

Blinky With Mutex

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Objective: Use semaphore to run led task without overlapping

Working :

Declare a structure which store the values for led number and its corresponding initial delay

```
struct data{  
    void * key; // key holds the semaphore  
    int led; // led number  
}dd[3];
```

Create semaphore of type xSemaphoreHandle

```
xSemaphoreHandle xSemaphore = NULL; /* make xsemaphore variable of type  
xSemaphoreHandle */  
  
xSemaphore = xSemaphoreCreateMutex();
```

Make 3 led task create function and pass dd[] of type data struct to the tasks

```
xTaskCreate(vLEDTask2, (signed char *) "vTaskLed1",  
configMINIMAL_STACK_SIZE, &dd[0], (tskIDLE_PRIORITY + 1UL),  
(xTaskHandle *) NULL);
```

Create led tasks which can take the void pointer and cast to the data struct type and retrieve the led number and the semaphore .

```

static void vLEDTask1(void *pvParameters) {
    struct data *d = pvParameters;
    int led_n = (*d).led;
    //int led_n = 0;
    bool LedState = false;
    while (1) {
        if (xSemaphoreTake((d->key),50)){ // take the semaphore
            Board_LED_Set(led_n, false);/* */
            vTaskDelay(1000);
            Board_LED_Set(led_n, true);
            xSemaphoreGive( (d->key) ); //give the semaphore
            vTaskDelay(1000);
        }
    }
}

```

RESULT

All LED's glow separate without mixing

VIDEO

<https://drive.google.com/file/d/1NRBaYrMXS3tXmAxp1FQ-RVgggBtO-90r/view?usp=sharing>

Code

```

/*
 * @brief FreeRTOS Blinky example
 *
 * @note
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 * All rights reserved.
 */

```

```

#include "board.h"
#include "FreeRTOS.h"
#include "task.h"
#include "semphr.h"

/* Sets up system hardware */
struct data{
    void * key;
    int led;
}dd[3];

static void prvSetupHardware(void)
{
    SystemCoreClockUpdate();
    Board_Init();
    /* Initial LED0 state is off */
    Board_LED_Set(0, true);
    Board_LED_Set(1, true);
    Board_LED_Set(2, true);
}

/* LED1 toggle thread */
static void vLEDTask1(void *pvParameters) {
    struct data *d = pvParameters;
    int led_n = (*d).led;
    //int led_n = 0;
    bool LedState = false;
    while (1) {
        if (xSemaphoreTake((d->key),50)){
            Board_LED_Set(led_n, false);
            LedState = (bool) !LedState;
            /* About a 3Hz on/off toggle rate */
            vTaskDelay(1000);
            Board_LED_Set(led_n, true);
            //vTaskDelay(3500);
            xSemaphoreGive( (d->key) );
            vTaskDelay(1000);
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
}

}

int main(void)
{
    xSemaphoreHandle xSemaphore = NULL;
    xSemaphore = xSemaphoreCreateMutex();
    prvSetupHardware();
    /* LED1 toggle thread */
    if(xSemaphore != NULL){
        dd[0].key = xSemaphore;
        dd[0].led = 0;
        dd[1].key = xSemaphore;
        dd[1].led = 1;
        dd[2].key = xSemaphore;
        dd[2].led = 2;

        xTaskCreate(vLEDTask1, (signed char *) "vTaskLed1",
        configMINIMAL_STACK_SIZE, &dd[0], (tskIDLE_PRIORITY+1UL),
        (xTaskHandle *) NULL);

        xTaskCreate(vLEDTask1, (signed char *) "vTaskLed2",
        configMINIMAL_STACK_SIZE, &dd[1], (tskIDLE_PRIORITY + 1UL),
        (xTaskHandle *) NULL);

        xTaskCreate(vLEDTask1, (signed char *) "vTaskLed3",
        configMINIMAL_STACK_SIZE, &dd[2], (tskIDLE_PRIORITY + 1UL),
        (xTaskHandle *) NULL);
        /* Start the scheduler */
        vTaskStartScheduler();
    }

    /* Should never arrive here */
    return 1;
}

/**

```

*@}

*/