

Lab #2

**Solution of Linear Equations- Gauss Elimination**

The following code modules give you an idea to write a program in C++ to solve any set of linear equations using "Naive Gauss Elimination".

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for k = 1 to n-1

for i = k+1 to n

factor = aik / akk

for j = k+1 to n

a<sub>ij</sub> = a<sub>ij</sub> – factor \* a<sub>kj</sub>

b<sub>i</sub> = b<sub>i</sub> – factor \* b<sub>k</sub>

.....

And

.....

$x_n = b_n / a_{nn}$

for  $i = n-1$  downto 1

$sum = 0$

    for  $j = i+1$  to  $n$

$sum = sum + a_{ij} * x_j$

$x_i = (b_i - sum) / a_{ii}$

.....

- Write the whole program and get the result for the following example:

$$2x_1 + x_2 + 4x_3 = 1$$

$$x_1 + 2x_2 + 3x_3 = 1.5$$

$$4x_1 - x_2 + 2x_3 = 2$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & 1 & 4 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 & 1.5 \\ 4 & -1 & 2 & 2 \end{array} \right]$$