Start of Block: consent

Q1 In this survey, we will ask your opinion about recent political issues. The survey will take about 10 minutes. We will report the findings of this survey in scholarly journals, academic seminars, and research association meetings. However, we will not make any identifying information about respondents public. We will securely store all the data in digital format on a password-protected computer. After our study is complete, we will add the non-identifying data to a publicly accessible database, where it will remain indefinitely for use by researchers. Your participation in this survey is voluntary, and you are free to withdraw at any time. Please note that we may not compensate you for your participation in this survey if you do not follow the instructions. This research has received approval from the Institutional Ethics Board of Sungkyunkwan University. For any inquiries or assistance, please contact Yuko Kasuya at ykasuya@keio.jp. If you agree to participate in this survey, please choose "agree".

O Agree to participate in the survey (1)
O Disagree (2)
End of Block: consent
Start of Block: part0
Q2 For our research, careful attention to survey questions is critical. To show that you are paying attention, please select "I have a question." Thank you for your cooperation.
O I understand (1)
O I do not understand (2)
O I have a question (3)
End of Block: part0
Start of Block: part1

Q3 What is your gend	er?			
O Male (1)				
O Female (2)				
Other (3)				
Page Break ———				

Q4 How old are you?		
O Below 18 (1)		
O 18-29 (2)		
O 30-39 (3)		
O 40-49 (4)		
O 50-59 (5)		
O 60-69 (6)		
O 70+ (7)		

Page Break ———

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5 Do you usually think of yourself as close to any particular party?	
O No (1)	
O Yes (2)	
age Break	

Display this question:
If Q5 = No
Q6 Do you feel yourself a little closer to one of the political parties than the others?
O No (1)
○ Yes (2)
O 165 (2)
Davis Davids
Page Break ————————————————————————————————————

Display this question:
If Q5 = Yes
Or Q6 = Yes
Q7 Which party do you feel closest to?
Republican Party (1)
O Democratic Party (2)
Democratic Fairty (2)
Other (3)
Display this question:
If Q5 = Yes
Or Q6 = Yes
Q8 Do you feel very close to this party, somewhat close, or not very close?
O Very close (1)
Very close (1)
○ Somewhat close (2)
O Not very close (3)
Page Break ————————————————————————————————————

Q9 We would like to ask about your attitude towards risk. Suppose that according to the weather forecast, the probability of rain today is 35%. In such a case, do you usually take an umbrella when you go out?
○ Yes (1)
O No (2)
End of Block: part1
Start of Block: Part 3
Q10 In the following, you will be asked to judge whether each of two statements is true or false, and to evaluate how accurate you think others' judgments will be. Please do not look up the answers online. The goal is to understand your intuitive reasoning.
Dans Durch
Page Break ————————————————————————————————————

Start of Block: Pre-treatment T/F questions											
Q11 Please judge whether the following sentence approval from more than three-fourths of the									nsti	tutic	n,
○ True (1)											
O False (2)											
Q12 We would like you to estimate how confident true-or-false question. For example, if you believe correct, please choose 50. If you are completely choose 100.	e th	ere i ifider	s a t	50%	char ur ar	nce t	hat y er is o	our a	answ ect, p	ver is Ieas	e e
Accuracy of your answer ()				_	_	1	_	_	_	1	
Q13 Next, we would like you to estimate the pergroups who correctly judge whether the state everyone in group X makes the correct judgement	eme	nt is	tru	e or	false	e. Fo	r exa	ampl	e, if		
	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
Republican Party supporters ()						1					
Democratic Party supporters ()						1					
Page Break											

End of Block: Part 3

									n the		
○ True (1)											
○ False (2)											
Q15 We would like you to estimate how confider true-or-false question. For example, if you believ correct, please choose 50. If you are completely choose 100.	e th	ere i	s a s	50%	char	nce t	hat y	our a	ansv	er is	;
	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
Accuracy of your answer ()						-					
Q16 Next, we would like you to estimate the per											
groups who correctly judge whether the state everyone in group X makes the correct judgeme	eme	nt is	true erce	e or ntag	false e of	e. Fo grou	r exa p X v	ampl	e, if d be	100	%.
groups who correctly judge whether the state	e me nt, th	nt is	true erce	e or ntag	false e of	e. Fo grou	r exa p X v	ampl would	e, if d be	100	%.
groups who correctly judge whether the state everyone in group X makes the correct judgeme	e me nt, th	nt is	true erce	e or ntag	false e of	e. Fo grou	r exa p X v	ampl would	e, if d be	100	%.
groups who correctly judge whether the state everyone in group X makes the correct judgeme Republican Party supporters ()	e me nt, th	nt is	true erce	e or ntag	false e of	e. Fo grou	r exa p X v	ampl would	e, if d be	100	%.
groups who correctly judge whether the state everyone in group X makes the correct judgeme Republican Party supporters ()	e me nt, th	nt is	true erce	e or ntag	false e of	e. Fo grou	r exa p X v	ampl would	e, if d be	100	%.
groups who correctly judge whether the state everyone in group X makes the correct judgeme Republican Party supporters () Democratic Party supporters ()	e me nt, th	nt is	true erce	e or ntag	false e of	e. Fo grou	r exa p X v	ampl would	e, if d be	100	%.

Q17 We asked you to evaluate the average accuracy rates of Republican Party supporters and Democratic Party supporters in the two true-or-false judgement tasks. Across two tasks, you estimated that on average,

Republican Party supporters correctly judge true-or-false statements

with \${e://Field/AR}% accuracy. Democratic Party supporters correctly judge true-or-false statements with \${e://Field/AL}% accuracy. That is, you think that Republican Party supporters are more knowledgeable than Democratic Party supporters. But this is incorrect. In our earlier survey, we found that Republican Party supporters and Democratic Party supporters demonstrated nearly the same level of knowledge on the issue. To be specific, for each of the two true-or-false questions we asked, the difference in the percentage of correct answers between the two groups was consistently less than 5%.

Display this question:

If Dif <= -10

Q18 We asked you to evaluate the average accuracy rates of Republican Party supporters and Democratic Party supporters in the two true-or-false judgement tasks. Across two tasks, you estimated that on average,

Republican Party supporters correctly judge true-or-false statements with \${e://Field/AR}% accuracy. Democrat Party supporters correctly judge true-or-false statements with \${e://Field/AL}% accuracy.

That is, you think that Democratic Party supporters are more knowledgeable than Republican Party supporters.

But this is incorrect. In our earlier survey, we found that Republican Party supporters and Democratic Party supporters demonstrated nearly the same level of knowledge on the issues. To be specific, for each of the two true-or-false questions we asked, the difference in the percentage of correct answers between the two groups was consistently less than 5%.

Display this question:

If Dif < 10

And Dif > -10

Q19 We asked you to evaluate the average accuracy rates of Republican Party supporters and Democratic Party supporters in the two true-or-false judgement tasks. Across two tasks, you estimated that on average,

Republican Party supporters correctly judge true-or-false statements with \${e://Field/AR}% accuracy. Democratic Party supporters correctly judge true-or-false statements with \${e://Field/AL}% accuracy.

That is, you think that Republican Party supporters and Democratic Party supporters are almost equally knowledgeable.

This is correct. In our earlier survey, we found that Republican Party supporters and Democratic Party supporters demonstrated nearly the same level of knowledge on the

issues. To be specific, for each of the two true-or-false questions we asked, the difference in the percentage of correct answers between the two groups was consistently less than 5%.
*
Q20 Please judge whether the following is true or not based on the above. You cannot move to the next question without choosing the correct answer. Republican Party supporters and Democratic Party supporters are nearly equally knowledgeable across the two judgment tasks (the difference in correct response rates between the two groups was consistently less than 5%).
○ True (1)
○ False (2)
End of Block: Treatment
Start of Block: Control
Display this question:
If Dif < 10
And Dif > -10
Q21 We asked you to do the two true-or-false judgement tasks. Across two tasks, you estimated that on average, Republican Party supporters correctly judge true-or-false statements with \${e://Field/AR}% accuracy. Democratic Party supporters correctly judge true-or-false statements with \${e://Field/AL}% accuracy. That is, you think that Republican Party supporters and Democratic Party supporters are nearly equally knowledgeable.
Display this question:
If Dif >= 10
Q22 We asked you to do the two true-or-false judgement tasks. Across two tasks, you estimated that on average, Republican Party supporters correctly judge true-or-false statements with \${e://Field/AR}% accuracy. Democratic Party supporters correctly judge true-or-false statements with \${e://Field/AL}% accuracy. That is, you think that Republican Party supporters are more knowledgeable than Democratic Party supporters.

Display this question: If Dif <= -10
II DII <= -10
Q23 We asked you to do the two true-or-false judgement tasks. Across two tasks, you estimated that on average,
Republican Party supporters correctly judge true-or-false statements
with \${e://Field/AR}% accuracy. Democratic Party supporters correctly judge true-or-false statements with \${e://Field/AL}% accuracy. That is, you think that Democratic Party supporters
are more knowledgeable than Republican Party supporters.
Display this question:
If Dif >= 10
*
Q24 Please judge whether the following is true or not based on the above. You cannot move to
the next question without choosing the correct answer. You estimated that Republican
Party supporters are more knowledgeable than Democratic Party supporters in the two judgement tasks.
○ True (1)
True (1)False (2)
O False (2) Display this question:
O False (2)
False (2) Display this question: If Dif <= -10
O False (2) Display this question: If Dif <= -10 * Q25 Please judge whether the following is true or not based on the above. You cannot move to
False (2) Display this question: If Dif <= -10
○ False (2) Display this question: If Dif <= -10 Calculate the following is true or not based on the above. You cannot move to the next question without choosing the correct answer. You estimated that Democratic Party
Display this question: If Dif <= -10 * Q25 Please judge whether the following is true or not based on the above. You cannot move to the next question without choosing the correct answer. You estimated that Democratic Party supporters are more knowledgeable than Republican Party supporters in the two
O False (2) Display this question: If Dif <= -10 Calculate and the properties of the next question without choosing the correct answer. You estimated that Democratic Party supporters are more knowledgeable than Republican Party supporters in the two judgement tasks.

Display this question: If Dif < 10											
And Dif > -10											
*											
Q26 Please judge whether the following is true of the next question without choosing the correct a Party supporters and Democratic Party supporters the two judgement tasks.	nswei	r. `	You	esti	mat	ed t	hat I	Rерι	ıblic	an	e to
○ True (1)											
O False (2)											
End of Block: Control											
Start of Block: affective											
×											
Q27 On a scale from 0 to 100, where 0 means v very warm or favorable feelings, how warmly do party?	•						_				eans
party.	cc		ınfav eeling		ole	W	arm/	favor	able	feel	ings
	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
Republican Party supporters ()		!		_	_	-	_	_	_		
Democratic Party supporters ()		l				J					
End of Block: affective											
Start of Block: signal_questions_1_before											
Q28 You will be again asked to judge whether a accurate you think others' judgments will be. Pl ogoal is to understand your intuitive reasoning.											

Page Break ----

growth rate last year was lower than 7%.	e 15	uue	OI Id	a15 C .	me	COL	ırıtıy	5 110	OHIII	iai C	DP
○ True (1)											
○ False (2)											
Q30 We would like you to estimate how confident true-or-false question. For example, if you believ correct, please choose 50. If you are completely choose 100.	e th con	ere i ifider	s a 5 nt tha	50% at yo	char ur aı	nce t	hat y er is o	our a	ansv ect, p	ver is oleas	s e
	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
Accuracy of your answer ()						1					
Q31 Next, we would like you to estimate the per groups who correctly judge whether the state	eme	nt is	true	e or	false	e. Fo	r exa	ampl	e, if		
everyone in group X makes the correct judgement	nt, t			_		_					%. 100
Republican Party supporters ()				_	_	1	_	_			
Democratic Party supporters ()						1					
Page Break											

Q32 Unlike the previous tasks, you will now see others' opinions about whether the statement "The country's nominal GDP growth rate in the previous year was lower than 7%" is true or false. Based on these opinions, you will once again be asked to judge the truth of the statement.

End of Block: signal questions 1 before Start of Block: signal 1 Display this question: If T1 <= 50 And Q29 = True Q33 Your judgment in the previous page is that "The country's nominal GDP growth rate last year was lower than 7%" is TRUE. According to our previous survey, a majority of Republican Party supporters also say that "The country's nominal GDP growth rate last year was lower than 7%" is TRUE. Display this question: If T1 <= 50 And Q29 = True Q34 Please choose the appropriate sentence based on the above. You cannot move to the next question without choosing the correct answer. My initial judgment was different from the judgment by a majority of Republican Party supporters. (1) My initial judgment was the same as the judgment by a majority of Republican Party supporters. (2) Display this question: If T1 <= 50

Q35 Your judgment in the previous page is that "The country's nominal GDP growth rate last year was lower than 7%" is FALSE. However, according to our previous survey, **a majority of Republican Party supporters** say that "The country's nominal GDP growth rate last year was

And Q29 = False

lower than 7%" is TRUE.
Display this question:
If T1 <= 50
And Q29 = False
*
Q36 Please choose the appropriate sentence based on the above. You cannot move to the next question without choosing the correct answer.
O My initial judgment was different from the judgment by a majority of Republican Party supporters. (1)
O My initial judgment was the same as the judgment by a majority of Republican Party supporters. (2)
Diaplay this guartiens
Display this question: If T1 > 50
And Q29 = True
Q37 Your judgment in the previous page is that "The country's nominal GDP growth rate last year was lower than 7%" is TRUE. According to our previous survey, a majority of Democratic Party supporters also say that "The country's nominal GDP growth rate last year was lower than 7%" is TRUE .
Display this question:
If T1 > 50
And Q29 = True
*

question without choosing the correct answer.
O My initial judgment was different from the judgment by a majority of Democratic Party supporters. (1)
O My initial judgment was the same as the judgment by a majority of Democratic Party supporters. (2)
Display this question:
Display this question: If T1 > 50
And Q29 = False
Q39 Your judgment in the previous page is that "The country's nominal GDP growth rate last year was lower than 7%" is FALSE. However, according to our previous survey, a majority of Democratic Party supporters say that "The country's nominal GDP growth rate in last year was lower than 7%" is TRUE .
Display this question:
If T1 > 50
And Q29 = False
*
Q40 Please choose the appropriate sentence based on the above. You cannot move to the next question without choosing the correct answer.
 My initial judgment was different from the judgment by a majority of Democratic Party supporters. (1)
My initial judgment was the same as the judgment by a majority of Democratic Party supporters. (2)
Page Break
1 ago broak

Q41 Given this information, please judge again The country's nominal GDP growth rate last					_	7%.					
O True (1)											
O False (2)											
Q42 We would like you to estimate how confide true-or-false question. For example, if you belie correct, please choose 50. If you are completely	ve th	ere	is a t	50%	char	nce t	hat y	our/	ansv	ver is	6
choose 100.	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
Accuracy of your answer ()				_	_	-	_	_	_		
End of Block: signal_1											
End of Block: signal_1 Start of Block: signal_questions_2											
	ce is	true	or fa	alse:	The	e iPh	none	• was	s inv	ente	ed .
Start of Block: signal_questions_2 Q43 Please judge whether the following sentences.	ce is	true	or fa	alse:	The	e iPł	none	• was	s inv	ente	ed
Start of Block: signal_questions_2 Q43 Please judge whether the following sentent before 2000.	ce is	true	or fa	alse:	The	e iPh	none	• was	s inv	ente	ed
Start of Block: signal_questions_2 Q43 Please judge whether the following sentent before 2000. O True (1)	ce is	true	e or fa	alse:	The	e iPh	none	• was	s inv	ente	e d
Start of Block: signal_questions_2 Q43 Please judge whether the following sentence before 2000. O True (1) O False (2) Q44 We would like you to estimate how confide true-or-false question. For example, if you belied correct, please choose 50. If you are completely	nt yo	ou ar	e in is a s	the a	accur char	racy nce t	of yo	our a	nsw ansv	er to ver is	the
Start of Block: signal_questions_2 Q43 Please judge whether the following sentence before 2000. O True (1) O False (2) Q44 We would like you to estimate how confide true-or-false question. For example, if you believe	nt yo	ou ar iere ifide	e in is a s	the a 50% at yo	 accur char ur ar	racy nce t	of yo hat y	our a our corre	nswansvect, p	er to ver is	the s e

Q45 Next, we would like you to estimate the pergroups who correctly judge whether the state everyone in group X makes the correct judgement.	ement is true or false. For example, if
Republican Party supporters ()	
Democratic Party supporters ()	
End of Block: signal_questions_2	
Start of Block: signal_2	
Display this question: If Q43 = True	
And T2 <= 50	
supporters say that "The iPhone was invented	rvey, a majority of Republican Party
Display this question: If Q43 = True	
And T2 <= 50	
*	
Q47 Please choose the appropriate sentence be question without choosing the correct answer.	ased on the above. You cannot move to the next
O My initial judgment was different from the supporters. (1)	e judgment by a majority of Republican Party
O My initial judgment was the same as the supporters. (2)	judgment by a majority of Republican Party

Display this question:
If Q43 = False
And T2 <= 50
Q48 Your judgment in the previous page is that "The iPhone was invented before 2000" is FALSE. According to our previous survey, a majority of Republican Party supporters also say that "The iPhone was invented before 2000" is FALSE .
Display this question:
If Q43 = False
And T2 <= 50
*
Q49 Please choose the appropriate sentence based on the above. You cannot move to the next question without choosing the correct answer.
O My initial judgment was different from the judgment by a majority of Republican Party supporters. (1)
My initial judgment was the same as the judgment by a majority of Republican Party supporters. (2)
Display this question:
If T2 > 50
And Q43 = True
Q50 Your judgment in the previous page is that "The iPhone was invented before 2000" is TRUE. However, according to our previous survey, a majority of Democratic Party supporters say that "The iPhone was invented before 2000" is FALSE.

Display this question:
If Q43 = True
And T2 > 50
*
Q51 Please choose the appropriate sentence based on the above. You cannot move to the next question without choosing the correct answer.
O My initial judgment was different from the judgment by a majority of Democratic Party supporters. (1)
O My initial judgment was the same as the judgment by a majority of Democratic Party supporters. (2)
Display this question:
If T2 > 50
And Q43 = False
FALSE. According to our previous survey, a majority of Democratic Party supporters also say that "The iPhone was invented before 2000" is FALSE.
Display this question:
If Q43 = False
And T2 > 50 *
Q53 Please choose the appropriate sentence based on the above. You cannot move to the next question without choosing the correct answer.
O My initial judgment was different from the judgment by a majority of Democratic Party supporters. (1)
O My initial judgment was the same as the judgment by a majority of Democratic Party supporters. (2)

Page Break ———

Q54 Given this information, please judge again The iPhone was invented before 2000.	whet	her	the f	ollov	ving	sent	ence	e is tr	ue o	riais	
○ True (1)											
O False (2)											
Q55 We would like you to estimate how confider true-or-false question. For example, if you believe correct, please choose 50. If you are completely choose 100.	e th	ere i	s a s	50%	char	nce t	hat y	our/	ansv	ver is	6
Choose 100.	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
Accuracy of your answer ()						1					
End of Block: signal_2											
End of Block: signal_2 Start of Block: signal_questions_3											
	ce is	true	or fa	alse:	The	terr	m of	offic	ce in	the	
Start of Block: signal_questions_3 Q56 Please judge whether the following sentence	ce is	true	or fa	alse:	The	terr	m of	offic	ce in	the	
Start of Block: signal_questions_3 Q56 Please judge whether the following sentence Senate is 4 years.	ce is	true	or fa	alse:	The	terr	m of	offic	ce in	the	
Start of Block: signal_questions_3 Q56 Please judge whether the following sentence Senate is 4 years. O True (1)	ce is	true	or fa	alse:	The	terr	m of	offic	ce in	the	
Start of Block: signal_questions_3 Q56 Please judge whether the following sentence Senate is 4 years. O True (1)	nt yo	u ar ere i	e in i	the <i>a</i>	 accur char	racy nce t	of yo	our a	nswe ansv	er to ver is	6
Start of Block: signal_questions_3 Q56 Please judge whether the following sentence Senate is 4 years. True (1) False (2) Q57 We would like you to estimate how confident true-or-false question. For example, if you believe correct, please choose 50. If you are completely	nt yo	u ar ere i	e in i	the a 50% at yo	accui char ur ai	racy nce t	of you	our a	nsweansv	er to ver is	e e

Q58 Next, we would like you to estimate the pergroups who correctly judge whether the state everyone in group X makes the correct judgement	ement is true or false. For example, if
Republican Party supporters ()	
Democratic Party supporters ()	
End of Block: signal_questions_3	
Start of Block: signal_3	
Display this question:	
If T3 <= 50	
And Q56 = True	
Q59 Your judgment in the previous page is that TRUE. However, according to our previous su supporters say that "The term of office in the Second Display this question:	rvey, a majority of Republican Party
If Q56 = True And T3 <= 50	
*	
Q60 Please choose the appropriate sentence be question without choosing the correct answer.	ased on the above. You cannot move to the next
O My initial judgment was different from the supporters. (1)	e judgment by a majority of Republican Party
 My initial judgment was the same as the supporters. (2) 	judgment by a majority of Republican Party

Display this question:
If T3 <= 50
And Q56 = False
Q61 Your judgment in the previous page is that "The term of office in the Senate is 4 years" is FALSE. According to our previous survey, a majority of Republican Party supporters also say that "The term of office in the Senate is 4 years" is FALSE .
Display this question:
If Q56 = False
And T3 <= 50
*
Q62 Please choose the appropriate sentence based on the above. You cannot move to the next question without choosing the correct answer.
O My initial judgment was different from the judgment by a majority of Republican Party supporters. (1)
O My initial judgment was the same as the judgment by a majority of Republican Party supporters. (2)
Display this greation.
Display this question: If T3 > 50
And Q56 = True
Q63 Your judgment in the previous page is that "The term of office in the Senate is 4 years" is TRUE. However, according to our previous survey, a majority of Democratic Party supporters say that "The term of office in the Senate is 4 years" is FALSE .

Display this question: If Q56 = True And T3 > 50 Q64 Please choose the appropriate sentence based on the above. You cannot move to the next question without choosing the correct answer. My initial judgment was different from the judgment by a majority of Democratic Party supporters. (1) My initial judgment was the same as the judgment by a majority of Democratic Party supporters. (2) Display this question: *If T3 > 50* And Q56 = False Q65 Your judgment in the previous page is that "The term of office in the Senate is 4 years" is FALSE. According to our previous survey, a majority of Democratic Party supporters also say that "The term of office in the Senate is 4 years" is FALSE. Display this question: If Q56 = False And T3 > 50

Q66 Please choose the appropriate sentence based on the above. You cannot move to the next question without choosing the correct answer.
O My initial judgment was different from the judgment by a majority of Democratic Party supporters. (1)
 My initial judgment was the same as the judgment by a majority of Democratic Party supporters. (2)
Page Break ————————————————————————————————————

Q67 Given this information, please judge again. The term of office in the Senate is 4 years.	whe	ther	u 1 C 1								
○ True (1)											
O False (2)											
Q68 We would like you to estimate how confider true-or-false question. For example, if you believe correct, please choose 50. If you are completely choose 100.	e th	ere	is a s	50%	char	nce t	hat y	our/	ansv	ver is	5
Choose 100.	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
Accuracy of your answer ()						1					
End of Block: signal_3											
End of Block: signal_3 Start of Block: conspiracy_L											
	ce is	true	or fa	alse:	The	Rep	oubli	ican			
Start of Block: conspiracy_L Q69 Please judge whether the following sentence	ce is	true	or fa	alse:	The	Rep	oubli	ican			
Start of Block: conspiracy_L Q69 Please judge whether the following sentence administration initiated the Iraq War for oil.	ce is	true	or fa	alse:	The	Rep	oubli	ican			
Start of Block: conspiracy_L Q69 Please judge whether the following sentence administration initiated the Iraq War for oil. O True (1)	ce is	true	or fa	alse:	The	Rep	oubli	ican			
Start of Block: conspiracy_L Q69 Please judge whether the following sentence administration initiated the Iraq War for oil. O True (1)	nt yo	ou ar	e in i	the <i>a</i>	accur char	racy nce t	of yo	our a	ansv	ver is	6
Start of Block: conspiracy_L Q69 Please judge whether the following sentence administration initiated the Iraq War for oil. True (1) False (2) Q70 We would like you to estimate how confident true-or-false question. For example, if you believe correct, please choose 50. If you are completely	nt yo	ou ar iere ifidei	e in tis a t	the a 50% at yo	accur char	racy nce t	of yo hat y	our a our corre	ansv ect, p	ver is leas	e e

Q71 Next, we would like you to estimate the percentage of people in each of the following groups who correctly judge whether the statement is true or false. For example, if everyone in group X makes the correct judgement, the percentage of group X would be 100%.

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

Republican Party supporters ()

Democratic Party supporters ()

Display this question:
If T4 <= 50
And Q69 = True
Q72 Your judgement is the previous page is that "The Republican administration initiated the Iraq War for oil" is TRUE. However, according to our previous survey, a majority of Republican Party supporters say that "The Republican administration initiated the Iraq War for oil" is FALSE .
Display this question:
If Q69 = True
And T4 <= 50
*
Q73 Please choose the appropriate sentence based on the above. You cannot move to the next question without choosing the correct answer.
O My initial judgment was different from the judgment by a majority of Republican Party supporters. (1)
O My initial judgment was the same as the judgment by a majority of Republican Party supporters. (2)
Display this question: If T4 <= 50
And Q69 = False
Q74 Your judgement is the previous page is that "The Republican administration initiated the Iraq War for oil" is FALSE. According to our previous survey, a majority of Republican Party supporters also say that "The Republican administration initiated the Iraq War for oil" is FALSE .

Display triis question.
If Q69 = False
And T4 <= 50
*
Q75 Please choose the appropriate sentence based on the above. You cannot move to the next question without choosing the correct answer.
O My initial judgment was different from the judgment by a majority of Republican Party supporters. (1)
O My initial judgment was the same as the judgment by a majority of Republican Party supporters. (2)
Display this question:
If T4 > 50
And Q69 = True
Q76 Your judgement is the previous page is that "The Republican administration initiated the Iraq War for oil" is TRUE. According to our previous survey, a majority of Democratic Party supporters also say that "The Republican administration initiated the Iraq War for oil" is TRUE.
Display this question:
If Q69 = True
And T4 > 50
*
Q77 Please choose the appropriate sentence based on the above. You cannot move to the next question without choosing the correct answer.
O My initial judgment was different from the judgment by a majority of Democratic Party supporters. (1)
O My initial judgment was the same as the judgment by a majority of Democratic Party supporters. (2)

District this wording.
Display this question:
If T4 > 50
And Q69 = False
Q78 Your judgement is the previous page is that "The Republican administration initiated the Iraq War for oil" is FALSE. However, according to our previous survey, a majority of Democratic Party supporters say that "The Republican administration initiated the Iraq War for oil" is TRUE .
Display this question:
If Q69 = False
And T4 > 50
*
Q79 Please choose the appropriate sentence based on the above. You cannot move to the next question without choosing the correct answer.
O My initial judgment was different from the judgment by a majority of Democratic Party supporters. (1)
My initial judgment was the same as the judgment by a majority of Democratic Party supporters. (2)
Page Break ————————————————————————————————————

The Republican administration initiated the I	•	
○ True (1)		
O False (2)		
Q81 We would like you to estimate how confident you are in the accuracy of your answer to the true-or-false question. For example, if you believe there is a 50% chance that your answer is correct, please choose 50. If you are completely confident that your answer is correct, please		
choose 100.	0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100	
Accuracy of your answer ()		
End of Block: conspiracy_L		
End of Block: conspiracy_L Start of Block: conspiracy_R		
	ce is true or false: The Democratic Party stole	
Start of Block: conspiracy_R Q82 Please judge whether the following sentence	ce is true or false: The Democratic Party stole	
Start of Block: conspiracy_R Q82 Please judge whether the following sentence the 2020 presidential election.	ce is true or false: The Democratic Party stole	
Start of Block: conspiracy_R Q82 Please judge whether the following sentence the 2020 presidential election. True (1)	ce is true or false: The Democratic Party stole	
Start of Block: conspiracy_R Q82 Please judge whether the following sentence the 2020 presidential election. True (1)	nt you are in the accuracy of your answer to the ve there is a 50% chance that your answer is	
Start of Block: conspiracy_R Q82 Please judge whether the following sentence the 2020 presidential election. True (1) False (2) Q83 We would like you to estimate how confident true-or-false question. For example, if you believe correct, please choose 50. If you are completely	nt you are in the accuracy of your answer to the ve there is a 50% chance that your answer is	

Q84 Next, we would like you to estimate the percentage of people in each of the following groups who correctly judge whether the statement is true or false. For example, if everyone in group X makes the correct judgement, the percentage of group X would be 100%.

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

Republican Party supporters ()

Democratic Party supporters ()

Display this question:
If T5 <= 50
And Q82 = True
Q85 Your judgement is the previous page is that "The Democratic Party stole the 2020 presidential election" is TRUE. According to our previous survey, a majority of Republican Party supporters also say that "The Democratic Party stole the 2020 presidential election" is TRUE .
Display this question:
If Q82 = True
And T5 <= 50
*
Q86 Please choose the appropriate sentence based on the above. You cannot move to the next question without choosing the correct answer.
O My initial judgment was different from the judgment by a majority of Republican Party supporters. (1)
O My initial judgment was the same as the judgment by a majority of Republican Party supporters. (2)
Display this question:
If T5 <= 50
And Q82 = False
Q87 Your judgement is the previous page is that "The Democratic Party stole the 2020 presidential election" is FALSE. However, according to our previous survey, a majority of Republican Party supporters say that "The Democratic Party stole the 2020 presidential election" is TRUE .

Display triis question.	
If Q82 = False	
And T5 <= 50	
*	
Q88 Please choose the appropriate sentence based on the above. You question without choosing the correct answer.	u cannot move to the next
My initial judgment was different from the judgment by a majorit supporters. (1)	y of Republican Party
 My initial judgment was the same as the judgment by a majority supporters. (2) 	of Republican Party
Display this question:	
If T5 > 50	
And Q82 = True	
Democratic Party supporters say that "The Democratic Party stole the election" is FALSE .	e 2020 presidential
Display this question:	
If Q82 = True	
And T5 > 50	
*	
Q90 Please choose the appropriate sentence based on the above. You question without choosing the correct answer.	u cannot move to the next
My initial judgment was different from the judgment by a majorit supporters. (1)	y of Democratic Party
My initial judgment was the same as the judgment by a majority	

Display this question:
If T5 > 50
And Q82 = False
Q91 Your judgement is the previous page is that "The Democratic Party stole the 2020 presidential election" is FALSE. According to our previous survey, a majority of Democratic
Party supporters also say that "The Democratic Party stole the 2020 presidential election" is
FALSE.
Display this question:
If Q82 = False
And T5 > 50
And 13 > 50
*
Q92 Please choose the appropriate sentence based on the above. You cannot move to the next
question without choosing the correct answer.
4
O My initial judgment was different from the judgment by a majority of Democratic Party
supporters. (1)
O Marie Walliand and a state of the state of
 My initial judgment was the same as the judgment by a majority of Democratic Party supporters. (2)
Page Break

The Democratic Party stole the 2020 preside	_
○ True (1)	
O False (2)	
Q94 We would like you to estimate how confider true-or-false question For example, if you believ correct, please choose 50. If you are completely choose 100.	e there is a 50% chance that your answer is
GROSSE TOO.	0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
Accuracy of your answer ()	
	•
End of Block: conspiracy_R	
End of Block: conspiracy_R Start of Block: Education_signal_1	
Start of Block: Education_signal_1	ce is true or false: Alaska is the largest state in
Start of Block: Education_signal_1 Q95 Please judge whether the following sentence	e is true or false: Alaska is the largest state in
Start of Block: Education_signal_1 Q95 Please judge whether the following sentence the United States.	e is true or false: Alaska is the largest state in
Start of Block: Education_signal_1 Q95 Please judge whether the following sentence the United States. O True (1)	e is true or false: Alaska is the largest state in
Start of Block: Education_signal_1 Q95 Please judge whether the following sentence the United States. O True (1)	nt you are in the accuracy of your answer to the ve there is a 50% chance that your answer is
Start of Block: Education_signal_1 Q95 Please judge whether the following sentence the United States. O True (1) O False (2) Q96 We would like you to estimate how confident true-or-false question. For example, if you believe correct, please choose 50. If you are completely	nt you are in the accuracy of your answer to the ve there is a 50% chance that your answer is
Start of Block: Education_signal_1 Q95 Please judge whether the following sentence the United States. O True (1) O False (2) Q96 We would like you to estimate how confident true-or-false question. For example, if you believe correct, please choose 50. If you are completely	nt you are in the accuracy of your answer to the ve there is a 50% chance that your answer is confident that your answer is correct, please

Page Break

Q97 As in the previous tasks, we will now present opinions from others—this time from either college graduates or non-college graduates.
Page Break ————————————————————————————————————

Display this question: If T6 <= 50 And Q95 = True Q98 Your judgement is the previous page is that "Alaska is the largest state in the United States" is TRUE. According to our previous survey, a majority of college graudates also say that "Alaska is the largest state in the United States" is TRUE. Display this question: If Q95 = True And T6 <= 50 Q99 Please choose the appropriate sentence based on the above. You cannot move to the next question without choosing the correct answer. My initial judgment was different from the judgment by a majority of college graduates. (1) My initial judgment was the same as the judgment by a majority of college graduates. (2) Display this question: *If T6* <= 50 And Q95 = False Q100 Your judgement is the previous page is that "Alaska is the largest state in the United States" is FALSE. However, according to our previous survey, a majority of college graduates say that "Alaska is the largest state in the United States" is TRUE. Display this question: If Q95 = False And T6 <= 50

next question without choosing the correct answer.
 My initial judgment was different from the judgment by a majority of college graduates. (1)
My initial judgment was the same as the judgment by a majority of college graduates.(2)
Display this question:
If T6 > 50
And Q95 = True
Q102 Your judgement is the previous page is that "Alaska is the largest state in the United States" is TRUE. According to our previous survey, a majority of non-college graduates also say that "Alaska is the largest state in the United States" is TRUE .
Display this question:
If Q95 = True
And T6 > 50
*
Q103 Please choose the appropriate sentence based on the above. You cannot move to the next question without choosing the correct answer.
 My initial judgment was different from the judgment by a majority of non-college graduates. (1)
 My initial judgment was the same as the judgment by a majority of non-college graduates. (2)
graduates. (2)
graduates. (2) Display this question:
graduates. (2)

Q104 Your judgement is the previous page is that "Alaska is the largest state in the United States" is FALSE. However, according to our previous survey, a majority of non-college graduates say that "Alaska is the largest state in the United States" is TRUE.
Display this question:
If Q95 = False
And T6 > 50
*
Q105 Please choose the appropriate sentence based on the above. You cannot move to the next question without choosing the correct answer.
O My initial judgment was different from the judgment by a majority of non-college graduates. (1)
 My initial judgment was the same as the judgment by a majority of non-college graduates. (2)
Page Break

Alaska is the largest state in the United State		er the	e follo	owing	g ser	ntenc	e is	true	or fa	156.
○ True (1)										
O False (2)										
Q107 We would like you to estimate how confide the true-or-false question For example, if you be correct, please choose 50. If you are completely choose 100.	lieve th	ere is ent th	s a 50	0% c our ai	hand	ce ther is	at yo corre	our a ect, p	nswe leas	er is e
Accuracy of your answer ()										
					J					
End of Block: Education_signal_1										
Start of Block: Education_signal_1 Start of Block: Education_signal_2										
Start of Block: Education_signal_2 Q108 Please judge whether the following senter				e: Th	ne hi	ghes	st me	ount	ain i	n
Start of Block: Education_signal_2				e: Th	ıe hi	ghes	st mo	ount	ain i	n
Start of Block: Education_signal_2 Q108 Please judge whether the following senter the United States is Mt. McKinley (also known)				e: Th	ie hi	ghes	st me	ount	ain i	n
Start of Block: Education_signal_2 Q108 Please judge whether the following senter the United States is Mt. McKinley (also known) O True (1)				e: Th	ie hi	ghes	st mo	ount	ain i	n
Start of Block: Education_signal_2 Q108 Please judge whether the following senter the United States is Mt. McKinley (also known) O True (1)	ent you	are i	n the	- ассі 60% (urac <u>y</u> chan	y of y	/our	ansv our a	wer to	o er is
Start of Block: Education_signal_2 Q108 Please judge whether the following senter the United States is Mt. McKinley (also known True (1) False (2) Q109 We would like you to estimate how confide the true-or-false question. For example, if you be correct, please choose 50. If you are completely	ent you	are i	n the	acci 60% (our ai	urac <u>y</u> chan	y of y ce th	our nat y	ansv our a	wer to	o er is e
Start of Block: Education_signal_2 Q108 Please judge whether the following senter the United States is Mt. McKinley (also known True (1) False (2) Q109 We would like you to estimate how confide the true-or-false question. For example, if you be correct, please choose 50. If you are completely	ent you elieve t	are i	n the	acci 60% (our ai	uracy chan nswe	y of y ce th	our nat y	ansv our a	wer to	o er is e

Page Break

Display this question:
If T7 <= 50
And Q108 = True
Q110 Your judgement is the previous page is that "The highest mountain in the United States is Mt. McKinley (also known as Denali)" is TRUE. According to our previous survey, a majority of college graudates also say that "The highest mountain in the United States is Mt. McKinley (also known as Denali)" is TRUE .
Display this question:
If Q108 = True
And T7 <= 50
*
Q111 Please choose the appropriate sentence based on the above. You cannot move to the next question without choosing the correct answer.
O My initial judgment was different from the judgment by a majority of college graduates. (1)
O My initial judgment was the same as the judgment by a majority of college graduates. (2)
Display this question: If T7 <= 50
And Q108 = False
And Q100 - False
Q112 Your judgement is the previous page is that "The highest mountain in the United States is Mt. McKinley (also known as Denali)" is FALSE. However, according to our previous survey, a majority of college graduates say that "The highest mountain in the United States is Mt. McKinley (also known as Denali)" is TRUE.

Display triis question.
If Q108 = False
And T7 <= 50
*
Q113 Please choose the appropriate sentence based on the above. You cannot move to the next question without choosing the correct answer.
My initial judgment was different from the judgment by a majority of college graduates.(1)
My initial judgment was the same as the judgment by a majority of college graduates.(2)
Display this question:
If T7 > 50
And Q108 = True
Mt. McKinley (also known as Denali)" is TRUE. According to our previous survey, a majority of non-college graduates also say that "The highest mountain in the United States is Mt. McKinley (also known as Denali)" is TRUE.
Display this question:
If Q108 = True
* And T7 > 50
Q115 Please choose the appropriate sentence based on the above. You cannot move to the next question without choosing the correct answer.
My initial judgment was different from the judgment by a majority of non-college graduates. (1)
My initial judgment was the same as the judgment by a majority of non-college graduates. (2)

Display this question: *If T7 > 50* And Q108 = False Q116 Your judgement is the previous page is that "The highest mountain in the United States is Mt. McKinley (also known as Denali)" is FALSE. However, according to our previous survey, a majority of non-college graduates say that "The highest mountain in the United States is Mt. McKinley (also known as Denali)" is TRUE. Display this question: If Q108 = False And T7 > 50 Q117 Please choose the appropriate sentence based on the above. You cannot move to the next question without choosing the correct answer. My initial judgment was different from the judgment by a majority of non-college graduates. (1) My initial judgment was the same as the judgment by a majority of non-college graduates. (2) Page Break ----

	formation, please ju ntain in the United				-			e:
True (1)								
O False (2)								
the true-or-false qu	ke you to estimate housestion For example bose 50. If you are c	, if you believe ompletely conf	there is ident tha	a 50% o at your a	hance th	at your a	inswer olease	
	Accuracy of your a	nswer ()	_					
Start of Block: Pa Q120 How would y the Republican P	ort8 you feel about being	in the following Somewha uncomfortal (2)	t	of relatio Not ve uncomfo (3)	ery rtable	Not uncom	at all	
Being colleagues at work (1)	0	\circ					\circ	
Being my close friend (2)	0	\circ					\bigcirc	
Being my or my child's spouse (3)		0		(\bigcirc	
Dana Danak								
Page Break ——								

Q121 How would you feel about being in the following types of relationships with **supporters of the Democratic Party**?

	Very uncomfortable (1)	Somewhat uncomfortable (2)	Not very uncomfortable (3)	Not at all uncomfortable (4)
Being colleagues at work (1)	0	0	0	0
Being my close friend (2)	\circ	\circ	\circ	0
Being my or my child's spouse (3)	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Page Break ——				

Q122 In which state do you currently live?
▼ Alabama (1) Other (52)
Page Break ————————————————————————————————————

Q306 Before background.	·	the surv	ey, please	answer fiv	e questions	about you	r socio-den	nographic
Page Break								

Q123 What is your combined annual household income?
O Less than \$20,000 (1)
\$20,000 - less than \$30,000 (2)
\$30,000 - less than \$50,000 (3)
\$50,000 - less than \$70,000 (4)
○ \$70,000 - less than \$100,000 (5)
\$100,000 - less than \$150,000 (6)
○ \$150,000 and above (7)
O Prefer not to say (8)
Page Break ————————————————————————————————————

Q124 What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?
O Some High School (1)
O High School Graduate (2)
O Some College or Technical School (3)
College or Technical School Graduate (4)
○ Graduate School (5)
Other (6)
Page Break ————————————————————————————————————

Q125_u Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin?
○ Yes (1)
○ No (2)
O Prefer not to say (3)
Page Break ————————————————————————————————————

Q126_u What is your race?
○ White (1)
O Black or African American (2)
O American Indian or Alaska Native (3)
O Asian (4)
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander (5)
O Multiple races (6)
Other (7)
O Prefer not to say (8)
Page Break ————————————————————————————————————

Display this question:
If Q9 = Yes
Q127 We would like to know your attitude towards risk. Suppose that according to the weather forecast, the probability of rain today is 35%. In such a case, do you usually take an umbrella when you go out? Our hypothesis is that people like risks, so they usually do not take an umbrella.
○ Yes (1)
○ No (2)
Display this question:
If Q9 = No
Q128 We would like to ask about your attitude towards risk. Suppose that according to the weather forecast, the probability of rain today is 35%. In such a case, do you usually take an umbrella when you go out? Our hypothesis is that people dislike risks, so they usually take an umbrella. O Yes (1) O No (2) End of Block: Part8 Start of Block: debunking
Q129 Thank you for your participation. Please note that the following statements you were asked to judge as true or false are representative of common conspiracy theories in the United States. Existing evidence suggests that these are unlikely to be true. The Republican administration initiated the Iraq War for oil. The Democratic party stole the 2020 presidential election.