

# AE2DMS-CW-20214701

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## Swing -> JavaFX

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### 1.JFrame -> Application

add stage and scene

in **com.ae2dms.BubbleBobble.Main**

### 2.JComponent -> Canvas

(1) add canvas

(2) using drawOn() method

see **com.ae2dms.BubbleBobble.World.InteractableWorld**

### 3.GamePanel -> GameController

Jpanel -> StackPane gamePane

in **com.ae2dms.BubbleBobble.Controller.GameController**

### 4.Clip -> AudioClip

(1) change volume value between 0-1

(2) modify setLoop and setLoud

in **com.ae2dms.BubbleBobble.Database.SoundEffect**

### 5.Graphics2D -> GraphicsContext

(1) Point2D.Double -> Point2D

(2) Rectangle2D.Double -> Rectangle2D

(3) setColor -> setFill

in **com.ae2dms.BubbleBobble.World.GameObject**

(4) xxx.getHitbox().getCenterX() -> xxx.getHitbox().getMaxX()-xxx.getHitbox().getWidth()/2

in **com.ae2dms.BubbleBobble.UnitBehavior.MapCollideBehavior.WallCollide#collide**

## Refactoring

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## 1. Replace magic number with symbolic content

(1) `stunTimer = 250;` -> `stunTimer = STUNNED_TIME;`

see **`com.ae2dms.BubbleBobble.Unit.UpdatableUnit.Creature.Hero`**

(2) `activeFrames` -> (global constant) `ACTIVE_FRAMES = 200;`

see **`com.ae2dms.BubbleBobble.Unit.UpdatableUnit.Projectile.ProjectileObject`**

## 2. Extract method from a larger block of code based on comments

(1) rename method `updatePosition()` -> `updateWorld()` and split it into sub methods

see **`com.ae2dms.BubbleBobble.World.InteractableWorld#updateWorld()`**

(2) split `initiateCollisions()` into sub methods

see **`com.ae2dms.BubbleBobble.World.InteractableWorld#initiateCollisions()`**

## 3. Single responsibility with extract class

(1) move add methods into **`com.ae2dms.BubbleBobble.Factory.UnitFactoryImpl`**

(2) move data into **`com.ae2dms.BubbleBobble.Database.DataManager`**

## 4. Type embedded in name

merge add methods into `addUnit()`

see **`com.ae2dms.BubbleBobble.Factory.UnitFactoryImpl`**

## 5. Encapsulate fields

(1) all variables : `public` -> `protected/private`

in **`com.ae2dms.BubbleBobble.World.GameObject`** and its sub classes

(2) `volume` : `public` -> `private`

in **`com.ae2dms.BubbleBobble.Database.SoundEffect`**

(3) add getter and setter in

**`com.ae2dms.BubbleBobble.Unit.UpdatableUnit.UpdatableObject`**

and in **`com.ae2dms.BubbleBobble.Unit.UpdatableUnit.Creature.Enemy`**

## 6. Access constants outside class

`private static final int xxx`-> `public ...HEIGHT,WIDTH` in **`com.ae2dms.BubbleBobble.Main`**

## 7.Pull up methods

- (1) Enemy & Hero -> **com.ae2dms.BubbleBobble.Unit.UpdatableUnit.Creature.Creature**
- (2) CeilingUnit, FloorUnit & WallUnit -> **com.ae2dms.BubbleBobble.Unit.MapUnit.MapObject**
- (3) EnemyProjectile & HeroProjectile ->  
**com.ae2dms.BubbleBobble.Unit.UpdatableUnit.Projectile.ProjectileObject**
- (4) Creature, Projectile & Fruit ->  
**com.ae2dms.BubbleBobble.Unit.UpdatableUnit.UpdatableObject**

## 8.Extract Interface

- (1) **com.ae2dms.BubbleBobble.Unit.UpdatableUnit.CollectableUnit.Collectable**
- (2) **com.ae2dms.BubbleBobble.Unit.UpdatableUnit.Creature.Alive**
- (3) **com.ae2dms.BubbleBobble.Unit.UpdatableUnit.Updatable**

## 9.Replace temporary with query

delete xLow,xHigh,yLow,yHigh and modify the method

see **com.ae2dms.BubbleBobble.Unit.UpdatableUnit.UpdatableObject #isOffScreen()**

## 10.Remove duplicates

private static final int WIDTH/HEIGHT = Main.UNIT\_SIZE + 10; -> public static final int SIZE = 30;

in **com.ae2dms.BubbleBobble.Unit.UpdatableUnit.Creature.Enemy**

## 11.Extends existing code

add the shootProjectile method in

**com.ae2dms.BubbleBobble.Unit.UpdatableUnit.Creature.Enemy**

## 12.Rename variables to achieve self documentation

WALK/RUN -> WALK\_SPEED/RUN\_SPEED in

**com.ae2dms.BubbleBobble.Unit.UpdatableUnit.Creature.Hero**

# Design Pattern

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## 1. Strategy

add CollideBehavior in **com.ae2dms.BubbleBobble.UnitBehavior**

- game objects exhibit various collide behaviours with each other.

## 2. Singleton

**com.ae2dms.BubbleBobble.Database.DataManager**

- The project only requires one instance of DataManager.

## 3. Factory Method

**com.ae2dms.BubbleBobble.Factory**

- hide the creation logic of the classes from the caller.

## 4. State

**com.ae2dms.BubbleBobble.UnitState**

- Integrate states and transitions of Hero.

## 5. Decorator

**com.ae2dms.BubbleBobble.Unit.UpdatableUnit.CollectableUnit.DropDecorator**

- combinatorial explosion of subclasses of Fruit.

## 6. MVC

(1) addKeyBindings() ->

**com.ae2dms.BubbleBobble.Controller.GameController#addKeyBindings()**

- keyboard inputs from "model" to "controller"

(2) GamePanel -> StackPane in **src/main/resources/fxml/game.fxml**

- pane display in "view"

(3) Create fxml files with Controllers in **com.ae2dms.BubbleBobble.Controller**

- using **com.ae2dms.BubbleBobble.Main#setScene()** to change the root of the scene

## Additions

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1. Add hero appearance choose.

see **com.ae2dms.BubbleBobble.Controller.GameController.onHero1/2/3 Click()**

2. Add task for fruit periodically generation in level3.

- see **com.ae2dms.BubbleBobble.Database.TaskService**
3. Add portal for level change.
- see **com.ae2dms.BubbleBobble.Unit.SpecialUnit.DoorUnit**
4. Set five initial health points to heroes, health drops when they die, and health can be restored by potions and a progress bar to see the charging process condition of hero.
5. Add home, pause and play button.
- see  
**com.ae2dms.BubbleBobble.Controller.GameController.onHome/Pause/PlayButtonClick()**
6. Add mute sound effect function.
- see **com.ae2dms.BubbleBobble.Controller.GameController.onSoundButtonClick()**
7. Add BGM & volume control.
- see **com.ae2dms.BubbleBobble.Controller.SettingController**
8. Add special fruits - treasure, star and portion that will drop sometimes.
- see **com.ae2dms.BubbleBobble.Unit.UpdatableUnit.CollectableUnit**
9. Add special enemy - boss.
- see **com.ae2dms.BubbleBobble.Unit.UpdatableUnit.Creature.Boss**
10. Add image for each game object.
- see **com.ae2dms.BubbleBobble.World.GameObject**
11. Generate enemies and fruits randomly, and image changes direction when game objects change direction.
- see  
**com.ae2dms.BubbleBobble.Unit.UpdatableUnit.Creature.Enemy, com.ae2dms.BubbleBobble.Unit.UpdatableUnit.CollectableUnit.Fruit**

## Testing

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### 1. Class: UnitFactoryImplTest

Test	Details	Inputs	Expected Outcome	Test Outcome
test_addUnit	test adding bubble unit into the world	null	world.getBubbles().get(0) instanceof Bubble	world.getBubbles().get(0) instanceof Bubble
test_addUnit_IllegalDirection	test invalid direction argument	int direction = 0	"The direction value is invalid!"	"The direction value is invalid!"
test_addUnit_IllegalDirection	test invalid direction argument	int direction = 6	"The direction value is invalid!"	"The direction value is invalid!"
test_addUnit_IllegalType	test invalid unit type argumen	String type = Projectile	"The type is invalid!"	"The type is invalid!"
test_addUnit_IllegalColNum	test invalid colNum argument	int colNum = -5	"The position is invalid!"	"The position is invalid!"
test_addUnit_IllegalRowNum	test invalid rowNum argument	int rowNum = -1	"The position is invalid!"	"The position is invalid!"

## 2.Class: CollideBehaviorTest

Test	Details	Inputs	Expected Outcome	Test Outcome
test_collideWithFloor	test the yVelocity after hero collide with floor	null	hero.getyVelocity()=0	hero.getyVelocity()=0
test_collideWithCeiling	test the yVelocity after hero collide with ceiling	null	hero.getyVelocity()=0	hero.getyVelocity()=0
test_collideWithWall	test the direction change after hero collide with wall	null	hero.getDirection()=direction*(-1)	hero.getDirection()=direction*(-1)

## 3.Class: DataManagerTest

Test	Details	Inputs	Expected Outcome	Test Outcome
test_getLevel	test getLevel to get initial level	null	1	2
test_getScore	test getLevel to get initial score	null	0	0
test_getLives	test getLevel to get initial lives	null	5	5
test_getCurrentScore	test getLevel to get initial current score	null	0	0
test_setLives	test setLives with valid value	int lives = 4	4	4
test_setLives_Invalid	test setLives with invalid value	int lives = 6	"The lives value is invalid!"	"The lives value is invalid!"
test_setCurrentScore	test setCurrentScore with valid value	int score = 100	100	100
test_setCurrentScore_Invalid	test setCurrentScore with negative value	int score = -4	"The score value is invalid!"	"The score value is invalid!"
test_setCurrentScore_Invalid	test setCurrentScore with large value	int score = 56512135451220	"The score value is invalid!"	"The score value is invalid!"