것도 하지 않음

GET shj\_twitter/tweet/1

# UPDATE API : elasticsearch의 document 수정

#update api exam9

DELETE shj\_twitter/tweet/1

GET shj\_twitter/tweet/1

POST shj\_twitter/tweet/1/\_update

```
{
  "script" : {
    "source": "ctx._source.counter += params.count",
    "lang": "painless",
    "params" : {
      "count" : 4
    }
  },
  "upsert" : {
    "counter" : 1
  }
}
```

GET shj\_twitter/tweet/1

POST shj\_twitter/tweet/1/\_update

```
{
  "script" : {
    "source": "ctx._source.counter += params.count",
    "lang": "painless",
    "params" : {
      "count" : 4
    }
  },
  "upsert" : {
    "counter" : 1
  }
}
```

GET shj\_twitter/tweet/1

```
{
  ...
  "_source": {
    "counter": 1
  }
}
```

```
{
  ...
  "_source": {
    "counter": 5
  }
}
```

```
{
  ...
  "_source": {
    "counter": 9
  }
}
```

id 1번 document가 없으면 upsert, 수행 있으면 script 수행

# termvector : field의 token 확인

```
#termvector
PUT shj_twitter/tweet/1
{
  "user" : "kimchy",
  "post_date" : "2009-11-15T14:12:12",
  "message" : "trying out Elasticsearch",
  "tags" : ["red"]
}
```

GET shj\_twitter/tweet/1/\_termvectors?fields=message

id 1번 document의 message field의 inverted index 확인  
이 토큰들로 document가 검색 됨

```
{
  ...
  "term_vectors": {
    "message": {
      "field_statistics": {
        ...
      },
      "terms": {
        "elasticsearch": {
          "term_freq": 1,
          "tokens": [
            {
              "position": 2,
              "start_offset": 11,
              "end_offset": 24
            }
          ]
        },
        "out": {
          ...
        },
        "trying": {
          ...
        }
      }
    }
  }
}
```

# Data type

## - Field datatypes

# Field



```
{  
  "이름" : "백두산",  
  "부서" : "영업",  
  "사번" : "123",  
  "취미" : "낚시, 마라톤",  
},  
{  
  "이름" : "한라산",  
  "부서" : "인사",  
  "사번" : "124",  
  "특기" : "테니스"  
},  
{  
  "이름" : "금강산",  
  "부서" : "개발",  
  "사번" : "125",  
  "취미" : "마라톤"  
}
```

Array datatype

Binary datatype

Range datatypes

Boolean datatype

Date datatype

Geo-point datatype

Geo-Shape datatype

IP datatype

Keyword datatype

Nested datatype

Numeric datatypes

Object datatype

Text datatype

Token count datatype

Percolator type

join datatype



# Core datatypes

## **string**

text, keyword

## **Numeric datatypes**

long, integer, short, byte, double, float, half\_float, scaled\_float

## **Date datatype**

date

## **Boolean datatype**

boolean

## **Binary datatype**

binary

## **Range datatypes**

integer\_range, float\_range, long\_range, double\_range, date\_range

# Core datatypes

## string

text, keyword

keyword

Token	Document IDs
kimchy	1
trying out Elasticsearch	1

```
PUT shj_twitter/tweet/1
```

```
{
  "user" : "kimchy",
  "message" : "trying out Elasticsearch"
}
```

text

Token	Document IDs
kimchy	1
trying	1
out	1
elasticsearch	1

## Range datatypes

integer\_range, float\_range, long\_range, double\_range, date\_range

```
PUT range_index/doc/1
```

```
{
  "expected_attendees" : {
    "gte" : 10,
    "lte" : 20
  },
  "time_frame" : {
    "gte" : "2015-10-31 12:00:00",
    "lte" : "2015-11-01"
  }
}
```

# Complex datatypes

## Array datatype

```
PUT shj_twitter/tweet/1
{
  "tags": ["red", "blue"]
}
```

## Object datatype

```
PUT shj_twitter/tweet/1
{
  "object": { "key1" : "val1", "key2" : "val2" }
}
```

## Nested datatype

```
PUT shj_twitter/tweet/1
{
  "user" : "kimchy",
  "follower" : [
    {
      "first" : "John",
      "last" : "Smith"
    },
    {
      "first" : "Alice",
      "last" : "White"
    }
  ]
}
```

# Geo datatypes

## Geo-point datatype

```
PUT shj_twitter/tweet/1
{
  "location": {
    "lat": 41.12,
    "lon": -71.34
  }
}
```

## Geo-Shape datatype

```
PUT shj_twitter/tweet/1
{
  "location" : {
    "type" : "polygon",
    "coordinates" : [
      [ [100.0, 0.0], [101.0, 0.0], [101.0, 1.0], [100.0, 1.0], [100.0, 0.0] ]
    ]
  }
}
```

# Specialised datatypes

## IP datatype

```
PUT shj_twitter/tweet/1
{
  "ip_addr": "192.168.1.1"
}
```

## join datatype

```
PUT shj_join/join/1
{
  "text": "This is a question",
  "my_join_field": {
    "name": "question"
  }
}
```

```
PUT shj_join/join/2
{
  "text": "This is a another question",
  "my_join_field": {
    "name": "question"
  }
}
```

```
PUT shj_join/join/3
{
  "text": "This is an answer",
  "my_join_field": {
    "name": "answer",
    "parent": "1"
  }
}
```

```
PUT shj_join/join/4
{
  "text": "This is another answer",
  "my_join_field": {
    "name": "answer",
    "parent": "1"
  }
}
```

# Mapping

#mapping

DELETE shj\_twitter

PUT shj\_twitter/tweet/1

```
{
  "user" : "kimchy",
  "post_date" : "2009-11-15T14:12:12",
  "message" : "trying out Elasticsearch",
  "tags" : ["red"],
  "retweet" : 12
}
```

GET shj\_twitter/\_mapping

```
"shj_twitter": {
  "mappings": {
    "tweet": {
      "properties": {
        "message": {
          "type": "text",
          "fields": {
            "keyword": {
              "type": "keyword",
              "ignore_above": 256
            }
          }
        },
        "post_date": {
          "type": "date"
        },
        "retweet": {
          "type": "long"
        },
        "tags": {
          "type": "text",
          "fields": {
            "keyword": {
              "type": "keyword",
              "ignore_above": 256
            }
          }
        }
      }
    }
  },
  ...
}
```

```
#mapping exam1
DELETE shj_twitter
PUT shj_twitter
{
  "mappings": {
    "tweet": {
      "properties": {
        "user": {
          "type": "keyword"
        },
        "post_date": {
          "type": "date"
        },
        "message": {
          "type": "text"
        },
        "tags": {
          "type": "keyword"
        },
        "retweet": {
          "type": "integer"
        }
      }
    }
  }
}
```

```
PUT shj_twitter/tweet/1
{
  "user": "kimchy",
  "post_date": "2009-11-15T14:12:12",
  "message": "trying out Elasticsearch",
  "tags": ["red"],
  "retweet": 12
}
```

```
GET shj_twitter/_mapping
```

```
{
  "shj_twitter": {
    "mappings": {
      "tweet": {
        "properties": {
          "message": {
            "type": "text"
          },
          "post_date": {
            "type": "date"
          },
          "retweet": {
            "type": "integer"
          },
          "tags": {
            "type": "keyword"
          },
          "user": {
            "type": "keyword"
          }
        }
      }
    }
  }
}
```



```
PUT index_name
{
  "mappings": {
    "type_name" : {
      "properties": {
        "field_name1" : {
          "type": "field_type"
        },
        "field_name2" : {
          "type": "field_type"
        },
        "field_name3" : {
          "type": "field_type"
        },
        "field_name4" : {
          "type": "field_type"
        },
        ...
      }
    }
  }
}
```

```
PUT index_name
PUT index_name/_mapping/type_name
{
  "properties": {
    "field_name": {
      "type": "field_type"
    }
  }
}
```

```
#mapping exam2
PUT shj_twitter
PUT shj_twitter/_mapping/tweet
{
  "properties": {
    "email": {
      "type": "keyword"
    }
  }
}
```

# Dynamic mapping

```
#mapping exam3
```

```
PUT shj_dynamic_mapping/doc/1
```

```
{  
  "text" : "this is a text field",  
  "keyword" : "keyword",  
  "int" : 10,  
  "float" : 10.25  
}
```

```
GET shj_dynamic_mapping/doc/1
```

```
GET shj_dynamic_mapping/_mapping
```

```
"properties": {  
  "float": {  
    "type": "float"  
  },  
  "int": {  
    "type": "long"  
  },  
  "keyword": {  
    "type": "text",  
    "fields": {  
      "keyword": {  
        "type": "keyword",  
        "ignore_above": 256  
      }  
    }  
  },  
  "text": {  
    "type": "text",  
    "fields": {  
      "keyword": {  
        "type": "keyword",  
        "ignore_above": 256  
      }  
    }  
  }  
}
```

# Search API

# - Search APIs

Search

URI Search

+ Request Body Search

Search Template

Multi Search Template

Search Shards API

+ Suggesters

Multi Search API

Count API

Validate API

Explain API

+ Profile API

Field Capabilities API

Ranking Evaluation API

```
#search api : search all
GET ecommerce/_doc/_search
GET ecommerce/_search
GET ecommerce/_search
{
  "query": {
    "match_all": {}
  }
}
```

```
{
  "took" : 0,
  "timed_out" : false,
  "_shards" : {
    "total" : 5,
    "successful" : 5,
    "skipped" : 0,
    "failed" : 0
  },
  "hits" : {
    "total" : 4675,
    "max_score" : 1.0,
    "hits" : [
      {
        "_index" : "ecommerce",
        "_type" : "_doc",
        "_id" : "KjSWxmcB_tq4r_kT7SG7",
        "_score" : 1.0,
        "_source" : {
          "category" : [
            "Women's Clothing"
          ],
          "currency" : "EUR",
          "customer_first_name" : "Mary",
          "customer_full_name" : "Mary Bailey",
          "customer_gender" : "FEMALE",
          "customer_id" : 20,
          "customer_last_name" : "Bailey",
          "customer_phone" : "",
          ...
        }
      }
    ]
  }
}
```


#search api : search all from all index  
GET /\_search

#search api : search all from ecommerce, flights index  
GET **ecommerce,flights** /\_search

#search api : search all from index name starts with ec  
GET **ec\*** /\_search

# Request Body Search

검색의 범위 지정



```
GET ecommerce/_doc/_search
{
  "query": {
    "match_all": {}
  }
}
```



# Request Body Search

GET ecommerce/\_doc/\_search

```
{
  "query": {
    "match_all": {}
  },
  "_source": [
    "customer_full_name",
    "category"
  ],
  "from": 0,
  "size": 20,
  "sort": [
    {
      "order_date": {
        "order": "desc"
      }
    }
  ],
  "script_fields": {
    "shj_field": {
      "script": {
        "lang": "painless",
        "source": "doc['customer_full_name.keyword'].value + ' : ' + doc['customer_id'].value"
      }
    }
  }
}
```

# Request Body Search

```
#search exam1
GET ecommerce/_doc/_search
{
  "query": {
    "match_all": {}
  }
}
```

```
{
  ...
  "hits": {
    "total": 4675,
    "max_score": 1,
    "hits": [
      {
        ...
        "_source": {
          ...
        }
      },
      {
        ...
      }
    ]
  }
}
```

} 총 10개 document

# Request Body Search

```
#search exam2
GET ecommerce/_doc/_search
{
  "query": {
    "match_all": {}
  },
  "size": 20
}
```

```
{
  ...
  "hits": {
    "total": 4675,
    "max_score": 1,
    "hits": [
      {
        ...
        "_source": {
          ...
        }
      },
      {
        ...
      }
    ]
  }
}
```

} 총 20개 document

# Request Body Search

#search exam3

GET ecommerce/\_doc/\_search

```
{  
  "query": {  
    "match_all": {}  
  },  
  "size": 20,  
  "from": 0  
}
```

Document

**0**

Document

**1**

Document

**2**

Document

**3**

...

GET ecommerce/\_doc/\_search

```
{  
  "query": {  
    "match_all": {}  
  },  
  "size": 20,  
  "from": 1  
}
```

GET ecommerce/\_doc/\_search

```
{  
  "query": {  
    "match_all": {}  
  },  
  "size": 20,  
  "from": 2  
}
```

검색된 document를 기준으로 from index 부터 size 개수만큼의 document만 return 68

# Request Body Search

GET index\_name/type\_name/\_search

```
{
  "query": {
    "match_all": {}
  },
  "sort": [
    {
      "field_name": {
        "order": "acs/desc"
      }
    }
  ]
}
```

#search exam4

GET ecommerce/\_doc/\_search

```
{
  "query": {
    "match_all": {}
  },
  "sort": [
    {
      "order_date": {
        "order": "desc"
      }
    }
  ]
}
```

order\_date field를 기준으로 내림차순 정렬

# Request Body Search

GET index\_name/type\_name/\_search

```
{
  "query": {
    "match_all": {}
  },
  "_source": ["field_name1", "field_name2", ...]
}
```

#search exam5

GET ecommerce/\_doc/\_search

```
{
  "query": {
    "match_all": {}
  },
  "_source": ["customer_full_name",
    "category"]
}
```

Source의 특정 field만 보여줌

```
{
  "_index": "exam_shape",
  "_type": "exam",
  "_id": "3IOFqGQB8H68NvUu2GR2",
  "_score": 1,
  "_source": {
    "customer_full_name": "Youssef
Jensen",
    "category": [
      "Men's Shoes",
      "Men's Clothing"
    ]
  }
}
```

# Request Body Search

```
GET index_name/type_name/_search
{
  "query": {
    "match_all": {}
  },
  "script_fields": {
    "script_field_name": {
      "script": {
        "lang": "painless",
        "source": "user script"
      }
    }
  }
}
```

# Request Body Search

#search exam6

GET ecommerce/\_doc/\_search

```
{
  "query": {
    "match_all": {}
  },
  "script_fields": {
    "shj_field": {
      "script": {
        "lang": "painless",
        "source": "doc['customer_full_name.keyword'].value + ' : ' +
doc['customer_id'].value"
      }
    }
  }
}
```

검색된 document에 scripted field 추가

```
{
  "_index": "ecommerce",
  "_type": "_doc",
  "_id": "3IOFqGQB8H68NvUu2GR2",
  "_score": 1,
  "fields": {
    "shj_field" : [
      "Youssef Jensen : 31"
    ]
  }
}
```



# Query DSL

## - Query DSL

Query and filter context

Match All Query

+ Full text queries

+ Term level queries

+ Compound queries

+ Joining queries

+ Geo queries

+ Specialized queries

+ Span queries

Minimum Should Match

Multi Term Query Rewrite

```
GET ecommerce/_doc/_search
{
  "query": {
    "match_all": {}
  }
}
```

# Query DSL

```
GET index_name/type_name/_search
{
  "query": {
    "term": {
      "field_name": {
        "value": "query_value"
      }
    }
  }
}
```

```
#Query DSL - term
GET ecommerce/_doc/_search
{
  "query": {
    "term": {
      "day_of_week": {
        "value": "Sunday"
      }
    }
  }
}
```

```
GET ecommerce/_doc/_search
{
  "query": {
    "term": {
      "customer_gender": {
        "value": "FEMALE"
      }
    }
  }
}
```

Keyword type field에서 exact match 수행

# Query DSL

GET index\_name/type\_name/\_search

```
{
  "query": {
    "terms": {
      "field_name": {
        "value": ["query_value1", "query_value2"]
      }
    }
  }
}
```

#Query DSL - terms

GET ecommerce/\_doc/\_search

```
{
  "query": {
    "terms": {
      "day_of_week": ["Sunday", "Monday"]
    }
  }
}
```

Keyword type field에서 여러 term에 대해 exact match 수행

# Query DSL

```
GET index_name/type_name/_search
{
  "query": {
    "range" : {
      "field_name" : {
        "gte" : "condition_value",
        "lt" : "condition_value"
      }
    }
  }
}
```

```
#Query DSL - range query
GET ecommerce/_doc/_search
{
  "query": {
    "range": {
      "day_of_week_i": {
        "gte": "2",
        "lt": "4"
      }
    }
  }
}
```

# Query DSL

```
GET index_name/type_name/_search
{
  "query": {
    "exists": {
      "field": "field_name"
    }
  }
}
```

```
#Query DSL - exists query
GET ecommerce/_doc/_search
{
  "query": {
    "exists": {
      "field": "category"
    }
  }
}
```

Field가 있는 document 검색

# Query DSL

#Query DSL - pattern

GET ecommerce/\_doc/\_search

```
{
  "query": {
    "prefix": {
      "geoip.city_name": "c"
    }
  }
}
```

GET ecommerce/\_doc/\_search

```
{
  "query": {
    "wildcard": {
      "geoip.city_name": "c*"
    }
  }
}
```

GET ecommerce/\_doc/\_search

```
{
  "query": {
    "fuzzy": {
      "geoip.city_name.keyword": {
        "value": "Caira",
        "fuzziness": 1
      }
    }
  }
}
```

GET ecommerce/\_search

```
{
  "query": {
    "ids": {
      "type": "_doc",
      "values": [
        "TTSWxmcB_tq4r_kT7SG7",
        "fDSWxmcB_tq4r_kT7SG7"
      ]
    }
  }
}
```

# Query DSL

```
GET index_name/type_name/_search
{
  "query": {
    "match": {
      "field_name": "field_value"
    }
  }
}
```

```
#Query DSL - match
GET ecommerce/_doc/_search
{
  "query": {
    "term": {
      "customer_full_name": "Abd Hernandez"
    }
  }
}

GET ecommerce/_doc/_search
{
  "query": {
    "match": {
      "customer_full_name": "Abd Hernandez"
    }
  }
}
```

Match는 field type이 text인 field에서 검색 수행

# Query DSL

#Query DSL - match with operator

GET ecommerce/\_doc/\_search

```
{
  "query": {
    "match": {
      "customer_full_name": {
        "query": "Abd Hernandez"
      }
    }
  }
}
```

Default operator is or  
customer\_full\_name:Abd or customer\_full\_name:Hernandez

GET ecommerce/\_doc/\_search

```
{
  "query": {
    "match": {
      "customer_full_name": {
        "query": "Abd Hernandez",
        "operator": "and"
      }
    }
  }
}
```

GET ecommerce/\_doc/\_search

```
{
  "query": {
    "match": {
      "customer_full_name": {
        "query": "Abd Hernandez",
        "operator": "or"
      }
    }
  }
}
```



# Query DSL

```
GET index/type/_search
{
  "query": {
    "match_phrase": {
      "field_name": "query"
    }
  }
}
```

```
#Query DSL - match_phrase
GET ecommerce/_doc/_search
{
  "query": {
    "match_phrase": {
      "customer_full_name": "Abd Hernandez"
    }
  }
}
```

```
GET ecommerce/_doc/_search
{
  "query": {
    "match_phrase": {
      "customer_full_name": "Hernandez Abd"
    }
  }
}
```

# Query DSL – bool query : 여러 조건

GET index/type/\_search

```
{
  "query": {
    "bool" : {
      "must" : {
        "term" : { "field1" : value }
      },
      "filter": {
        "term" : { "field2" : value }
      },
      "must_not" : {
        "range" : {
          "field3" : { "gte" : value, "lte" : value }
        }
      },
      "should" : [
        { "term" : { "field4" : value } },
        { "term" : { "field5" : value } }
      ],
      "minimum_should_match" : 1
    }
  }
}
```

# Query DSL

#Query DSL - bool exam1

GET ecommerce/\_doc/\_search

```
{
  "query": {
    "bool": {
      "filter": {
        "term": {
          "geoip.country_iso_code.keyword": "AE"
        }
      }
    }
  }
}
```

# Query DSL

#Query DSL - bool exam2

GET ecommerce/\_doc/\_search

```
{
  "query": {
    "bool": {
      "filter": {
        "term": {
          "geoip.country_iso_code.keyword": "AE"
        }
      },
      "must": {
        "term": { "day_of_week": "Monday" }
      }
    }
  }
}
```

# Query DSL

#Query DSL - bool exam3

GET ecommerce/\_doc/\_search

```
{
  "query": {
    "bool": {
      "filter": {
        "term": {
          "geoip.country_iso_code.keyword": "AE"
        }
      },
      "must" : {
        "term" : { "day_of_week" : "Monday" }
      },
      "must_not" : {
        "range" : {
          "taxful_total_price" : { "gte" : 100, "lte" : 150 }
        }
      }
    }
  }
}
```

# Query DSL

#Query DSL - bool exam4

GET ecommerce/\_doc/\_search

```
{
  "query": {
    "bool": {
      "filter": {
        "term": {
          "geoip.country_iso_code.keyword": "AE"
        }
      },
      "must": {
        "term": { "day_of_week" : "Monday" }
      },
      "must_not": {
        "range": {
          "taxful_total_price" : { "gte" : 100, "lte" : 150 }
        }
      },
      "should" : [
        { "term" : { "customer_gender" : "MALE" } },
        { "term" : { "manufacturer.keyword" : "Elitelligence" } }
      ],
      "minimum_should_match" : 2
    }
  }
}
```

# Aggregation

# - Aggregations

- + Metrics Aggregations
- + Bucket Aggregations
- + Pipeline Aggregations
- + Matrix Aggregations

Caching heavy aggregations

Returning only aggregation results

Aggregation Metadata

Returning the type of the aggregation



## - Metrics Aggregations

Avg Aggregation

Cardinality Aggregation

Extended Stats Aggregation

Geo Bounds Aggregation

Geo Centroid Aggregation

Max Aggregation

Min Aggregation

Percentiles Aggregation

Percentile Ranks Aggregation

Scripted Metric Aggregation

Stats Aggregation

Sum Aggregation

Top Hits Aggregation

Value Count Aggregation

## Metric Aggregations

Average

Count

Max

Median

Min

Percentile Ranks

Percentiles

Standard Deviation

Sum

Top Hit

Unique Count

## Bucket Aggregations

Adjacency Matrix Aggregation  
Children Aggregation  
Composite Aggregation  
Date Histogram Aggregation  
Date Range Aggregation  
Diversified Sampler Aggregation  
Filter Aggregation  
Filters Aggregation  
Geo Distance Aggregation  
GeoHash grid Aggregation  
Global Aggregation  
Histogram Aggregation  
IP Range Aggregation  
Missing Aggregation  
Nested Aggregation  
Range Aggregation  
Reverse nested Aggregation  
Sampler Aggregation  
Significant Terms Aggregation  
Significant Text Aggregation  
Terms Aggregation

## Date Histogram

Date Range

Filters

Geohash

Histogram

IPv4 Range

Range

Significant Terms

Terms

## - Pipeline Aggregations

Avg Bucket Aggregation

Derivative Aggregation

Max Bucket Aggregation

Min Bucket Aggregation

Sum Bucket Aggregation

Stats Bucket Aggregation

Extended Stats Bucket Aggregation

Percentiles Bucket Aggregation

Moving Average Aggregation

Cumulative Sum Aggregation

Bucket Script Aggregation

Bucket Selector Aggregation

Bucket Sort Aggregation

Serial Differencing Aggregation

Sibling Pipeline Aggregations

Average Bucket

Max Bucket

Min Bucket

Sum Bucket

Parent Pipeline Aggregations

Cumulative Sum

Derivative

Moving Avg

Serial Diff

Matrix Stats

```
#Aggregation - matrix agg.  
GET ecommerce/_doc/_search  
{  
  "aggs": {  
    "statistics": {  
      "matrix_stats": {  
        "fields": [  
          "taxful_total_price",  
          "total_quantity"  
        ]  
      }  
    }  
  },  
  "size": 0  
}
```

```
{  
  "name" : "total_quantity",  
  "count" : 4675,  
  "mean" : 2.1585026737967916,  
  "variance" : 0.35292030781270384,  
  "skewness" : 2.667779775115108,  
  "kurtosis" : 10.394715779121142,  
  "covariance" : {  
    "total_quantity" : 0.35292030781270384,  
    "taxful_total_price" : 14.699481108831742  
  },  
  "correlation" : {  
    "total_quantity" : 1.0,  
    "taxful_total_price" : 0.46868353788892597  
  }  
}
```

Matrix Stats

count	Number of per field samples included in the calculation.
mean	The average value for each field.
variance	Per field Measurement for how spread out the samples are from the mean.
skewness	Per field measurement quantifying the asymmetric distribution around the mean.
kurtosis	Per field measurement quantifying the shape of the distribution.
covariance	A matrix that quantitatively describes how changes in one field are associated with another.
correlation	The covariance matrix scaled to a range of -1 to 1, inclusive. Describes the relationship between field distributions.

# Agg. : Metric

POST index/\_search

```
{
  "aggs": {
    "agg_result_field_name": {
      "function": {
        "field": "field_name"
      }
    }
  }
}
```

function : avg, max, min, sum  
cardinality(=unique count)  
value\_count(=count)  
stats, extended\_stats  
percentiles, percentile\_ranks  
top\_hits  
geo\_bounds, geo\_centroid

# Agg. : avg Metric

#aggregation - avg metric

POST ecommerce/\_doc/\_search

```
{
  "aggs": {
    "avg_taxful_total_price": {
      "avg": {
        "field": "taxful_total_price"
      }
    }
  }
}
```

POST ecommerce/\_doc/\_search

```
{
  "aggs": {
    "avg_taxful_total_price": {
      "avg": {
        "field": "taxful_total_price"
      }
    }
  },
  "size": 0
}
```

```
{
  "took" : 0,
  "timed_out" : false,
  "_shards" : {
    "total" : 5,
    "successful" : 5,
    "skipped" : 0,
    "failed" : 0
  },
  "hits" : {
    "total" : 4675,
    "max_score" : 0.0,
    "hits" : [ ]
  },
  "aggregations" : {
    "avg_taxful_total_price" : {
      "value" : 75.05006301839084
    }
  }
}
```



# Agg. : stats Metric

```
#aggregation - stats metric
POST ecommerce/_search
{
  "aggs": {
    "stats_taxful_total_price": {
      "stats": {
        "field": "taxful_total_price"
      }
    }
  },
  "size": 0
}
```

```
GET ecommerce/_search
{
  "aggs": {
    "stats_taxful_total_price": {
      "extended_stats": {
        "field": "taxful_total_price"
      }
    }
  },
  "size": 0
}
```

```
{
  ...
  "aggregations" : {
    "stats_score" : {
      "count" : 4675,
      "min" : 6.989999771118164,
      "max" : 2249.919921875,
      "avg" : 75.05006301839084,
      "sum" : 350859.0446109772,
      "sum_of_squares" : 3.93593610216703E7,
      "variance" : 2786.6026979773383,
      "std_deviation" : 52.788281824447914,
      "std_deviation_bounds" : {
        "upper" : 180.62662666728667,
        "lower" : -30.526500630504984
      }
    }
  }
}
```



# Agg. : percentiles, percentile\_ranks Metric

#aggregation - percentiles, percentile\_ranks metric

POST ecommerce/\_search

```
{
  "size": 0,
  "aggs": {
    "price_percentiles": {
      "percentiles": {
        "field": "taxful_total_price",
        "percents": [1,50,99]
      }
    }
  }
}
```

```
"aggregations" : {
  "price_percentiles" : {
    "values" : {
      "1.0" : 21.979999542236328,
      "50.0" : 64.1730991943018,
      "99.0" : 221.9749984741211
    }
  }
}
```

POST ecommerce/\_search

```
{
  "size": 0,
  "aggs": {
    "price_percentile_ranks": {
      "percentile_ranks": {
        "field": "taxful_total_price",
        "values": [70, 80, 90]
      }
    }
  }
}
```

```
"aggregations" : {
  "price_percentile_ranks" : {
    "values" : {
      "70.0" : 55.00082750878762,
      "80.0" : 64.78904584201965,
      "90.0" : 72.47202370399248
    }
  }
}
```

# Agg. : geo Metric

# aggregation - geo metric

PUT museums

```
{
  "mappings": {
    "doc": {
      "properties": {
        "location": {
          "type": "geo_point"
        }
      }
    }
  }
}
```

POST /museums/doc/\_bulk?refresh

```
{"index":{"_id":1}}
{"location": "52.374081,4.912350", "name": "NEMO Science Museum"}
{"index":{"_id":2}}
{"location": "52.369219,4.901618", "name": "Museum Het Rembrandthuis"}
{"index":{"_id":3}}
{"location": "52.371667,4.914722", "name": "Nederlands Scheepvaartmuseum"}
{"index":{"_id":4}}
{"location": "51.222900,4.405200", "name": "Letterenhuis"}
{"index":{"_id":5}}
{"location": "48.861111,2.336389", "name": "Musée du Louvre"}
{"index":{"_id":6}}
{"location": "48.860000,2.327000", "name": "Musée d'Orsay"}
```

# Agg. : geo Metric

# aggregation - geo metric exam1

POST /museums/\_search?size=0

```
{
  "aggs": {
    "viewport": {
      "geo_bounds": {
        "field": "location",
        "wrap_longitude": true
      }
    }
  }
}
```

POST /museums/\_search?size=0

```
{
  "query": {
    "match": {
      "name": "musée"
    }
  },
  "aggs": {
    "viewport": {
      "geo_bounds": {
        "field": "location",
        "wrap_longitude": true
      }
    }
  }
}
```

```
"hits": {
  "total": 6,
  ...
},
"aggregations": {
  "viewport": {
    "bounds": {
      "top_left": {
        "lat": 52.374080987647176,
        "lon": 2.3269999679178
      },
      "bottom_right": {
        "lat": 48.85999997612089,
        "lon": 4.91472196765244
      }
    }
  }
}
```

```
"hits": {
  "total": 2,
  ...
},
"aggregations": {
  "viewport": {
    "bounds": {
      "top_left": {
        "lat": 48.86111099738628,
        "lon": 2.3269999679178
      },
      "bottom_right": {
        "lat": 48.85999997612089,
        "lon": 2.3363889567553997
      }
    }
  }
}
```

# Agg. : geo Metric

# aggregation - geo metric exam2

POST /museums/\_search?size=0

```
{
  "aggs" : {
    "centroid" : {
      "geo_centroid" : {
        "field" : "location"
      }
    }
  }
}
```

```
{
  "took": 0,
  "timed_out": false,
  "_shards": {
    "total": 5,
    "successful": 5,
    "skipped": 0,
    "failed": 0
  },
  "hits": {
    "total": 6,
    "max_score": 0,
    "hits": []
  },
  "aggregations": {
    "centroid": {
      "location": {
        "lat": 51.00982963107526,
        "lon": 3.9662130922079086
      },
      "count": 6
    }
  }
}
```

# Agg. : Bucket

## - Bucket Aggregations

- Adjacency Matrix Aggregation
- Children Aggregation
- Composite Aggregation
- Date Histogram Aggregation
- Date Range Aggregation
- Diversified Sampler Aggregation
- Filter Aggregation
- Filters Aggregation
- Geo Distance Aggregation
- GeoHash grid Aggregation
- Global Aggregation
- Histogram Aggregation
- IP Range Aggregation
- Missing Aggregation
- Nested Aggregation
- Range Aggregation
- Reverse nested Aggregation
- Sampler Aggregation
- Significant Terms Aggregation
- Significant Text Aggregation
- Terms Aggregation

## Date Histogram

Date Range

Filters

Geohash

Histogram

IPv4 Range

Range

Significant Terms

Terms

# Agg. : date\_histogram Bucket

```
# aggregation - date_histogram Bucket
POST ecommerce/_search
{
  "aggs": {
    "sales_over_time": {
      "date_histogram": {
        "field": "order_date",
        "interval": "week"
      }
    }
  }
}
```

```
"aggregations" : {
  "sales_over_time" : {
    "buckets" : [
      {
        "key_as_string" : "2018-12-03T00:00:00.000Z",
        "key" : 1543795200000,
        "doc_count" : 582
      },
      {
        "key_as_string" : "2018-12-10T00:00:00.000Z",
        "key" : 1544400000000,
        "doc_count" : 1048
      },
      {
        "key_as_string" : "2018-12-17T00:00:00.000Z",
        "key" : 1545004800000,
        "doc_count" : 1048
      },
      {
        "key_as_string" : "2018-12-24T00:00:00.000Z",
        "key" : 1545609600000,
        "doc_count" : 1073
      },
      {
        "key_as_string" : "2018-12-31T00:00:00.000Z",
        "key" : 1546214400000,
        "doc_count" : 924
      }
    ]
  }
}
```

**알아두면 좋은 것**

## Elasticsearch 공식문서

: <https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/elasticsearch/reference/current/index.html>

오른쪽 목차 활용

## 질문

: <https://www.facebook.com/groups/elasticsearch.kr/>

한글

: <https://discuss.elastic.co/>

영어

## 동영상 강좌

: <https://www.elastic.co/kr/videos>

한글

: <https://www.elastic.co/videos>

영어

## Elasticsearch client

: <https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/elasticsearch/client/index.html>



**감사합니다.**

# 질의

# 1. Aggregation 시 GET과 POST 차이

```
POST /exams/_search?size=0
{
  "aggs" : {
    "avg_grade" : { "avg" : { "field" : "grade" } }
  }
}

GET emails/_search
{
  "size": 0,
  "aggs" : {
    "interactions" : {
      "adjacency_matrix" : {
        "filters" : {
          "grpA" : { "terms" : { "accounts" : ["hillary", "sidney"] }}
          "grpB" : { "terms" : { "accounts" : ["donald", "mitt"] }},
          "grpC" : { "terms" : { "accounts" : ["vladimir", "nigel"] }}
        }
      }
    }
  }
}
```



**xeraa** Community Leaders

12m

It's the same thing — **no difference**. For regular search queries it's the same BTW.

Conceptually **GET** might make more sense, since you are just fetching data and it's an idempotent command. However, **GET doesn't have a body and some clients (like browser plugins) might simply not send the body** if you are doing a **GET**. So **POST is an alternative**, which has a body, but is maybe not the right HTTP verb for fetching data.

Generally we are trying to stick to REST conventions where possible, but we will also pick pragmatic alternatives if required.

## 2. \_version으로 rollback 할 수 있을까?

Rollback : 실행 취소(오류로 수정, 삭제 등의 동작을 했을 때 이전으로 돌림)

### Rollback documents and index

 Elasticsearch



**nkdev89** Naveen Kumar

Oct '17

Hi ,

I'm new to ES , I'm looking for Rollback functionality to rollback new index and a document from another index if any exception occurred during the process. How can i do this ? , Can you please help me with this . Currently I'm using with NEST.

Thanks  
Naveen



created



Oct '17

last reply



Nov '17

3

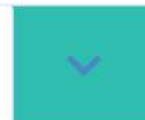
replies

643

views

3

users



**warkolm**  Mark Walkom Elastic Team Member

Oct '17

There is **no way to do this in Elasticsearch.** If you want rollback then you need to manage it externally.

### 3. Nori(한글 형태소 분석기) 사용 방법

#### Plugin 설치

: `sudo bin/elasticsearch-plugin install analysis-nori`

## `nori` analyzer

The `nori` analyzer consists of the following tokenizer and token filters:

- `nori_tokenizer`
- `nori_part_of_speech` token filter
- `nori_readingform` token filter
- `lowercase` token filter

## 3. Nori(한글 형태소 분석기) 사용 방법

## Mapping 설정

```

PUT nori_sample
{
  "settings": {
    "index": {
      "analysis": {
        "analyzer": {
          "my_analyzer": {
            "tokenizer": "nori_user_dic",
            "filter": [
              "my_posfilter"
            ]
          }
        },
        "tokenizer": {
          "nori_user_dict": {
            "type": "nori_tokenizer",
            "decompound_mode": "mixed",
            "user_dictionary": "userdict_ko.txt"
          }
        },
        "filter": {
          "my_posfilter": {
            "type": "nori_part_of_speech",
            "stoptags": [
              "NR"
            ]
          }
        }
      }
    }
  },
  "mappings": {
    "doc": {
      "properties": {
        "text": {
          "type": "text",
          "analyzer": "my_analyzer"
        }
      }
    }
  }
}

```

- `nori_tokenizer`
- `nori_part_of_speech` token filter
- `nori_readingform` token filter
- `lowercase` token filter

### 3. Nori(한글 형태소 분석기) 사용 방법

```
"tokenizer": {  
  "nori_user_dict": {  
    "type": "nori_tokenizer",  
    "decompound_mode": "mixed",  
    "user_dictionary": "userdict_ko.txt"  
  }  
},
```

#### decompound\_mode

The decompound mode determines how the tokenizer handles compound tokens. It can be set to:

##### none

No decomposition for compounds. Example output:

```
가거도항  
가곡역
```

##### discard

Decomposes compounds and discards the original form (**default**). Example output:

```
가곡역 => 가곡, 역
```

##### mixed

Decomposes compounds and keeps the original form. Example output:

```
가곡역 => 가곡역, 가곡, 역
```

## 3. Nori(한글 형태소 분석기) 사용 방법

```
"tokenizer": {
  "nori_user_dict": {
    "type": "nori_tokenizer",
    "decompound_mode": "mixed",
    "user_dictionary": "userdict_ko.txt"
  }
},
```

user\_dictionary

The Nori tokenizer uses the [mecab-ko-dic dictionary](#) by default. A `user_dictionary` with custom nouns (NNG) may be appended to the default dictionary. The dictionary should have the following format:

```
<token> [<token 1> ... <token n>]
```

The first token is mandatory and represents the custom noun that should be added in the dictionary. For compound nouns the custom segmentation can be provided after the first token (`[<token 1> ... <token n>]`). The segmentation of the custom compound nouns is controlled by the `decompound_mode` setting.

As a demonstration of how the user dictionary can be used, save the following dictionary to

`$ES_HOME/config/userdict_ko.txt`:

```
c++           ❶
C샤프
세종
세종시 세종 시 ❷
```

❶ A simple noun

❷ A compound noun (세종시) followed by its decomposition: 세종` and `시.



### 3. Nori(한글 형태소 분석기) 사용 방법

```
"filter": {  
  "my_posfilter": {  
    "type": "nori_part_of_speech",  
    "stoptags": [  
      "NR"  
    ]  
  }  
}
```

part\_of\_speech : 품사  
E : Verbal endings  
IC : Interjection  
J : Ending Particle  
MAG : General Adverb  
MAJ : Conjunctive adverb  
MM : Determiner  
...

#### stoptags

An array of part-of-speech tags that should be removed.

and defaults to:

```
"stoptags": [  
  "E",  
  "IC",  
  "J",  
  "MAG", "MAJ", "MM",  
  "SP", "SSC", "SS0", "SC", "SE",  
  "XPN", "XSA", "XSN", "XSV",  
  "UNA", "NA", "VSV"  
]
```

### 3. Nori(한글 형태소 분석기) 사용 방법

```
PUT nori_sample
{
  "settings": {
    "index": {
      "analysis": {
        "analyzer" : {
          "my_analyzer" : {
            "tokenizer" : "nori_tokenizer",
            "filter" : ["nori_readingform"]
          }
        }
      }
    }
  }
}

GET nori_sample/_analyze
{
  "analyzer": "my_analyzer",
  "text": "鄉歌"
}
```

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 A token written in Hanja: Hyangga

Which responds with:

```
{
  "tokens" : [ {
    "token" : "향가",
    "start_offset" : 0,
    "end_offset" : 2,
    "type" : "word",
    "position" : 0
  } ]
}
```

## 4. PUT vs. POST

```
PUT shj_twitter/tweet/1
{
  "user" : "kimchy",
  "post_date" : "2009-11-15T14:12:12",
  "message" : "trying out Elasticsearch"
}
```

```
POST shj_twitter/tweet/
{
  "user" : "kimchy",
  "post_date" : "2009-11-15T14:12:12",
  "message" : "trying out Elasticsearch"
}
```

```
POST shj_twitter/tweet/1
{
  "user" : "kimchy",
  "post_date" : "2009-11-15T14:12:12",
  "message" : "trying out Elasticsearch"
}
```

Uniform Resource Locator (URL)	POST
Collection, such as <b><code>https://api.example.com/resources/</code></b>	<i>Create a new entry in the collection. The new entry's URI is assigned automatically and is usually returned by the operation.</i> <sup>[17]</sup>
Element, such as <b><code>https://api.example.com/resources/item17</code></b>	<b>Not generally used.</b> Treat the addressed member as a collection in its own right and create a new entry within it. <sup>[17]</sup>

## 5. devTools auto completion

```

PUT users
PUT users/_mapping/doc
{
  "properties": {
    "text" : {
      "type": ""
    }
  }
}

```

binary	API
boolean	API
byte	API
date	API
double	API
float	API
geo_point	API
geo_shape	API

```

PUT users
{
  "settings": {
    "index.mapping.single_type": true
  }
}

```

```

PUT users
PUT users/_mapping/doc
{
  "properties": {
    "text" : {
      "type": "text"
    }
  }
}

```

## 6. Mapping으로 규정해준 type과 다른 데이터가 Indexing 되는 것 방지

```

PUT my_index
{
  "mappings": {
    "doc": {
      "dynamic": false,
      "properties": {
        "number_one": {
          "type": "integer"
        },
        "number_two": {
          "type": "integer"
        }
      }
    }
  }
}

```

```

{
  "_index": "my_index",
  "_type": "doc",
  "_id": "1",
  "_version": 1,
  "result": "created",
  "_shards": {
    "total": 2,
    "successful": 1,
    "failed": 0
  },
  "_seq_no": 0,
  "_primary_term": 1
}

```

```

PUT my_index/doc/1
{
  "number_one": 1
}

```

```

PUT my_index/doc/2
{
  "number_two": "foo"
}

```

```

{
  "error": {
    "root_cause": [
      {
        "type": "mapper_parsing_exception",
        "reason": "failed to parse [number_two]"
      }
    ],
    "type": "mapper_parsing_exception",
    "reason": "failed to parse [number_two]",
    "caused_by": {
      "type": "number_format_exception",
      "reason": "For input string: W\"fooW\""
    }
  },
  "status": 400
}

```

## 7. Elasticsearch의 디스크 용량 부족 시 처리하는 방법

Curator : curate, or manage, your Elasticsearch indices and snapshots

<https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/elasticsearch/client/curator/5.5/about.html>

### Rollup and Delete raw data(by Curator)

#### actions:

1:

action: delete\_indices

options:

ignore\_empty\_list: True

continue\_if\_exception: False

disable\_action: False

filters:

- filtertype: pattern

kind: prefix

value: '^[a-z].\*'

exclude:

- filtertype: age

source: creation\_date

direction: older

unit: months

unit\_count: 1

exclude:

```
PUT _xpack/rollup/job/sensor
{
  "index_pattern": "sensor-*",
  "rollup_index": "sensor_rollup",
  "cron": "*/30 * * * * ?",
  "page_size": 1000,
  "groups": {
    "date_histogram": {
      "field": "timestamp",
      "interval": "1h",
      "delay": "7d"
    },
    "terms": {
      "fields": ["node"]
    }
  },
  "metrics": [
    {
      "field": "temperature",
      "metrics": ["min", "max", "sum"]
    },
    {
      "field": "voltage",
      "metrics": ["avg"]
    }
  ]
}
```

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## 8. Reindex : index의 mapping을 바꾸고 싶을때

1) 새로운 index(with new mapping) 생성

2) Reindex api 수행

```
POST _reindex
{
  "source": {
    "index": "twitter"
  },
  "dest": {
    "index": "new_twitter"
  }
}
```

```
POST _reindex
{
  "source": {
    "index": "twitter",
    "type": "_doc",
    "query": {
      "term": {
        "user": "kimchy"
      }
    }
  },
  "dest": {
    "index": "new_twitter"
  }
}
```

```
POST /_reindex
{
  "source": {
    "index": "twitter"
  },
  "dest": {
    "index": "new_twitter",
    "version_type": "external"
  },
  "script": {
    "source": "if (ctx._source.foo == 'bar')
              { ctx._version++; ctx._source.remove('foo')}",
    "lang": "painless"
  }
}
```

## 9. Kibana에서 date range bucket agg. 수행시 오늘이 언제든지 매주 월요일부터 생성되는 date histogram을 만들고 싶음

### Buckets

Split Rows

Aggregation [Date Range help](#)

Date Range

### Field

order\_date

From

To

now-1w/w

now



[Accepted date formats](#)

Add Range

Custom Label

[Advanced](#)

### Date Math

Most parameters which accept a formatted date value—such as `gt` and `lt` in [range queries](#) or `from` and `to` in [daterange aggregations](#)—understand date maths.

The expression starts with an anchor date, which can either be `now`, or a date string ending with `||`. This anchor date can optionally be followed by one or more maths expressions:

- `+1h` - add one hour
- `-1d` - subtract one day
- `/d` - round down to the nearest day

The supported time units differ from those supported by [time units](#) for durations. The supported units are:

y	years
M	months
w	weeks
d	days
h	hours
H	hours
m	minutes
s	seconds

GET \_search

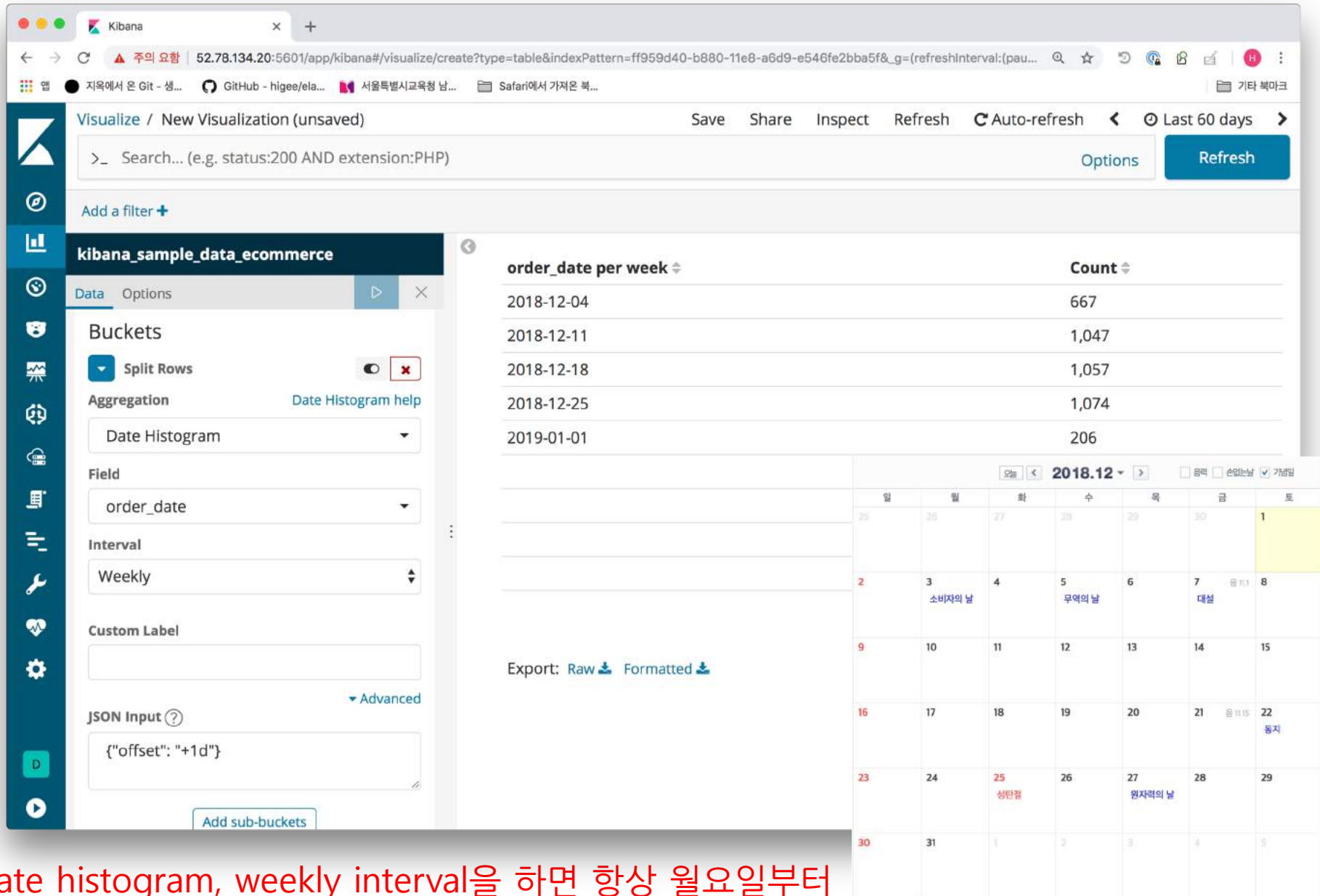
```
{
  "query": {
    "range": {
      "age": {
        "gte": 10,
        "lte": 20,
        "boost": 2.0
      }
    }
  }
}
```

GET \_search

```
{
  "query": {
    "range": {
      "born": {
        "gte": "01/01/2012",
        "lte": "2013",
        "format": "dd/MM/yyyy||yyyy"
      }
    }
  }
}
```



# 9. Kibana에서 date range bucket agg. 수행시 오늘이 언제든지 매주 월요일부터 생성되는 date histogram을 만들고 싶음



Date histogram, weekly interval을 하면 항상 월요일부터 Offset을 이용해 변경 가능(+24h -> 화요일부터)

# 10. Retention rate 계산하기

	1주차	2주차	3주차	4주차	5주차	6주차
1주차	50	42	35	27	22	18
2주차		40	35	34	34	32
3주차			64	40	54	42
4주차				62	24	36
5주차					55	43
6주차						37

```
{
  "_index" : "retention",
  "_type" : "retention",
  "_id" : "Dl2EC2gBDyTfqrTuxncr",
  "_score" : 1.0,
  "_source" : {
    "uid" : "3",
    "downDate" : "2018-12-03",
    "accessDate" : "2018-12-03"
  }
},
```

