

# Coding Analisis Korespondensi Sederhana

Asus

2025-02-06

```
#Import Library
library("FactoMineR")
library(factoextra)

## Warning: package 'factoextra' was built under R version 4.3.3

## Loading required package: ggplot2

## Warning: package 'ggplot2' was built under R version 4.3.3

## Welcome! Want to learn more? See two factoextra-related books at
https://goo.gl/ve3WBa

library(gplots)

## Warning: package 'gplots' was built under R version 4.3.3

##
## Attaching package: 'gplots'

## The following object is masked from 'package:stats':
##
##      lowess

library(vcd)

## Warning: package 'vcd' was built under R version 4.3.3

## Loading required package: grid

library(corrplot)

## Warning: package 'corrplot' was built under R version 4.3.3

## corrplot 0.92 loaded

library(readxl)

## Warning: package 'readxl' was built under R version 4.3.3

library(readr)

#Import dataset bersih
df <- read.csv("C:\\Users\\Asus\\Downloads\\suicides1.csv")
View(df)
str(df)
```

```
## 'data.frame': 500 obs. of 5 variables:
## $ country : chr "United States" "Guatemala" "Guatemala" "Kiribati"
...
## $ sex : chr "female" "female" "male" "female" ...
## $ age : chr "5-14 years" "5-14 years" "5-14 years" "5-14 years"
...
## $ generation : chr "Generation Z" "Generation X" "Generation Z"
"Millenials" ...
## $ suicides_no: int 151 2 6 1 4 52 195 6 1 2 ...
```

### Age & Country -----  
-----

*#Tabel Kontingensi*

*# Membuat tabel kontingensi untuk variabel sex dan age*

```
table_age_country <- table(df$country, factor(df$age, levels=c('5-14 years',
'15-24 years', '25-34 years', '35-54 years', '55-74 years', '75+ years')))
table_age_country
```

```
##
##           5-14 years 15-24 years 25-34 years 35-54 years
## Albania           11          13          16           9
## Guatemala         26          20          20          23
## Kiribati           7           4           6           3
## Republic of Korea  17          16          21          20
## United Arab Emirates 2           4           6           3
## United States      25          16          21          17
##
##           55-74 years 75+ years
## Albania           19           8
## Guatemala         26          19
## Kiribati           9           3
## Republic of Korea  21          19
## United Arab Emirates 5           4
## United States      23          18
```

```
table_age_country <- as.matrix(unclass(table_age_country))
```

```
class(table_age_country)
```

```
## [1] "matrix" "array"
```

*# Menghitung matriks korespondensi*

```
mat_korespondensi_age_country <- as.matrix(prop.table(table_age_country,
margin = 1))
mat_korespondensi_age_country
```

```
##
##           5-14 years 15-24 years 25-34 years 35-54 years
## Albania      0.14473684 0.1710526 0.2105263 0.1184211
## Guatemala    0.19402985 0.1492537 0.1492537 0.1716418
```

```
## Kiribati 0.21875000 0.1250000 0.1875000 0.0937500
## Republic of Korea 0.14912281 0.1403509 0.1842105 0.1754386
## United Arab Emirates 0.08333333 0.1666667 0.2500000 0.1250000
## United States 0.20833333 0.1333333 0.1750000 0.1416667
```

```
##
## 55-74 years 75+ years
## Albania 0.2500000 0.1052632
## Guatemala 0.1940299 0.1417910
## Kiribati 0.2812500 0.0937500
## Republic of Korea 0.1842105 0.1666667
## United Arab Emirates 0.2083333 0.1666667
## United States 0.1916667 0.1500000
```

*# Menghitung jumlah baris*

```
row_sum_age_country <- margin.table(table_age_country, 1)
row_sum_age_country
```

```
##
## Albania Guatemala Kiribati
## 76 134 32
## Republic of Korea United Arab Emirates United States
## 114 24 120
```

*#Menghitung jumlah kolom*

```
column_sum_age_country <- colSums(table_age_country)
column_sum_age_country
```

```
## 5-14 years 15-24 years 25-34 years 35-54 years 55-74 years 75+ years
## 88 73 90 75 103 71
```

*#Matriks R*

```
Dr <- diag(row_sum_age_country)
```

*# Row profile:*

```
(R <- solve(Dr) %*% mat_korespondensi_age_country)
```

```
##
## 5-14 years 15-24 years 25-34 years 35-54 years 55-74 years 75+
years
## [1,] 0.001904432 0.002250693 0.002770083 0.001558172 0.003289474
0.001385042
## [2,] 0.001447984 0.001113834 0.001113834 0.001280909 0.001447984
0.001058142
## [3,] 0.006835938 0.003906250 0.005859375 0.002929688 0.008789062
0.002929688
## [4,] 0.001308095 0.001231148 0.001615882 0.001538935 0.001615882
0.001461988
## [5,] 0.003472222 0.006944444 0.010416667 0.005208333 0.008680556
0.006944444
## [6,] 0.001736111 0.001111111 0.001458333 0.001180556 0.001597222
0.001250000
```

```

#Matriks C
Dc <- diag(column_sum_age_country)
# Column profile:
(C <- mat_korespondensi_age_country%%solve(Dc))

##
##           [,1]      [,2]      [,3]      [,4]
## Albania      0.0016447368 0.002343187 0.002339181 0.001578947
## Guatemala    0.0022048847 0.002044572 0.001658375 0.002288557
## Kiribati      0.0024857955 0.001712329 0.002083333 0.001250000
## Republic of Korea 0.0016945774 0.001922615 0.002046784 0.002339181
## United Arab Emirates 0.0009469697 0.002283105 0.002777778 0.001666667
## United States 0.0023674242 0.001826484 0.001944444 0.001888889
##
##           [,5]      [,6]
## Albania      0.002427184 0.001482580
## Guatemala    0.001883785 0.001997057
## Kiribati      0.002730583 0.001320423
## Republic of Korea 0.001788452 0.002347418
## United Arab Emirates 0.002022654 0.002347418
## United States 0.001860841 0.002112676

## Testing Independence
# Melakukan uji chi-square untuk tabel kontingensi 'sex' dan 'age'
chisq.test(table_age_country)

## Warning in chisq.test(table_age_country): Chi-squared approximation may be
## incorrect

##
## Pearson's Chi-squared test
##
## data:  table_age_country
## X-squared = 12.011, df = 25, p-value = 0.9865

## Coordinates for Plotting Row and Column Profiles
#Manual

#Langsung
res.ca <- CA(table_age_country, graph = FALSE)
print(res.ca)

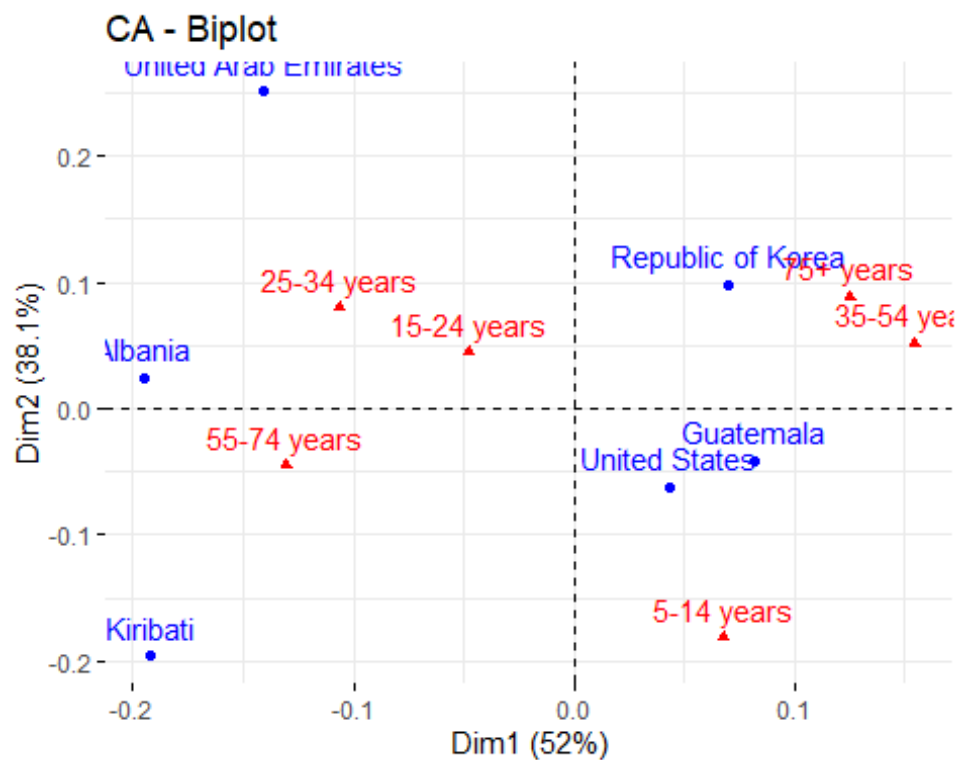
## **Results of the Correspondence Analysis (CA)**
## The row variable has 6 categories; the column variable has 6 categories
## The chi square of independence between the two variables is equal to
12.01059 (p-value = 0.9864824 ).
## *The results are available in the following objects:
##
##      name      description
## 1  "$eig"      "eigenvalues"
## 2  "$col"      "results for the columns"

```

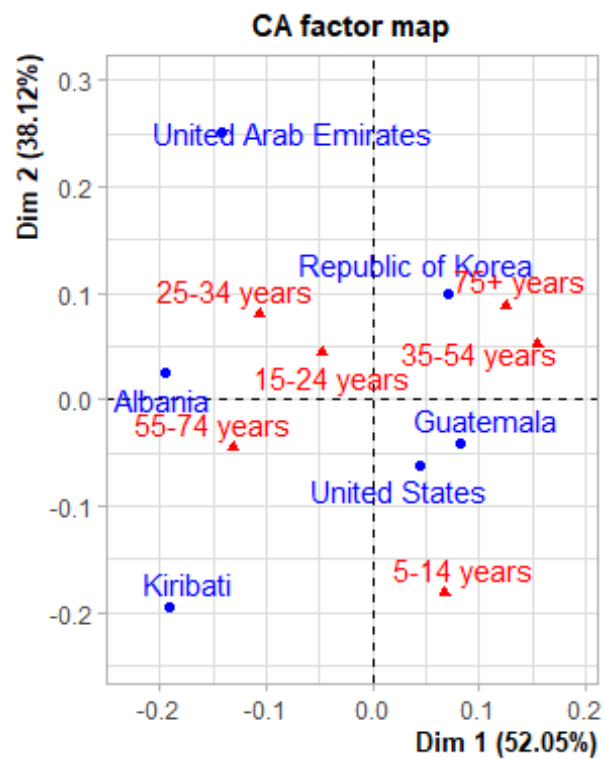
```
## 3 "$col$coord"      "coord. for the columns"
## 4 "$col$cos2"       "cos2 for the columns"
## 5 "$col$contrib"    "contributions of the columns"
## 6 "$row"            "results for the rows"
## 7 "$row$coord"      "coord. for the rows"
## 8 "$row$cos2"       "cos2 for the rows"
## 9 "$row$contrib"    "contributions of the rows"
## 10 "$call"          "summary called parameters"
## 11 "$call$marge.col" "weights of the columns"
## 12 "$call$marge.row" "weights of the rows"
```

```
#biplot
```

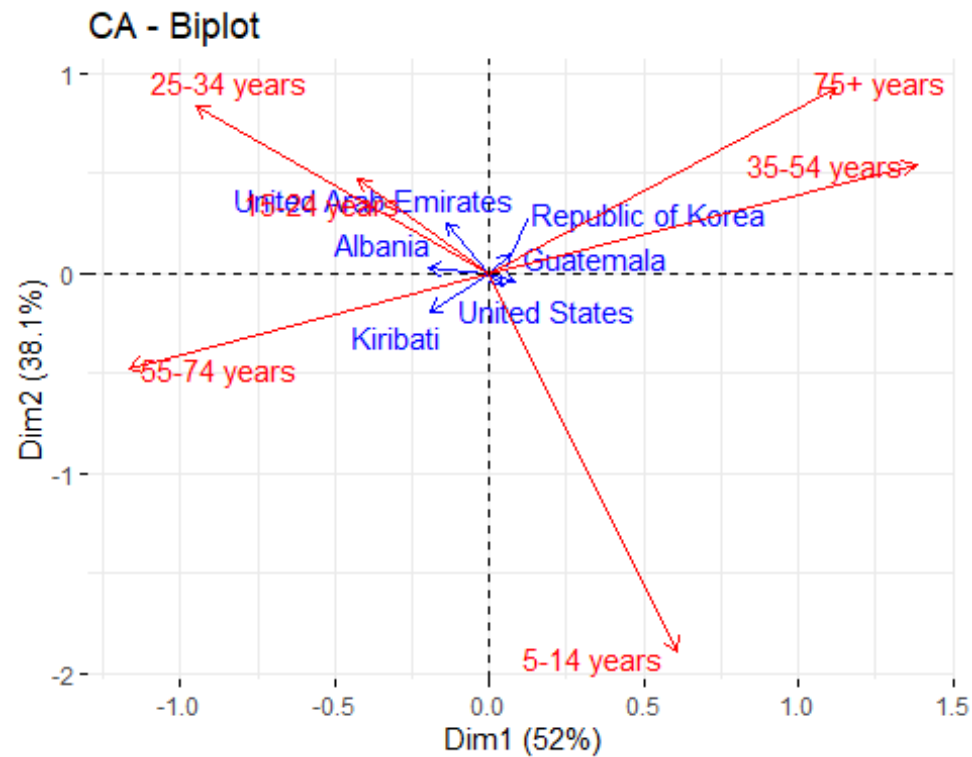
```
fviz_ca_biplot(res.ca, repel = FALSE)
```



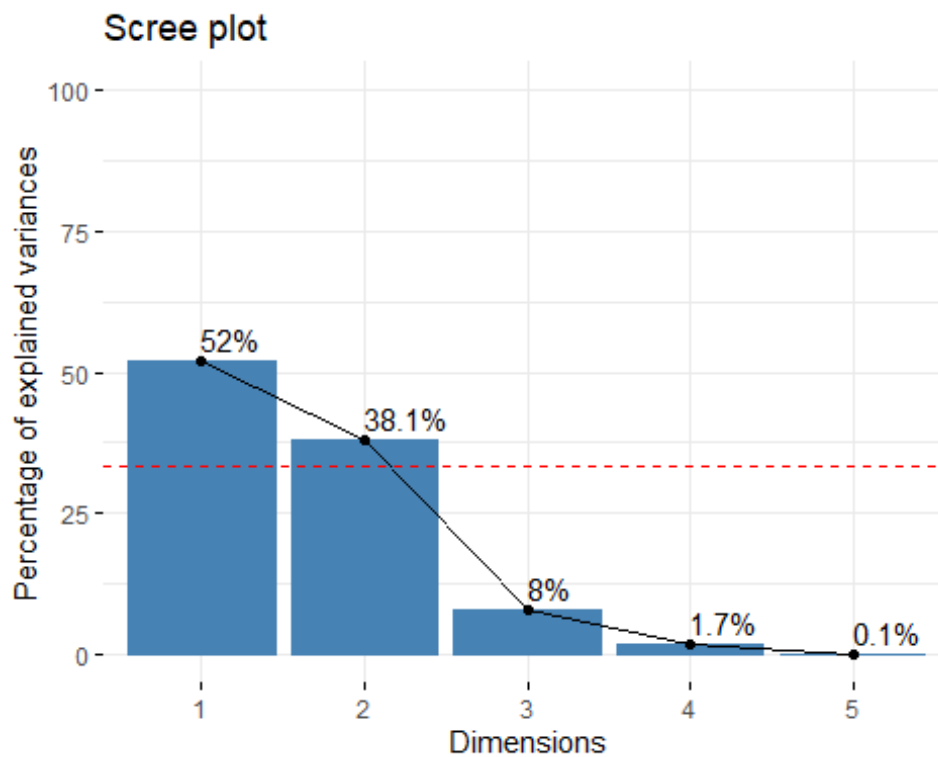
```
ca <- CA(table_age_country, graph = TRUE)
```



```
#biplot asimétris
fviz_ca_biplot(res.ca,
  map = "rowprincipal", arrow = c(TRUE, TRUE),
  repel = TRUE)
```



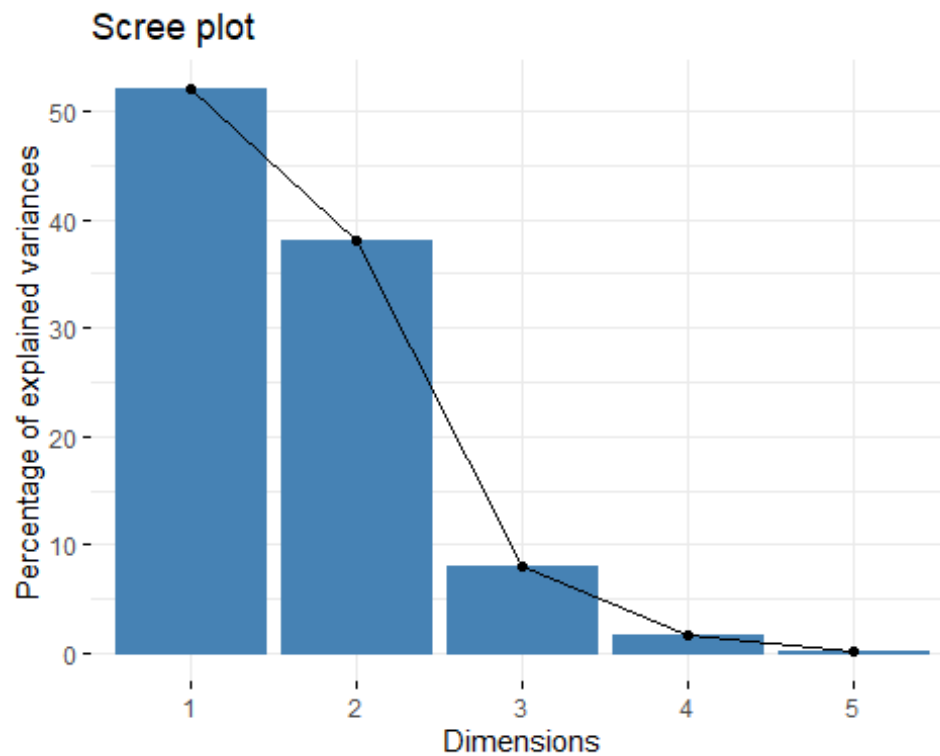
```
#scree plot
fviz_screplot(res.ca, addlabels = TRUE, ylim = c(0, 100)) +
  geom_hline(yintercept=33.33, linetype=2, color="red")
```



```
get_eigenvalue(res.ca)
```

##	eigenvalue	variance.percent	cumulative.variance.percent
## Dim.1	1.250254e-02	52.0479856	52.04799
## Dim.2	9.156306e-03	38.1176455	90.16563
## Dim.3	1.919558e-03	7.9911070	98.15674
## Dim.4	4.126965e-04	1.7180531	99.87479
## Dim.5	3.007663e-05	0.1252088	100.00000

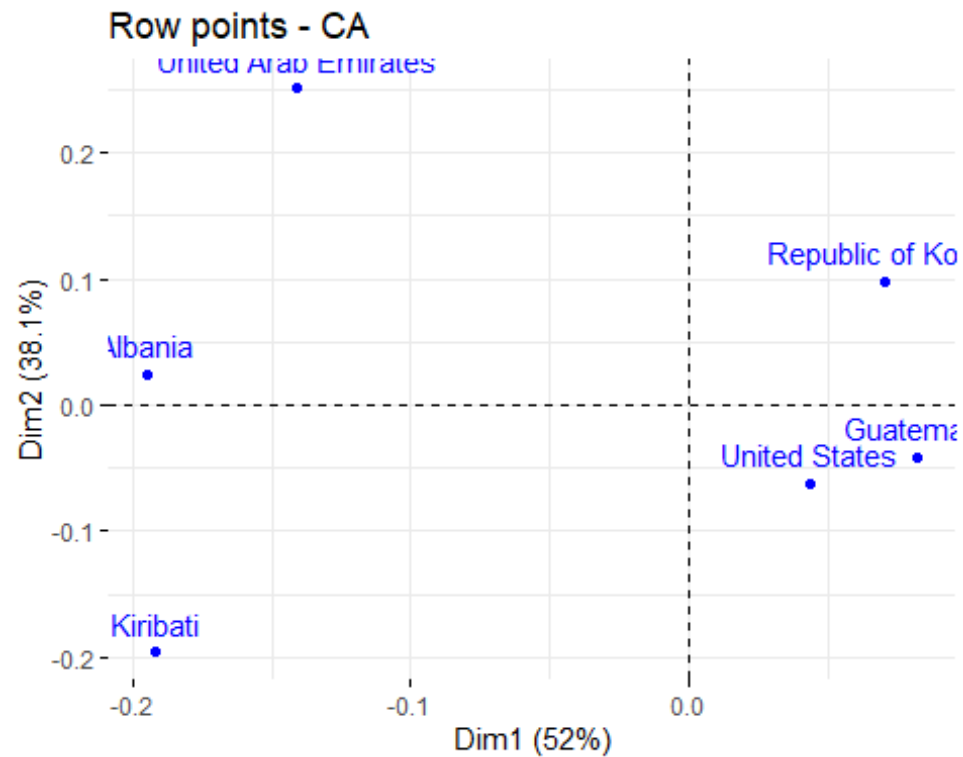
```
fviz_eig(res.ca)
```



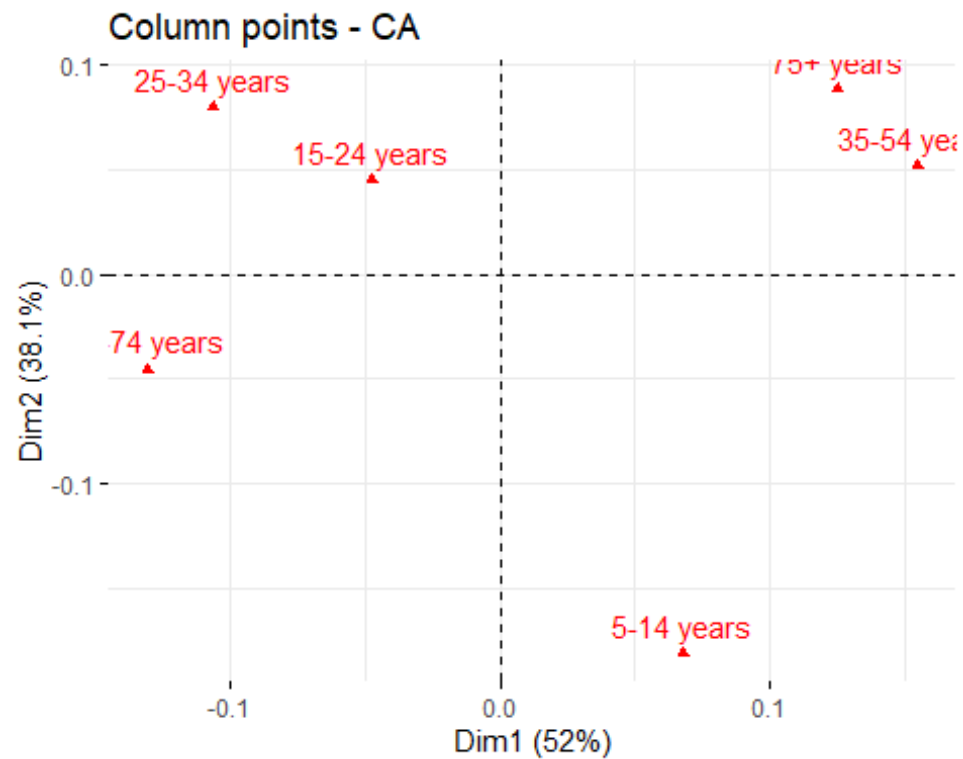
*#Visualisasikan hasil masing-masing baris dan kolom.*

```
fviz_ca_row(res.ca)
```

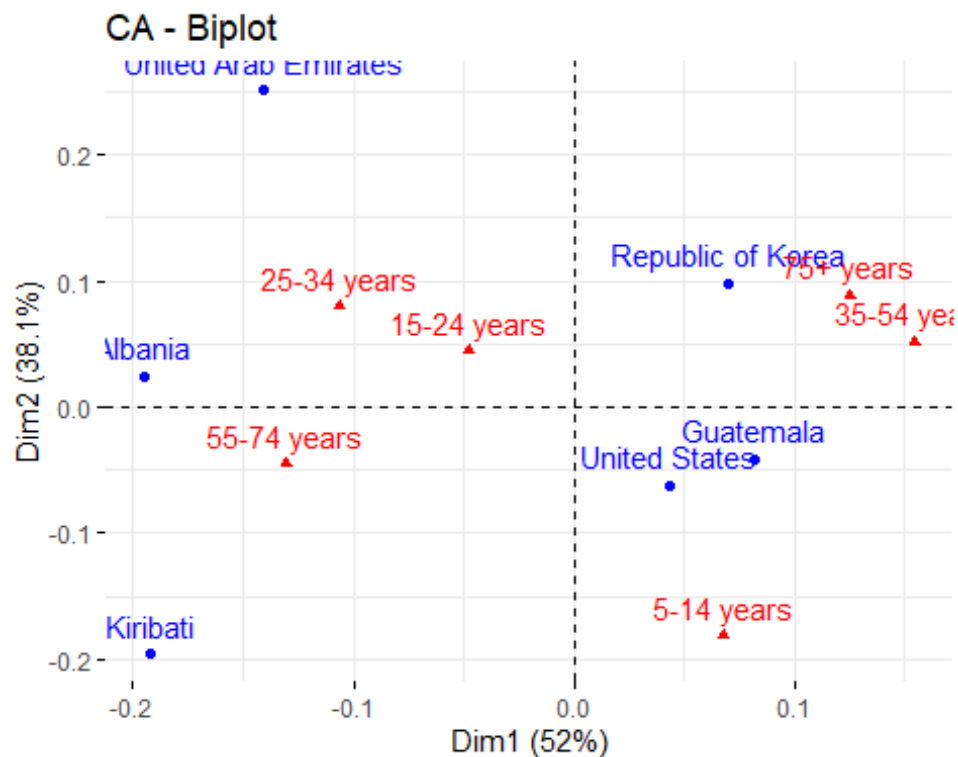




```
fviz_ca_col(res.ca) #Visualisasikan hasil masing-masing baris dan kolom.
```



```
fviz_ca_biplot(res.ca)
```



```
row <- get_ca_row(res.ca)
col <- get_ca_col(res.ca)
```

```
#Matriks X1 (row profiles)
head(row$coord)
```

```
##           Dim 1      Dim 2      Dim 3      Dim 4
## Albania      -0.19487382  0.02441646  0.042438378  0.01315205
## Guatemala     0.08243001 -0.04100665  0.049698555  0.00486188
## Kiribati      -0.19202153 -0.19540874 -0.035469016 -0.04840991
## Republic of Korea  0.07037374  0.09866519 -0.006416446 -0.02412272
## United Arab Emirates -0.14116460  0.25166632 -0.059774800  0.01783792
## United States   0.04395686 -0.06162921 -0.054865372  0.01849958
##           Dim 5
## Albania      -0.005801377
## Guatemala     0.004456157
## Kiribati       0.005936077
## Republic of Korea -0.003859305
## United Arab Emirates  0.016166705
## United States  -0.002451792
```

```
ca$row$coord[, 1:2]
```

```
##           Dim 1      Dim 2
## Albania      -0.19487382  0.02441646
## Guatemala     0.08243001 -0.04100665
## Kiribati      -0.19202153 -0.19540874
```

```
## Republic of Korea      0.07037374  0.09866519
## United Arab Emirates -0.14116460  0.25166632
## United States          0.04395686 -0.06162921
```

*#Matriks Y (column profiles)*

```
ca$col$coord[, 1:2]
```

```
##              Dim 1      Dim 2
## 5-14 years    0.06792518 -0.18116795
## 15-24 years  -0.04756088  0.04507877
## 25-34 years  -0.10608373  0.07963700
## 35-54 years   0.15468547  0.05169204
## 55-74 years  -0.13064111 -0.04546602
## 75+ years    0.12530548  0.08860277
```

*#kontribusi*

*#Baris*

```
head(row$cos2, 6)
```

```
##              Dim 1      Dim 2      Dim 3      Dim 4
Dim 5
## Albania          0.9358345  0.01469121  0.044382278  0.004262642
0.0008293811
## Guatemala        0.6182799  0.15301111  0.224751174  0.002150913
0.0018069053
## Kiribati          0.4685546  0.48523069  0.015986691  0.029780283
0.0004477745
## Republic of Korea 0.3231570  0.63521430  0.002686466  0.037970374
0.0009718752
## United Arab Emirates 0.2279612  0.72453516  0.040873848  0.003639970
0.0029898698
## United States     0.2125914  0.41789358  0.331199140  0.037654441
0.0006613932
```

```
head(row$contrib)
```

```
##              Dim 1      Dim 2      Dim 3      Dim 4      Dim 5
## Albania          46.169210  0.9896665  14.2613280  6.370882  17.008913
## Guatemala        14.564894  4.9217893  34.4842789  1.535014  17.694023
## Kiribati          18.874770  26.6899420  4.1944698  36.342741  7.498077
## Republic of Korea  9.031459  24.2405513  0.4890156  32.148195  11.290779
## United Arab Emirates 7.650585  33.2025274  8.9346249  3.700829  41.711434
## United States     3.709081  9.9555234  37.6362828  19.902338  4.796774
```

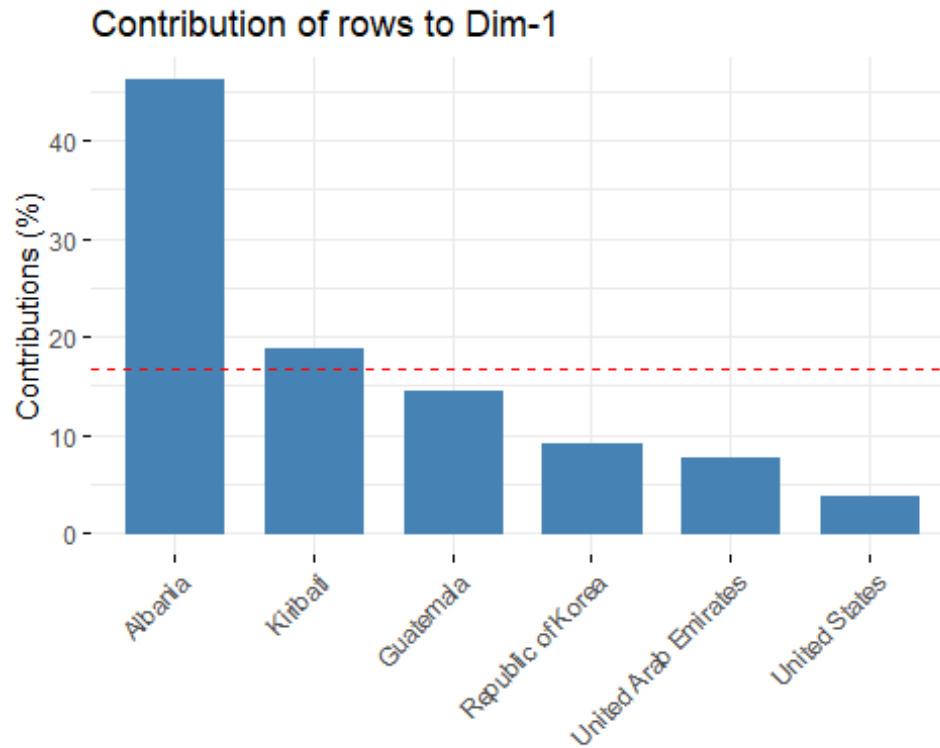
```
head(col$contrib)
```

```
##              Dim 1      Dim 2      Dim 3      Dim 4      Dim 5
## 5-14 years    6.494954  63.089216  4.947576  5.49411560  2.374139
## 15-24 years   2.641523  3.240236  25.224147  50.36619695  3.927896
## 25-34 years  16.202124  12.467576  20.729338  0.49388638  32.107075
## 35-54 years  28.707285  4.377422  22.992125  13.61239129  15.310776
```

```
## 55-74 years 28.120871 4.650727 3.696024 29.98972579 12.942651  
## 75+ years 17.833242 12.174823 22.410790 0.04368399 33.337461
```

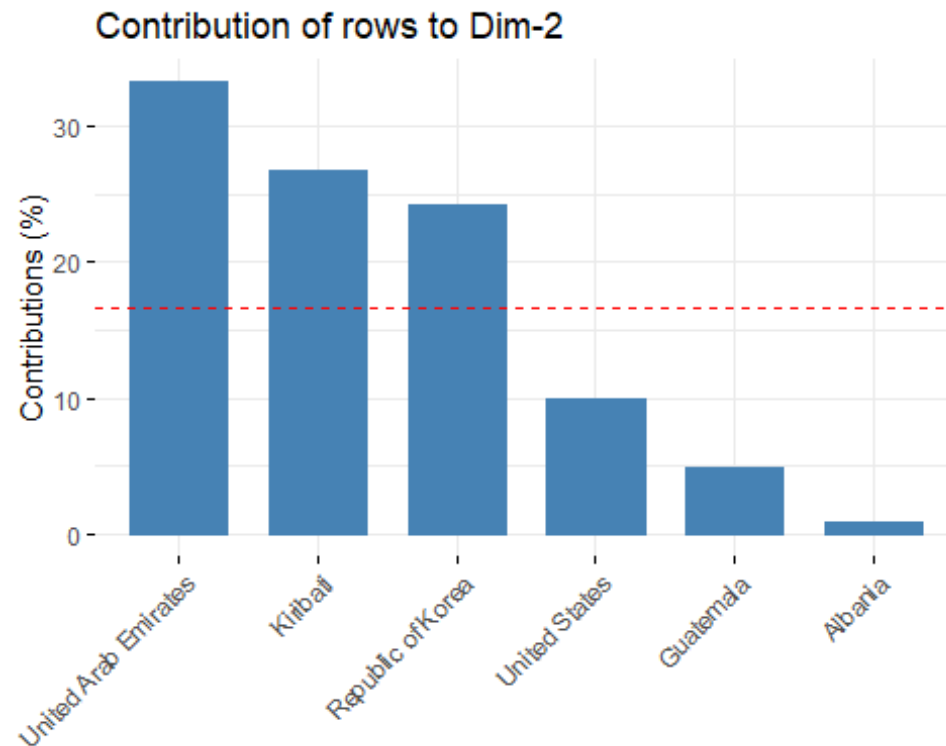
```
# Contributions of rows to dimension 1
```

```
fviz_contrib(res.ca, choice = "row", axes = 1, top = 10)
```

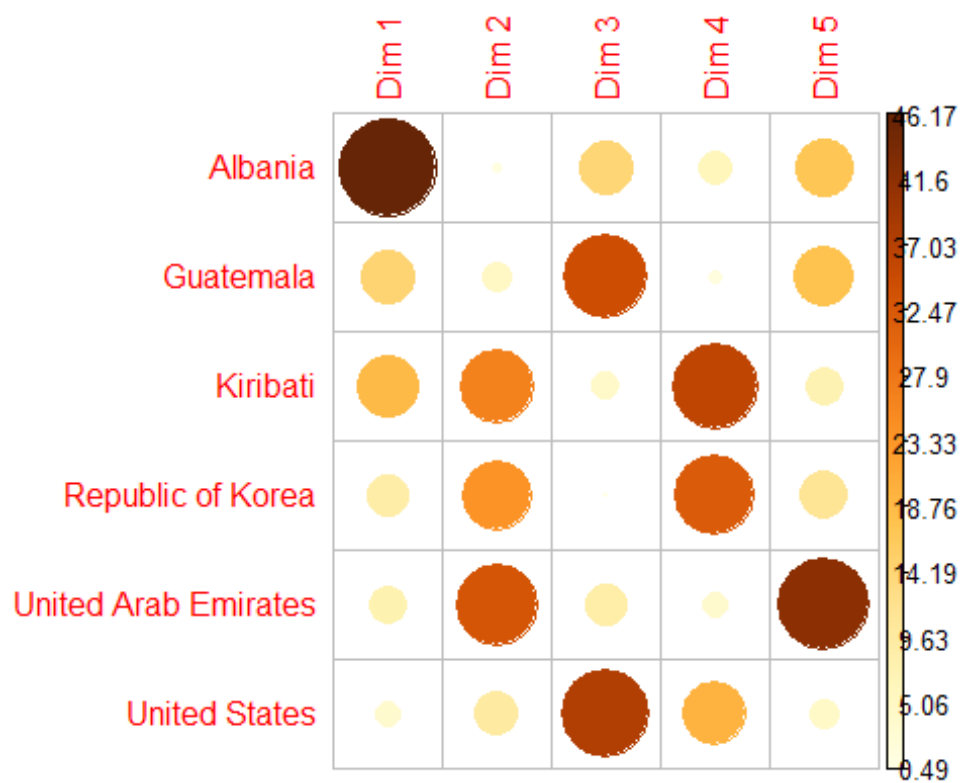


```
# Contributions of rows to dimension 2
```

```
fviz_contrib(res.ca, choice = "row", axes = 2, top = 10)
```

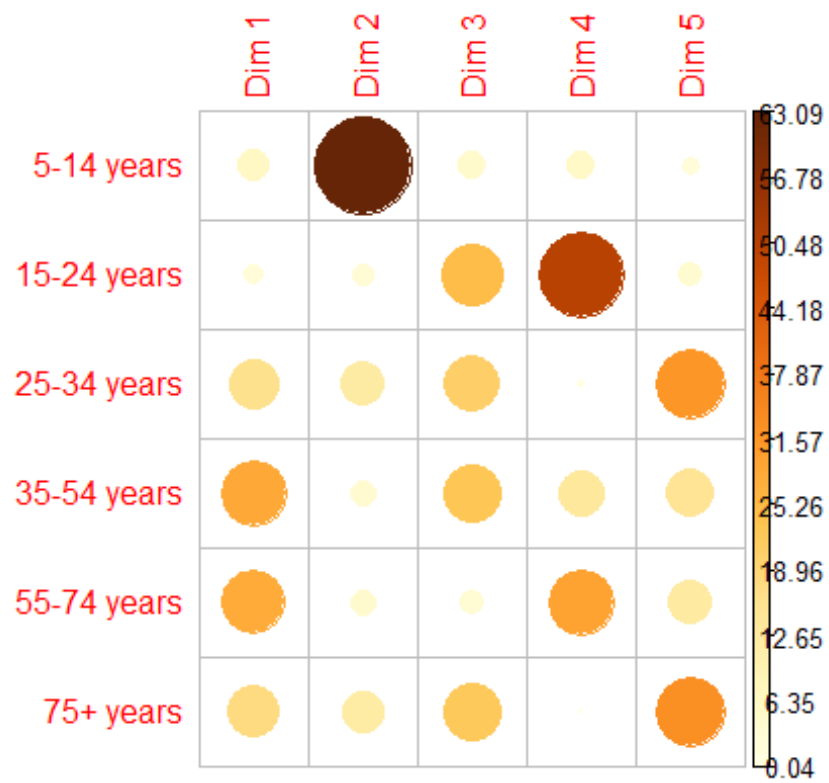


```
corrplot(ca$row$contrib, is.corr = FALSE)
```

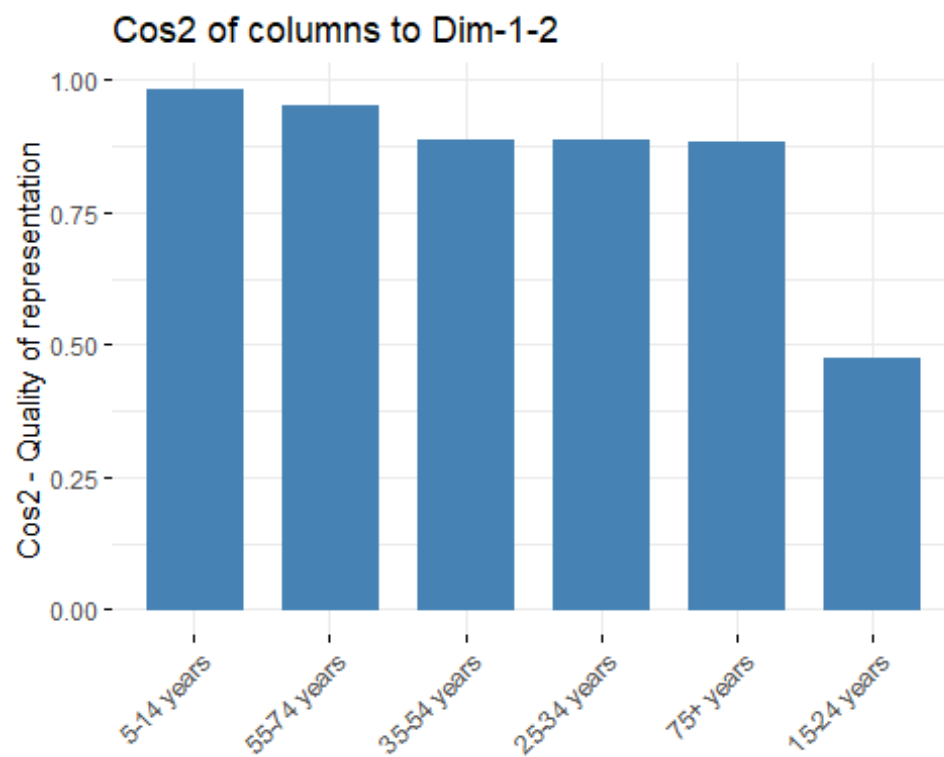


```
#KoLom
```

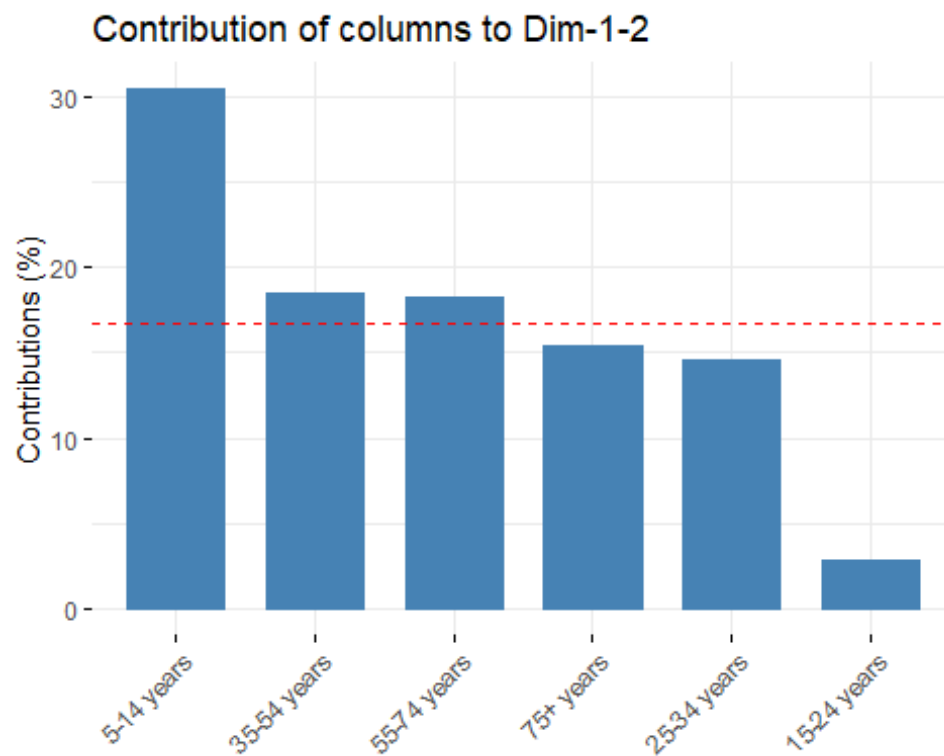
```
corrplot(ca$col$contrib, is.corr = FALSE)
```



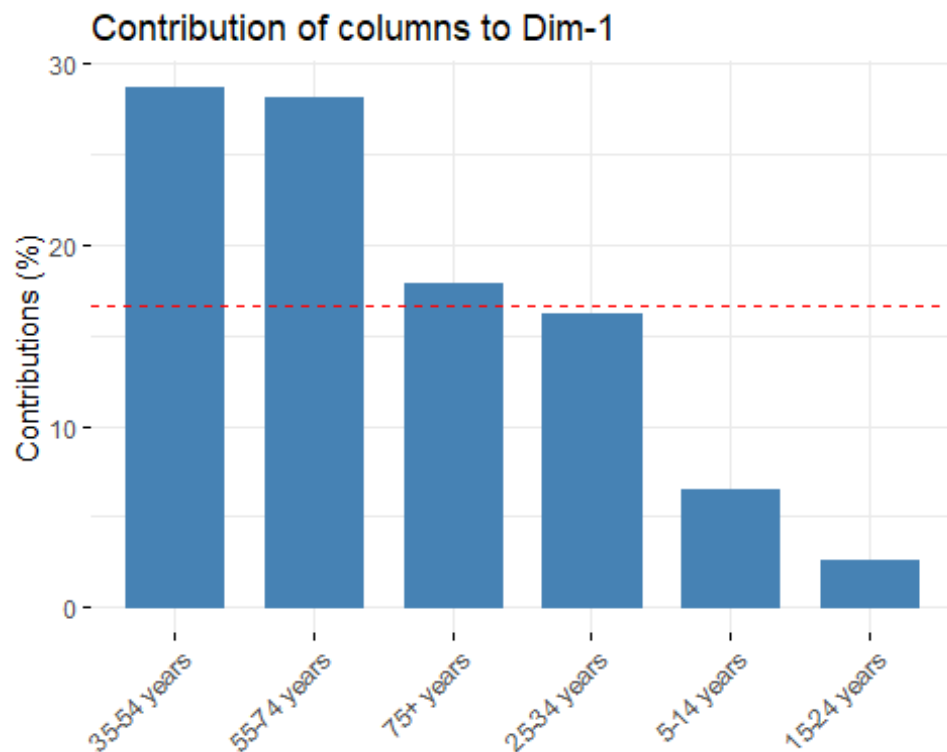
```
fviz_cos2(res.ca, choice = "col", axes = 1:2)
```



```
fviz_contrib(res.ca, choice = "col", axes = 1:2)
```



```
fviz_contrib(res.ca, choice = "col", axes = 1, top = 10)
```



```
ca$col$contrib
```

```
##          Dim 1      Dim 2      Dim 3      Dim 4      Dim 5
## 5-14 years  6.494954 63.089216  4.947576  5.49411560  2.374139
## 15-24 years  2.641523  3.240236 25.224147 50.36619695  3.927896
## 25-34 years 16.202124 12.467576 20.729338  0.49388638 32.107075
## 35-54 years 28.707285  4.377422 22.992125 13.61239129 15.310776
## 55-74 years 28.120871  4.650727  3.696024 29.98972579 12.942651
## 75+ years  17.833242 12.174823 22.410790  0.04368399 33.337461
```

```
###Age & Generation -----
```

```
urutan_age <- c('5-14 years', '15-24 years', '25-34 years', '35-54 years',
               '55-74 years', '75+ years')
urutan_generation <- c('G.I. Generation', 'Silent', 'Boomers', 'Generation
X', 'Millenials', 'Generation Z')
```

```
table_age_generation <- table(factor(df$age, levels=urutan_age),
                              factor(df$generation, levels=urutan_generation))
```

```
# Menampilkan tabel kontingensi yang sudah diurutkan
print(table_age_generation)
```

```
##
##          G.I. Generation Silent Boomers Generation X Millenials
## 5-14 years           0      0      0           17           51
## 15-24 years          0      0      0           36           37
## 25-34 years          0      0     29           49           12
```



```

##      35-54 years      0      12      45      18      0
##      55-74 years     15      72      16       0      0
##      75+ years      32      39       0       0      0
##
##      Generation Z
##      5-14 years      20
##      15-24 years      0
##      25-34 years      0
##      35-54 years      0
##      55-74 years      0
##      75+ years      0

#Ubah tipe menjadi matriks
as.matrix(unclass(table_age_generation))

##
##      G.I. Generation Silent Boomers Generation X Millenials
##      5-14 years      0      0      0      17      51
##      15-24 years      0      0      0      36      37
##      25-34 years      0      0      29     49      12
##      35-54 years      0     12     45     18       0
##      55-74 years     15     72     16       0       0
##      75+ years      32     39       0       0       0
##
##      Generation Z
##      5-14 years      20
##      15-24 years      0
##      25-34 years      0
##      35-54 years      0
##      55-74 years      0
##      75+ years      0

# Menghitung matriks korespondensi
mat_korespondensi_age_generation <-
as.matrix(prop.table(table_age_generation, margin = 1))
mat_korespondensi_age_generation

##
##      G.I. Generation      Silent      Boomers Generation X Millenials
##      5-14 years      0.0000000 0.0000000 0.0000000      0.1931818 0.5795455
##      15-24 years      0.0000000 0.0000000 0.0000000      0.4931507 0.5068493
##      25-34 years      0.0000000 0.0000000 0.3222222      0.5444444 0.1333333
##      35-54 years      0.0000000 0.1600000 0.6000000      0.2400000 0.0000000
##      55-74 years      0.1456311 0.6990291 0.1553398      0.0000000 0.0000000
##      75+ years      0.4507042 0.5492958 0.0000000      0.0000000 0.0000000
##
##      Generation Z
##      5-14 years      0.2272727
##      15-24 years      0.0000000
##      25-34 years      0.0000000
##      35-54 years      0.0000000

```

```
## 55-74 years 0.0000000
## 75+ years 0.0000000

# Menghitung jumlah baris
row_sum_age_generation <- margin.table(table_age_generation, 1)
row_sum_age_generation

##
## 5-14 years 15-24 years 25-34 years 35-54 years 55-74 years 75+ years
## 88 73 90 75 103 71

#Menghitung jumlah kolom
column_sum_age_generation <- colSums(table_age_generation)
column_sum_age_generation

## G.I. Generation Silent Boomers Generation X
Millenials
## 47 123 90 120
100
## Generation Z
## 20

#Matriks R
Dr <- diag(row_sum_age_generation)
# Row profile:
(R <- solve(Dr) %*% mat_korespondensi_age_generation)

##
## G.I. Generation Silent Boomers Generation X Millenials
## [1,] 0.000000000 0.000000000 0.000000000 0.002195248 0.006585744
## [2,] 0.000000000 0.000000000 0.000000000 0.006755489 0.006943141
## [3,] 0.000000000 0.000000000 0.003580247 0.006049383 0.001481481
## [4,] 0.000000000 0.002133333 0.008000000 0.003200000 0.000000000
## [5,] 0.001413894 0.006786691 0.001508153 0.000000000 0.000000000
## [6,] 0.006347947 0.007736560 0.000000000 0.000000000 0.000000000
##
## Generation Z
## [1,] 0.002582645
## [2,] 0.000000000
## [3,] 0.000000000
## [4,] 0.000000000
## [5,] 0.000000000
## [6,] 0.000000000

#Matriks C
Dc <- diag(column_sum_age_generation)
# Column profile:
(C <- mat_korespondensi_age_generation%*%solve(Dc))

##
## [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4] [,5]
## 5-14 years 0.000000000 0.000000000 0.000000000 0.001609848 0.005795455
```

```
## 15-24 years 0.000000000 0.000000000 0.000000000 0.004109589 0.005068493
## 25-34 years 0.000000000 0.000000000 0.003580247 0.004537037 0.001333333
## 35-54 years 0.000000000 0.001300813 0.006666667 0.002000000 0.000000000
## 55-74 years 0.003098533 0.005683164 0.001725998 0.000000000 0.000000000
## 75+ years 0.009589452 0.004465819 0.000000000 0.000000000 0.000000000
```

```
##
##                                     [,6]
```

```
## 5-14 years 0.01136364
## 15-24 years 0.00000000
## 25-34 years 0.00000000
## 35-54 years 0.00000000
## 55-74 years 0.00000000
## 75+ years 0.00000000
```

### **## Testing Independence**

*# Melakukan uji chi-square untuk tabel kontingensi 'sex' dan 'age'*

```
chisq.test(table_age_generation)
```

```
## Warning in chisq.test(table_age_generation): Chi-squared approximation may
be
```

```
## incorrect
```

```
##
```

```
## Pearson's Chi-squared test
```

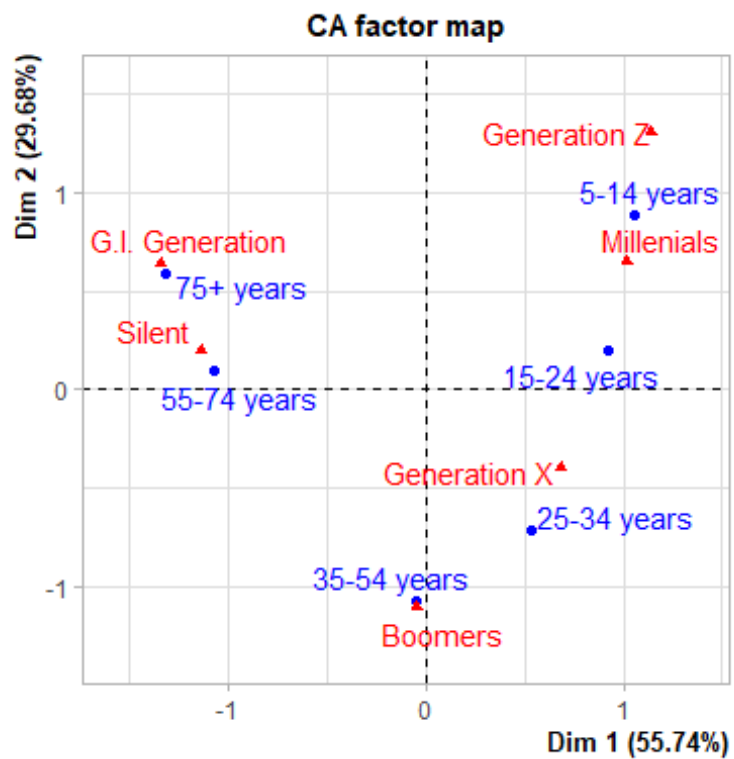
```
##
```

```
## data: table_age_generation
```

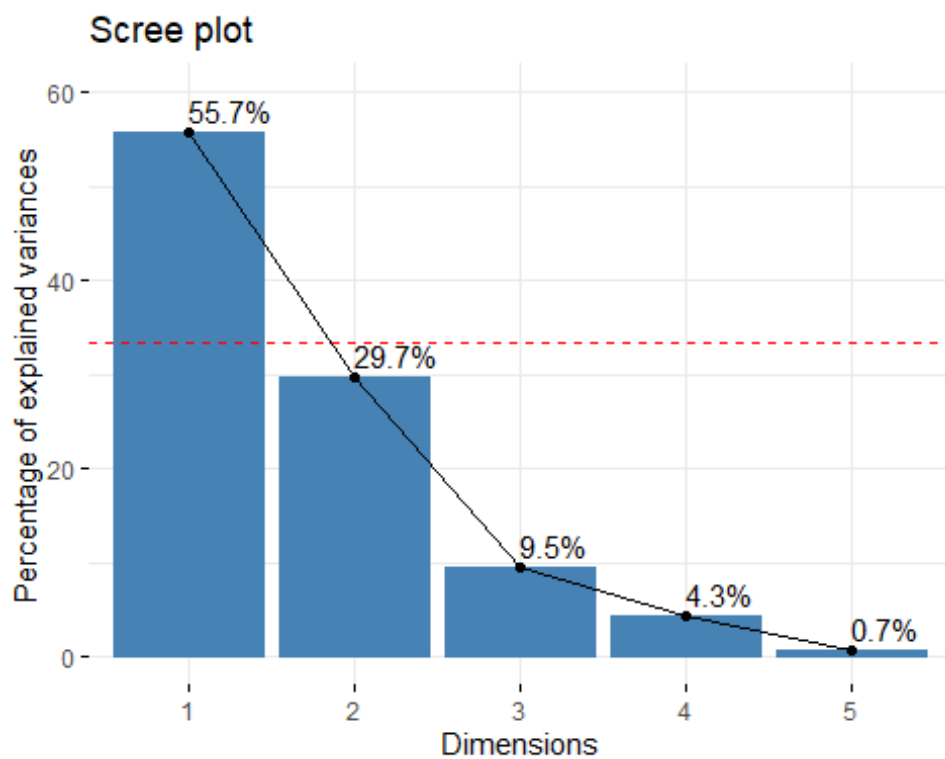
```
## X-squared = 771.88, df = 25, p-value < 2.2e-16
```

### **## Coordinates for Plotting Row and Column Profiles**

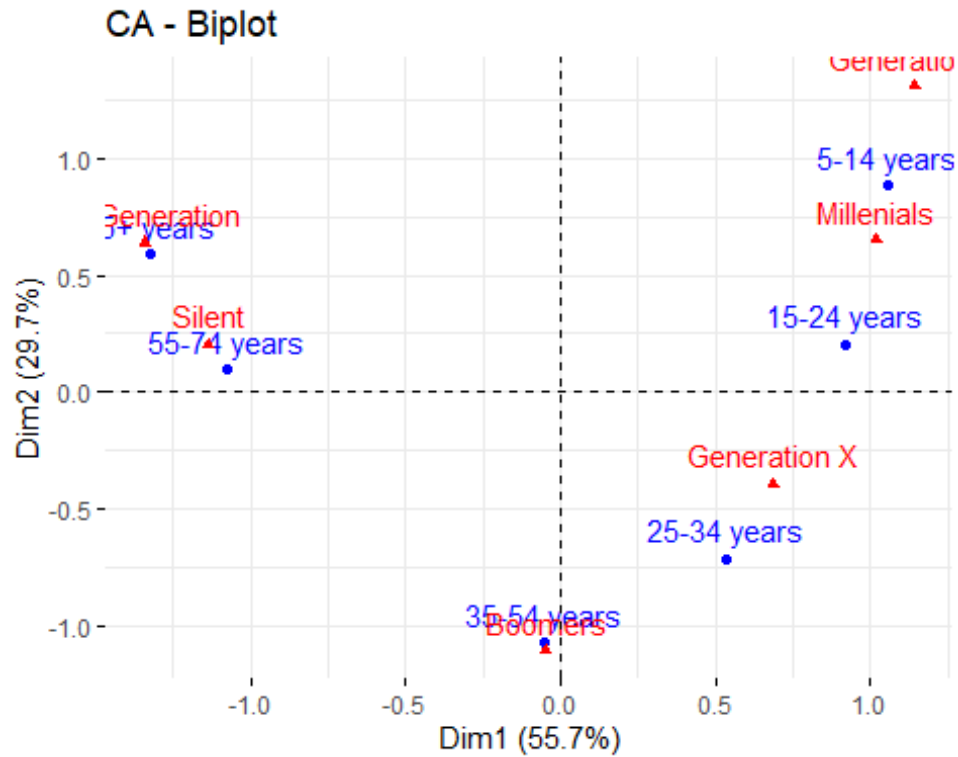
```
res.ca <- CA(table_age_generation)
```



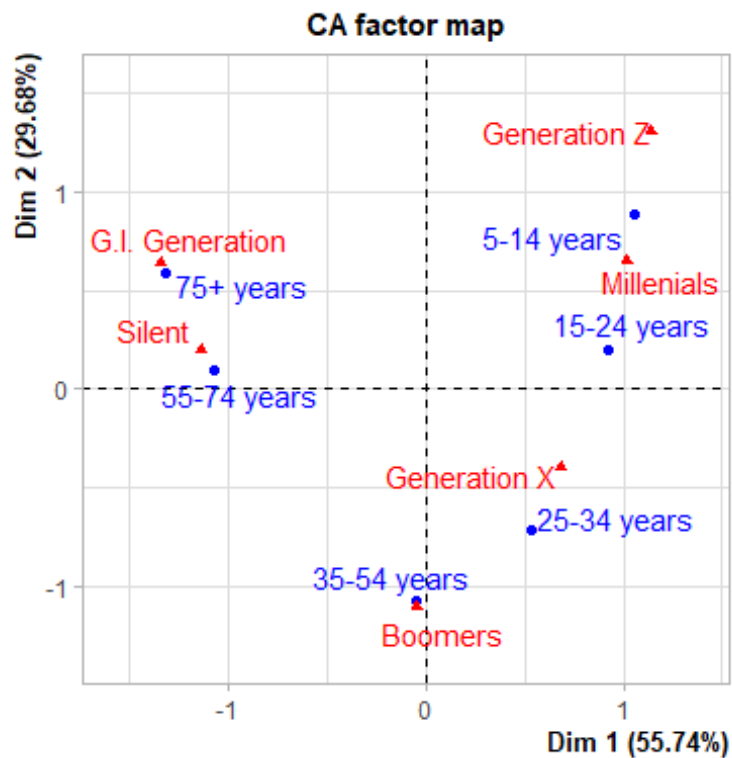
```
#scree plot
fviz_screplot(res.ca, addlabels = TRUE, ylim = c(0, 60)) +
  geom_hline(yintercept=33.33, linetype=2, color="red")
```



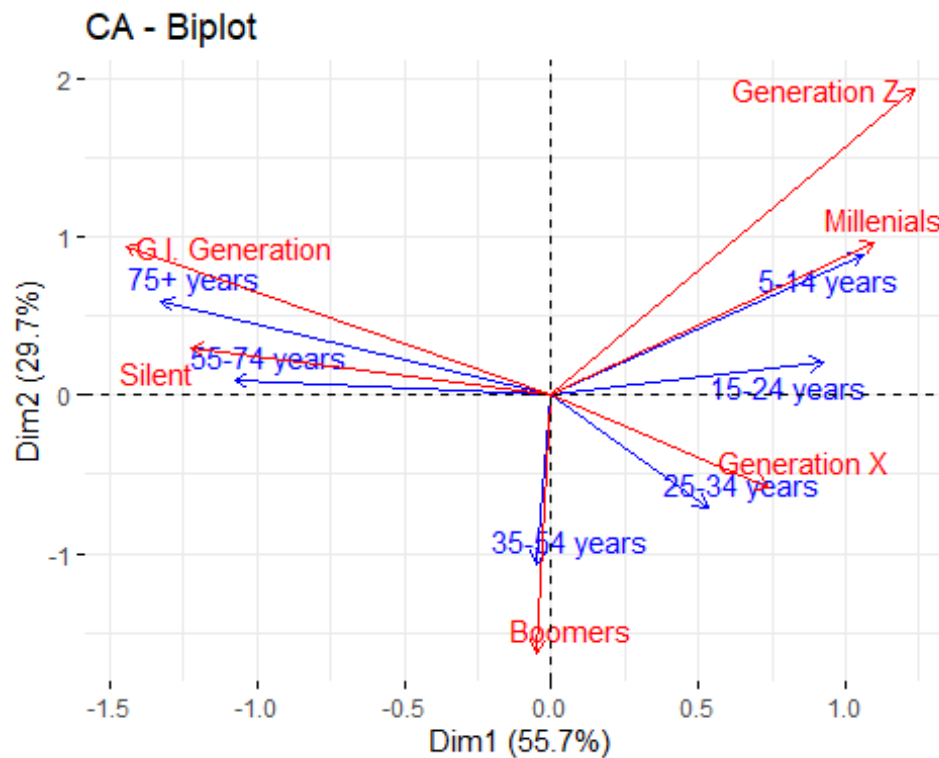
```
fviz_ca_biplot(res.ca, repel = FALSE)
```



```
ca <- CA(table_age_generation, graph = TRUE)
```



```
fviz_ca_biplot(res.ca,
               map = "rowprincipal", arrow = c(TRUE, TRUE),
               repel = TRUE)
```



*#Matriks Y (column profiles)*

```
ca$row$coord[, 1:2]
```

```
##           Dim 1      Dim 2
## 5-14 years  1.05942136  0.88545558
## 15-24 years  0.92178621  0.20275556
## 25-34 years  0.53301699 -0.71224829
## 35-54 years -0.04895547 -1.06958683
## 55-74 years -1.07505381  0.09419745
## 75+ years  -1.32519435  0.59010951
```

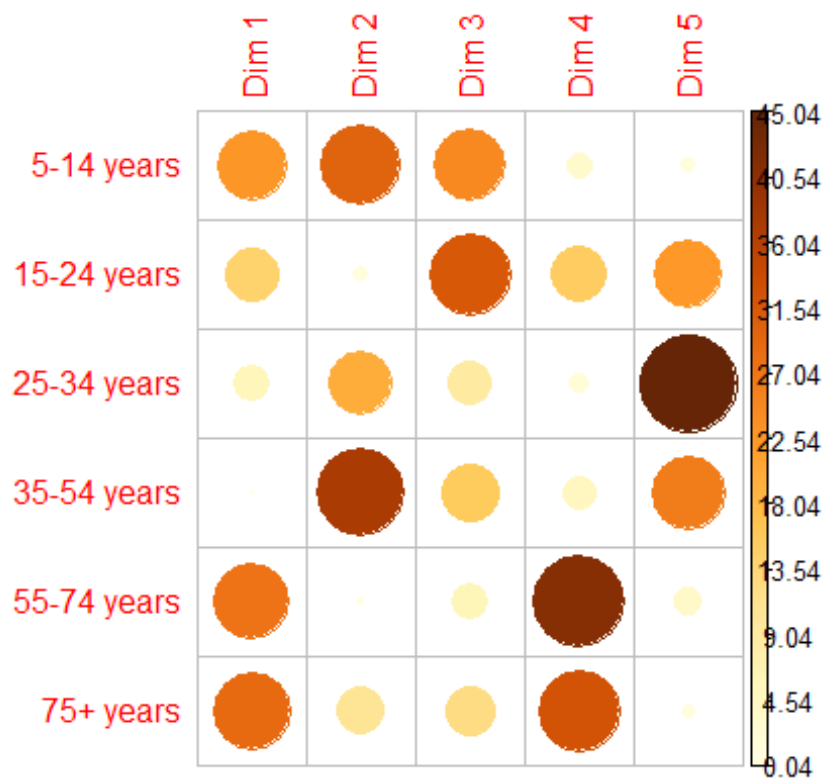
```
ca$col$coord[, 1:2]
```

```
##           Dim 1      Dim 2
## G.I. Generation -1.34248279  0.6379735
## Silent          -1.13647674  0.2037219
## Boomers         -0.04726805 -1.1043836
## Generation X     0.68659699 -0.3915044
## Millenials       1.01904994  0.6517015
## Generation Z     1.14204115  1.3081177
```

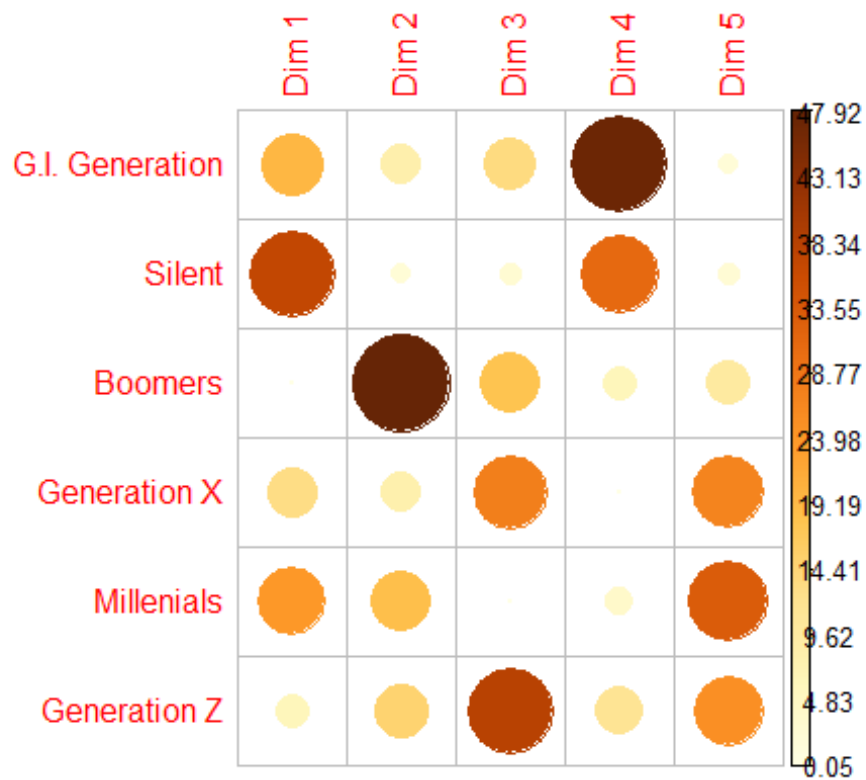
*#kontribusi*

*#Baris*

```
corrplot(ca$row$contrib, is.corr = FALSE)
```



```
#KoLom
corrplot(ca$col$contrib, is.corr = FALSE)
```



```
###Generation & Country -----
-----
urutan_generation <- c('G.I. Generation', 'Silent', 'Boomers', 'Generation
X', 'Millenials', 'Generation Z')
```

```
table_generation_country <- table(df$country, factor(df$generation,
levels=urutan_generation))
```

```
# Menampilkan tabel kontingensi yang sudah diurutkan
```

```
print(table_generation_country)
```

```
##
##               G.I. Generation Silent Boomers Generation X
Millenials
##   Albania                4      25      11            18
16
##   Guatemala             14      28      27            32
28
##   Kiribati               3       9       6             7
7
##   Republic of Korea      12      27      23            23
23
##   United Arab Emirates   0       9       3             6
5
##   United States          14      25      20            34
21
##
##               Generation Z
##   Albania                2
##   Guatemala              5
##   Kiribati               0
##   Republic of Korea      6
##   United Arab Emirates   1
##   United States          6
```

```
class(table_generation_country)
```

```
## [1] "table"
```

```
#Mengubah tipe menjadi matriks
```

```
as.matrix(unclass(table_generation_country))
```

```
##
##               G.I. Generation Silent Boomers Generation X
Millenials
##   Albania                4      25      11            18
16
##   Guatemala             14      28      27            32
28
##   Kiribati               3       9       6             7
7
##   Republic of Korea      12      27      23            23
```



```

23
## United Arab Emirates      0      9      3      6
5
## United States             14     25     20     34
21
##
##                               Generation Z
## Albania                    2
## Guatemala                   5
## Kiribati                    0
## Republic of Korea           6
## United Arab Emirates        1
## United States               6

# Menghitung matriks korespondensi
mat_korespondensi_generation_country <-
as.matrix(prop.table(table_generation_country, margin = 1))
mat_korespondensi_generation_country

##
##                               G.I. Generation      Silent      Boomers      Generation X
## Albania                0.05263158 0.32894737 0.14473684 0.23684211
## Guatemala              0.10447761 0.20895522 0.20149254 0.23880597
## Kiribati               0.09375000 0.28125000 0.18750000 0.21875000
## Republic of Korea      0.10526316 0.23684211 0.20175439 0.20175439
## United Arab Emirates   0.00000000 0.37500000 0.12500000 0.25000000
## United States          0.11666667 0.20833333 0.16666667 0.28333333
##
##                               Millenials      Generation Z
## Albania                0.21052632 0.02631579
## Guatemala              0.20895522 0.03731343
## Kiribati               0.21875000 0.00000000
## Republic of Korea      0.20175439 0.05263158
## United Arab Emirates   0.20833333 0.04166667
## United States          0.17500000 0.05000000

# Menghitung jumlah baris
row_sum_generation_country <- margin.table(table_generation_country, 1)
row_sum_generation_country

##
##                               Albania      Guatemala      Kiribati
##                               76          134          32
## Republic of Korea United Arab Emirates      United States
##                               114          24          120

#Menghitung jumlah kolom
column_sum_generation_country <- colSums(table_generation_country)
column_sum_generation_country

```

```
## G.I. Generation      Silent      Boomers      Generation X
Millenials
##           47           123           90           120
100
##      Generation Z
##           20
```

*#Matriks R*

```
Dr <- diag(row_sum_generation_country)
```

*# Row profile:*

```
(R <- solve(Dr) %*% mat_korespondensi_generation_country)
```

```
##
##      G.I. Generation      Silent      Boomers      Generation X      Millenials
## [1,] 0.0006925208 0.004328255 0.001904432 0.003116343 0.002770083
## [2,] 0.0007796837 0.001559367 0.001503676 0.001782134 0.001559367
## [3,] 0.0029296875 0.008789062 0.005859375 0.006835938 0.006835938
## [4,] 0.0009233610 0.002077562 0.001769775 0.001769775 0.001769775
## [5,] 0.0000000000 0.015625000 0.005208333 0.010416667 0.008680556
## [6,] 0.0009722222 0.001736111 0.001388889 0.002361111 0.001458333
##
##      Generation Z
## [1,] 0.0003462604
## [2,] 0.0002784585
## [3,] 0.0000000000
## [4,] 0.0004616805
## [5,] 0.0017361111
## [6,] 0.0004166667
```

*#Matriks C*

```
Dc <- diag(column_sum_generation_country)
```

*# Column profile:*

```
(C <- mat_korespondensi_generation_country %*% solve(Dc))
```

```
##
##      [,1]      [,2]      [,3]      [,4]
## Albania 0.001119821 0.002674369 0.001608187 0.001973684
## Guatemala 0.002222928 0.001698823 0.002238806 0.001990050
## Kiribati 0.001994681 0.002286585 0.002083333 0.001822917
## Republic of Korea 0.002239642 0.001925546 0.002241715 0.001681287
## United Arab Emirates 0.000000000 0.003048780 0.001388889 0.002083333
## United States 0.002482270 0.001693767 0.001851852 0.002361111
##
##      [,5]      [,6]
## Albania 0.002105263 0.001315789
## Guatemala 0.002089552 0.001865672
## Kiribati 0.002187500 0.000000000
## Republic of Korea 0.002017544 0.002631579
## United Arab Emirates 0.002083333 0.002083333
## United States 0.001750000 0.002500000
```

### ## Testing Independence

# Melakukan uji chi-square untuk tabel kontingensi 'sex' dan 'age'

```
chisq.test(table_generation_country)
```

```
## Warning in chisq.test(table_generation_country): Chi-squared approximation  
may
```

```
## be incorrect
```

```
##
```

```
## Pearson's Chi-squared test
```

```
##
```

```
## data: table_generation_country
```

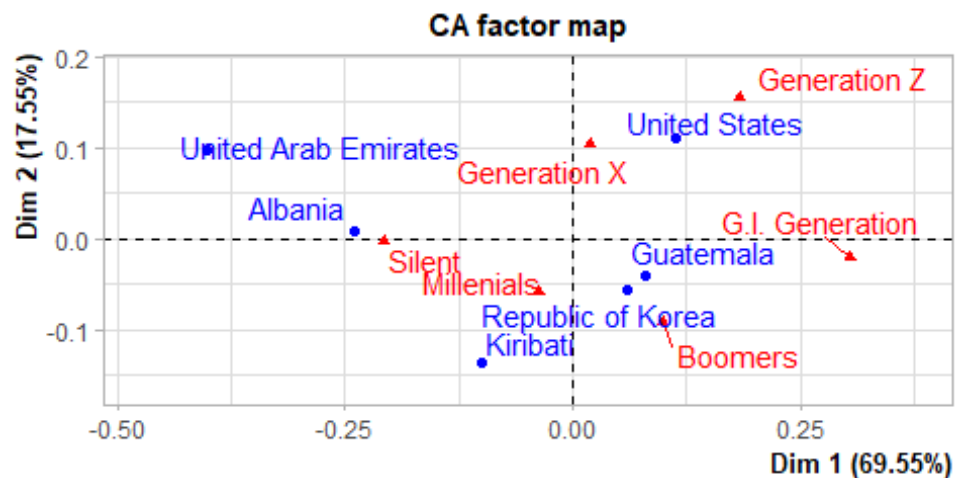
```
## X-squared = 16.357, df = 25, p-value = 0.9038
```

### ## Coordinates for Plotting Row and Column Profiles

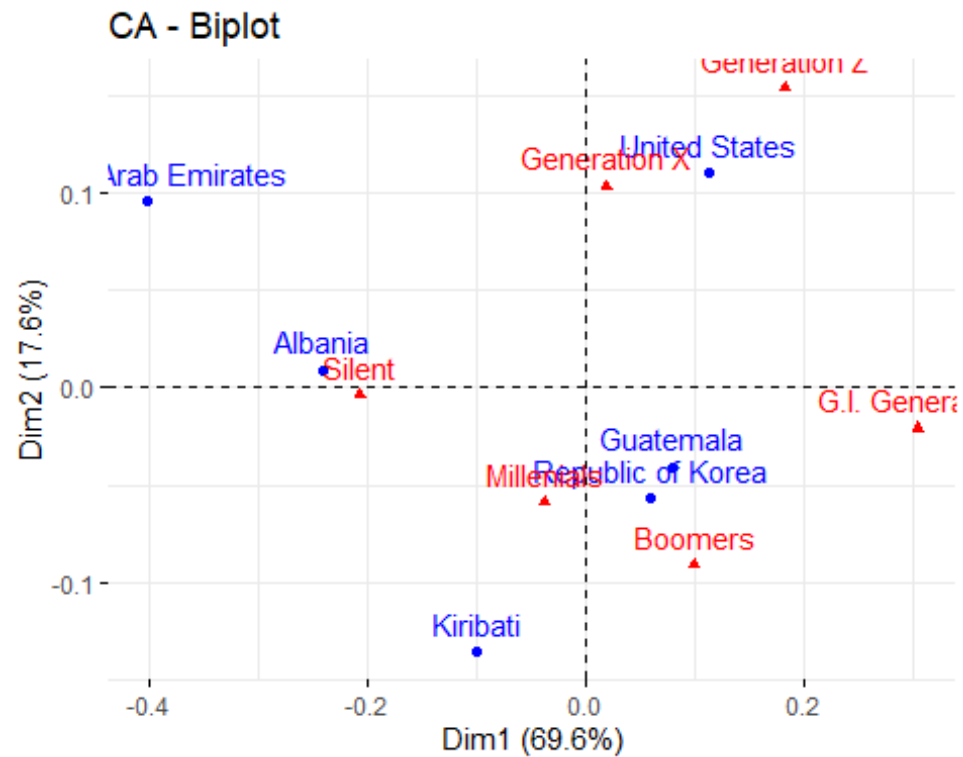
#Manual

#Langsung

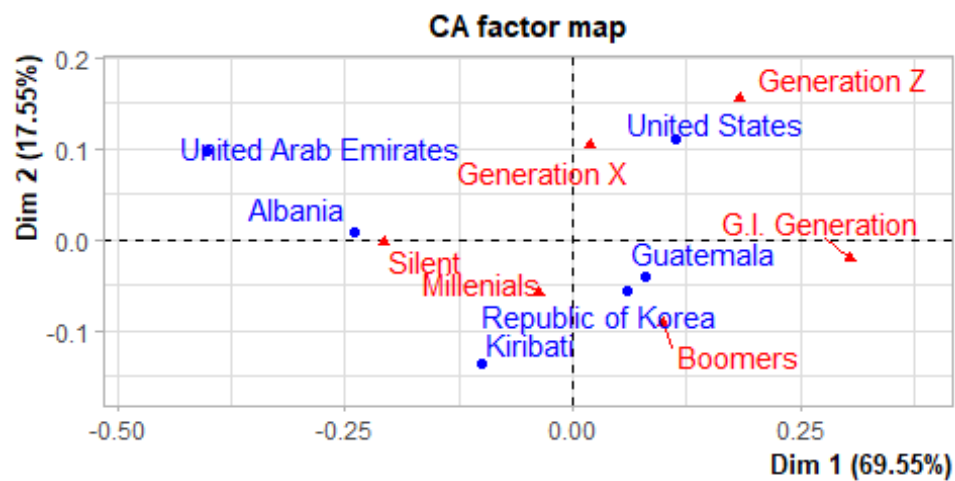
```
res.ca <- CA(table_generation_country)
```



```
fviz_ca_biplot(res.ca, repel = FALSE)
```



```
ca <- CA(table_generation_country, graph = TRUE)
```



```
#Matriks Y (column profiles)
```

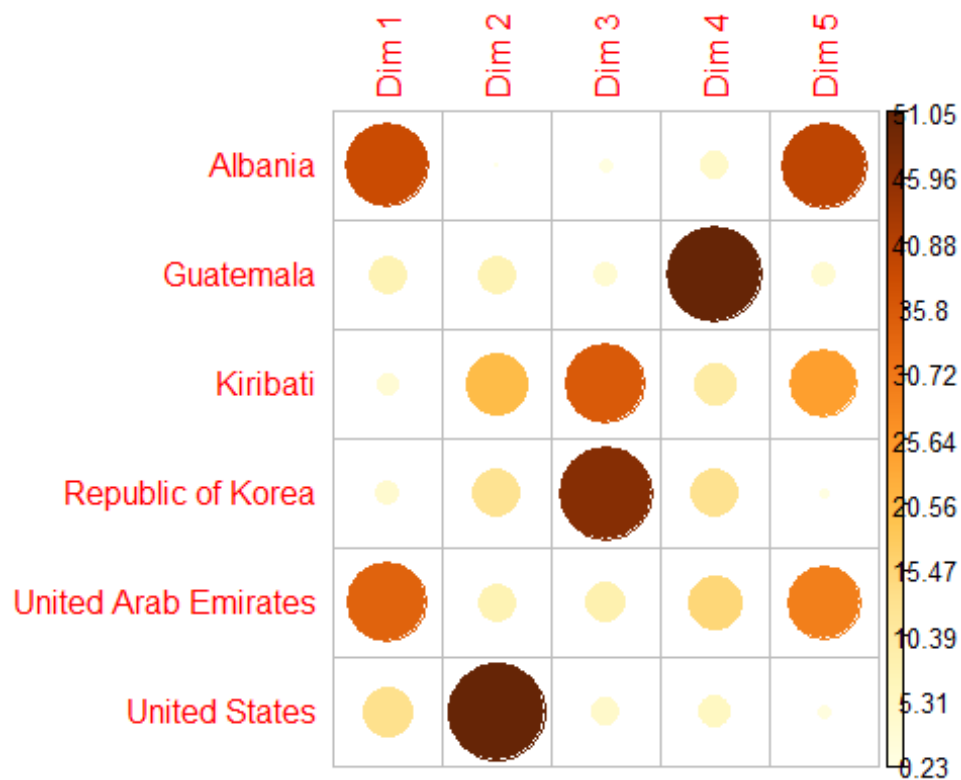
```
ca$col$coord[, 1:2]
```

```
##           Dim 1      Dim 2
## G.I. Generation  0.30446221 -0.02086802
## Silent          -0.20707327 -0.00369410
## Boomers         0.09951783 -0.09079666
## Generation X    0.01877096  0.10349967
## Millenials     -0.03719471 -0.05893778
## Generation Z    0.18353191  0.15403443
```

```
#kontribusi
```

```
#Baris
```

```
corrplot(ca$row$contrib, is.corr = FALSE)
```



```
#KoLom
```

```
corrplot(ca$col$contrib, is.corr = FALSE)
```

