# Realtek Wi-Fi SDK for Android P 11.x ver. 1.0.2

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## Release History

1.0.0	2020/10/15	1. First formal release
1.0.1	2021/04/19	1. Adding GKI section
1.0.2	2021/12/09	Adding modification for supplicant_overlay_config

#### **SDK** packages

- hardware/realtek/\*
   Folder to store private code from Realtek.
- supplicant\_overlay\_configs/\*
   Folder to store supplicant overlay config files

#### Introduction

This document provides a simple guide to help engineers to apply Realtek Wi-Fi solution onto their Android 11.x system. For now, we have supported the following two scenarios:

- **STA/AP** Switch between STA mode and AP mode
- **(STA+P2P)/AP** Switch between STA+P2P(Wi-Fi Direct) concurrent mode and AP mode

To port Realtek Wi-Fi driver onto Android 11.x platform, you can go through the following guide with reference codes within our driver package's realtek\_wifi\_SDK\_for\_android\_11.x\_<date>.tgz.

Because Android's SDK may differ from platform to platform, our reference codes may not be applied on every platform without modifications. You should check if our reference code is suitable for you to use.

In this document, \$ANDROID\_SDK is the path of top folder of the target Android SDK; this term is used in the following paragraphs.

#### 1. Copy Necessary Files into SDK

(1) SDK

After unzipping realtek\_wifi\_SDK\_for\_android\_11.x\_<date>.tgz, copy the following folder hardware/realtek into \$ANDROID\_SDK/hardware/folder

(2) Supplicant overlay config files

After unzipping <a href="mailto:supplicant\_overlay\_config.tar.gz">supplicant\_overlay\_config</a> into \$ANDROID\_SDK/devices/\$vendor/\$target.

If supplicant\_overlay\_config files already exist in \$ANDROID\_SDK/devices/\$vendor/\$target, please add contents respectively:

\$ANDROID\_SDK/devices/\$vendor/\$target/wpa\_supplicant\_overlay.conf

p2p\_disabled=1

\$ANDROID\_SDK/devices/\$vendor/\$target/p2p\_supplicant\_overlay.conf

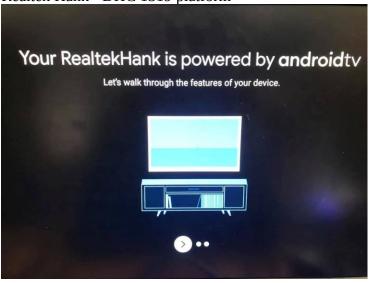
p2p\_no\_group\_iface=1

Please refer to Chapter 2.4. Others - Supplicant\_overlay config file for further details

#### 2. Platform Related Files

#### 2.1 Reference Platform

Realtek Hank - DHC 1319 platform



#### 2.2 BoardConfig.mk

To apply Realtek Wi-Fi solution onto your Android system, you need to define some compile-time variables in BoardConfig.mk of your platform.

In general, the BoardConfig.mk file is located in:

\$ANDROID\_SDK /device/<soc\_vendor\_name>/<board\_name>/

If we use Realtek DHC 1319 platform as example, it is located at \$ANDROID\_SDK/device/realtek/hank/BoardConfig.mk

```
BOARD_WIFI_VENDOR := realtek
ifeq ($(BOARD_WIFI_VENDOR), realtek)
   WPA_SUPPLICANT_VERSION := VER_0_8_X
   BOARD_WPA_SUPPLICANT_DRIVER := NL80211
   BOARD_WPA_SUPPLICANT_PRIVATE_LIB := lib_driver_cmd_rtl
   BOARD_HOSTAPD_DRIVER := NL80211
   BOARD_HOSTAPD_PRIVATE_LIB := lib_driver_cmd_rtl
   BOARD_WLAN_DEVICE := realtek
endif
```

#### BOARD WIFI VENDOR := realtek

To distinguish the platform Wi-Fi device from products of other vendors, we define variable BOARD\_WIFI\_VENDOR as realtek. This is for compile-time choices to be applied for Realtek Wi-Fi solutions.

## • WPA\_SUPPLICANT\_VERSION := VER\_0\_8\_X

For Android 11, please set WPA\_SUPPLICANT\_VERSION as VER\_0\_8\_X to use wpa\_supplicant\_8.

- BOARD\_WPA\_SUPPLICANT\_DRIVER := NL80211
- BOARD\_WPA\_SUPPLICANT\_PRIVATE\_LIB := lib\_driver\_cmd\_rtl
- BOARD\_HOSTAPD\_DRIVER := NL80211
- BOARD\_HOSTAPD\_PRIVATE\_LIB:= lib\_driver\_cmd\_rtl

We use NL80211 as the driver interface for wpa\_supplicant and hostapd to communicate with driver and provide lib\_driver\_cmd\_rtl as the private library.

#### BOARD\_WLAN\_DEVICE

BOARD\_WLAN\_DEVICE is used to choose which vendor wifi\_hal should be applied. You have to set BOARD\_WLAN\_DEVICE := realtek to use realtek's wifi\_hal.

#### 2.3 init.xxx.rc

it is located at:

For Wi-Fi to operate properly, we need some actions and daemons to be defined as service inside init.xxx.rc. In general, the init.xxx.rc file is located in:

\$ANDROID\_SDK/device/<soc\_vendor\_name>/

<board\_name>/ If we use Realtek DHC 1319 platform as example,

\$ANDROID\_SDK/device/realtek/hank/common/init.hank.rc

Please add the service definitions below:

mkdir for wpa\_supplicant and copy config file

Please make sure the directories used by the Wireless and related wpa\_supplicant config filess will be created and copied in init rc.

on zygote-start

# Create the directories used by the Wireless subsystem

# Create the directories used by the wheless subsystem
# Copy wpa\_supplicant config files to related dir
mkdir /data/misc/wifi 0770 wifi wifi
mkdir /data/misc/wifi/wpa\_supplicant 0770 wifi wifi
mkdir /data/vendor/wifi 0771 wifi wifi
mkdir /data/vendor/wifi/wpa 0770 wifi wifi
mkdir /data/vendor/wifi/wpa/sockets 0770 wifi wifi
mkdir /data/misc/dhcp 0770 dhcp dhcp

chown dhcp dhcp /data/misc/dhcp

#### insmod

Please select one of action definitions below according to your requirement.

Meanwhile, please make sure your wlan.ko has right seclabel and mode as

-rw-r--r-- 1 root root u:object\_r:**vendor\_file**:s0 3429448 1970-01-01 00:19 wlan.ko

You can use command "ls -alZ" to check seclabel of wlan.ko.

(For concurrent mode)

on boot

exec u:r:vendor\_modprobe:s0 root root -- /vendor/bin/toybox\_vendor insmod /vendor/modules/wlan.ko ifname=wlan0 if2name=p2p0

### (For STA only)

on boot

exec u:r:vendor\_modprobe:s0 root root -- /vendor/bin/toybox\_vendor insmod /vendor/modules/wlan.ko ifname=wlan0

#### wpa\_supplicant

#### Please define wpa\_supplicant service as below.

If we use Realtek DHC 1319 platform as example, it is located at \$ANDROID\_SDK/device/realtek/hank/common/prebuilt/vendor/etc/init/wpa\_supplicant.rc

service wpa\_supplicant /vendor/bin/hw/wpa\_supplicant \
-O/data/vendor/wifi/wpa/sockets \
-g@android:wpa\_wlan0

# we will start as root and wpa\_supplicant will switch to user wifi

# after setting up the capabilities required for WEXT

# user wifi

# group wifi inet keystore
interface android.hardware.wifi.supplicant@1.0::ISupplicant default
interface android.hardware.wifi.supplicant@1.1::ISupplicant default
interface android.hardware.wifi.supplicant@1.2::ISupplicant default
interface android.hardware.wifi.supplicant@1.3::ISupplicant default
class main
socket wpa\_wlan0 dgram 660 wifi wifi
disabled
oneshot

#### 2.4 Others

For topics mentioned here, you can add the following code segments in any .mk file which your platform will use.

#### Add wifi related packages

These packages are needed for Wifi support, please make sure these packages are added in .mk

If we use Realtek DHC 1319 platform as example, it is located at \$ANDROID\_SDK/device/realtek/hank/device.mk

```
PRODUCT_PACKAGES += \
libwpa_client wpa_supplicant hostapd wificond wifilogd wpa_supplicant.conf \
hostapd.conf libwifi-hal android.hardware.wifi.supplicant@1.0-service \
android.hardware.wifi.supplicant@1.1-service \
android.hardware.wifi.supplicant@1.3-service \
android.hardware.wifi@1.0-service android.hardware.wifi@1.0-service-lib \
android.hardware.wifi@1.1-service android.hardware.wifi@1.1-service-lib \
android.hardware.wifi@1.2-service android.hardware.wifi@1.2-service-lib \
android.hardware.wifi@1.3-service android.hardware.wifi@1.3-service-lib \
android.hardware.wifi@1.4-service android.hardware.wifi@1.4-service-lib \
android.hardware.wifi.hostapd@1.0-service \
android.hardware.wifi.hostapd@1.1-service \
android.hardware.wifi.hostapd@1.1-service \
android.hardware.wifi.hostapd@1.2-service
```

#### Add android.hardware.wifi.xml

To claim Wi-Fi support for your device, please add the rule in the PRODUCT\_COPY\_FILES variable to copy the permission definition file of Wi-Fi to the /system/etc/permissions/ folder of your system image. If we use Realtek DHC 1319 platform as example, it is located at \$ANDROID\_SDK/device/realtek/hank/common/deviceCommon.mk

PRODUCT\_COPY\_FILES += \

frameworks/native/data/etc/android.hardware.wifi.xml: system/etc/permissions/android.hardware.wifi.xml

#### Add android.hardware.wifi.direct.xml

To claim Wi-Fi Direct (P2P) support for your device, please add the rule in the PRODUCT\_COPY\_FILES variable to copy the permission definition file of Wi-Fi Direct to the /system/etc/permissions/ folder of your system image.

PRODUCT\_COPY\_FILES += \

frameworks/native/data/etc/android.hardware.wifi.direct.xml: system/etc/permissions/android.hardware.wifi.direct.xml (system/etc/permissions/android.hardware.wifi.direct.xml) (system/etc/p

Make sure your driver is configured for STA+P2P concurrent mode or you may encounter error when you open the Wi-Fi. Please refer to **"5. Driver Configurations for Android 9.x"** 

#### Set wifi.interface

To specify the wifi interface name in Android, a system property named "wifi.interface" is used. For Realtek Wi-Fi driver, Wi-Fi interface name is assigned with "wlan%d". In general, you should set wifi.interface as "wlan0".

```
PRODUCT_PROPERTY_OVERRIDES += \
wifi.interface=wlan0
```

#### Set wifi.direct.interface

If you require p2p support, you have to set wifi.direct.interface as "p2p0"

```
PRODUCT_PROPERTY_OVERRIDES += \
wifi.direct.interface=p2p0
```

#### wifi\_hal

To support wifi\_hal, you have to patch \$ANDROID\_SDK/frameworks/opt/net/wifi/libwifi\_hal/Android.mk as below.

#### Device manifest file

The Device manifest file is provided by the device. It lives in the Android source tree at device/\${VENDOR}/\${DEVICE}/manifest.xml and on the device at /vendor/manifest.xml

If we use Realtek DHC 1319 platform as example, it is located at \$ANDROID\_SDK/device/realtek/hank/common/manifest.xml

RTK wifi needs Iwifi, ISupplicant and IHostapd. Not like Android 10 or earlier versions, in Android 11, these should be declared at

 $$ANDROID\_SDK/hardware/interface/wifi/1.4/default/android.hardware.wifi@1.0-service.xml $ANDROID\_SDK/external/wpa_supplicant_8/wpa_supplicant/hidl/1.3/manifest.xml $ANDROID\_SDK/external/wpa_supplicant_8/hostapd/android.hardware.wifi.hostapd.xml $ANDROID\_SDK/external/wpa_supplicant_8/hostapd/android.hardware.wifi.hostapd.xml$ 

```
<hal format="hidl">
  <name>android.hardware.wifi</name>
  <transport>hwbinder</transport>
  <version>1.4</version>
  <interface>
     <name>IWifi</name>
     <instance>default</instance>
  </interface>
</hal>
<hal format="hidl">
  <name>android.hardware.wifi.supplicant</name>
  <transport>hwbinder</transport>
  <version>1.3</version>
  <interface>
     <name>ISupplicant</name>
     <instance>default</instance>
  </interface>
</hal>
<hal format="hidl">
  <name>android.hardware.wifi.hostapd</name>
  <transport>hwbinder</transport>
  <version>1.2</version>
  <interface>
     <name>IHostapd</name>
     <instance>default</instance>
  </interface>
</hal>
```

#### Supplicant overlay config file

After "1. Copy Necessary Files into SDK." accomplished, you should find out **wpa\_supplicant\_overlay.conf** and **p2p\_supplicant\_overlay.conf** in folder \$ANDROID\_SDK/devices/\${VENDOR}/\${TARGET}. Please modify \$ANDROID\_SDK/devices/\${VENDOR}/\${TARGET}/BoardConfig.mk as below.

```
PRODUCT_COPY_FILES += device/${VENDOR}/$
{TARGET}/wpa_supplicant_overlay.conf:$(TARGET_COPY_OUT_VENDOR)/etc/
wifi/wpa_supplicant_overlay.conf

PRODUCT_COPY_FILES += device/${VENDOR}/$
{TARGET}/p2p_supplicant_overlay.conf:$(TARGET_COPY_OUT_VENDOR)/etc/
wifi/p2p_supplicant_overlay.conf
```

If you need wowlan function, the below line wowlan\_triggers=any should be added in your wpa\_supplicant\_overlay.conf

#### 3. System Resource Configurations

You should set the following four resource configurations for your platform to configure the network function and enable the corresponding UI interface. In general, you can set the following configurations in your platform dependent config.xml file. If we use Realtek DHC 1319 platform as example, it is located at

\$ANDROID\_SDK/frameworks/base/core/res/res/values/config.xml Or the global config.xml file:

\$ANDROID\_SDK/frameworks/base/core/res/res/values/config.xml

#### networkAttributes

To define the system's available network interfaces, make sure the wifi interface items is defined in the networkAttributes resource configuration in the config.xml. For example:

#### radioAttributes

To define the system's available network interfaces, we need to define interface items for wifi in the radioAttributes resource configuration. For example:

#### • config\_tether\_wifi\_regexs

The interfaces set here are tetherable Wi-Fi interfaces which will be used as interfaces for Wi-Fi LAN port. We use 'wlan0' by default when our Wi-Fi is set as softap mode. So it needs to set 'wlan0' here. For example:

#### config\_tether\_upstream\_types

The connection types set here are used as the interfaces for WAN port to connect to internet. For example, adding Wi-Fi and Ethernet:

```
<integer-array translatable="false" name="config_tether_upstream_types">
        <item>1</item>
        <item>9</item>
</integer-array>
```

At least one item should be declared here to enable the "Tehtering & portable hotspot" option of WirelessSettings in Settings.apk.

To know the definition and set other upstream connection types, please refer to ANDROID\_SDK/frameworks/base/core/java/android/net/ConnectivityManager.java.

#### config\_enableWifiDisplay

To enable Wi-Fi Display(Miracast) function, set config\_enableWifiDisplay to true:

<bool name="config enableWifiDisplay">true</bool>

## 4. wpa\_supplicant\_8

We provide **wpa\_supplicant\_8\_11.0.0.r3\_rtw\_<date>** or newer version in this release package. You can:

## Use the wpa\_supplicant\_8\_11.0.0.r3\_rtw\_<date> instead of the original

- 1. Backup and remove the original external/wpa\_supplcant\_8/ folder
- 2. Extract and copy the wpa\_supplicant\_8\_11.x \_rtw\_<date> tar file to the external/ folder of your Android SDK.
- 3. Rename wpa\_supplicant\_8\_11.0.0.r3\_rtw\_<date> as wpa\_supplicant\_8.

## 5. GKI (Generic Kernel Image)

Android 11 introduced GKI and KMI(kernel module interface) in kernel 5.4. Therefore, kernel API kernel\_path(), kernel\_write() and kernel\_read() were prohibited.

If kernel module needs to load parameters from the parameter files, the relative parameter files must be put under the directory: /vendor/firmware.

You cannot specify driver **REALTEK\_CONFIG\_PATH** through Makefile

For example, if you want to load TX Power By Rate and Limit from file system, you have to put PHY\_REG\_PG.txt and TXPWR\_LMT.txt under the directory /vendor/firmware on DUT

## 6. Driver Configurations for Android

Android 11.x support two scenarios for Wi-Fi solution:

- STA/AP Switch between STA and AP mode
- (STA+P2P)/AP Switch between STA+P2P concurrent and AP mode

The configuration of driver to fit the requirement of each scenario, see the following table:

MACRO	STA /AP	(STA+P2P)/AP	Kernel ver.	
CONFIG_IOCTL_CFG80211	Defined	Defined	ver. >= 2.6.35	
RTW_USE_CFG80211_STA_EVENT	Defined	Defined	ver. >= 3.2.0	
CONFIG_RADIO_WORK	Defined	Defined	-	
CONFIG_CONCURRENT_MODE	Undefined	Defined	-	
RTW_ENABLE_WIFI_CONTROL_FUNC Defined for platform device/driver mechanism				
CONFIG_RTW_WIFI_HAL	Defined if android version $\geq 8.x$		ver. >= 3.18	
CONFIG_RTW_ANDROID	Must set this when rtk driver ver >= v5.9,			
	please refer to section 6.1			

• **CONFIG\_IOCTL\_CFG80211** is used for driver to enable cfg80211 ioctl interface, which is required by Realtek Wi-Fi to operate on Android 11.x system.

- RTW\_USE\_CFG80211\_STA\_EVENT is used for driver to indicate new cfg80211 STA event, which is required by wpa\_supplicant\_8 of Android 9.x Linux kernel supports this feature after kernel 3.2. For kernel version between 3.0 and 3.2, please refer to the patch file: linux-3.0.42\_STATION\_INFO\_ASSOC\_REQ\_IES.diff
- CONFIG\_RADIO\_WORK is used for driver to fit 'radio work' mechanism of Android 9's wpa\_supplicant\_8. If this MACRO doesn't exist in driver's source code, please contact with Realtek technical windows for suitable driver.
   If you use rtk driver ver. >= v5.9, you do not need to set this compile flag. Instead, you have to set CONFIG\_RTW\_ANDROID according to section "6.1 CONFIG\_RTW\_ANDROID"
- **CONFIG\_CONCURRENT\_MODE** is used for driver to enable concurrent mode, which is required by STA+P2P concurrent mode.
- RTW\_ENABLE\_WIFI\_CONTROL\_FUNC is used to register platform driver callbacks. If your platform needs those callbacks, please define this macro to register platform driver callback functions. For example, these functions include:

By default, the probe callback is used to set up Wi-Fi power and remove callback is used to close Wi-Fi power.

To compile Realtek Wi-Fi driver with the above setting, please refer to the following document:

document/Quick\_Start\_Guide\_for\_Driver\_Compilation\_and\_Installation.pdf Adding platform selection and setting sections for compilation settings of your platform.

For example, if you want to configure Realtek Wi-Fi driver for the (STA+P2P)/AP scenario, make sure the macros: CONFIG\_IOCTL\_CFG80211, RTW\_USE\_CFG80211\_STA\_EVENT, CONFIG\_RADIO\_WORK and CONFIG\_CONCURRENT\_MODE are defined into the EXTRA\_CFLAGS settings as following:

```
CONFIG_PLATFORM_ANDROID_M60_SAMPLE = y
...
...
ifeq ($(CONFIG_PLATFORM_ANDROID_ML0_SAMPLE), y)
EXTRA_CFLAGS += -DCONFIG_LITTLE_ENDIAN
EXTRA_CFLAGS += -DCONFIG_CONCURRENT_MODE
EXTRA_CFLAGS += -DCONFIG_IOCTL_CFG80211 -
DRTW_USE_CFG80211_STA_EVENT_EXTRA_CFLAGS += -DCONFIG_RADIO_WORK
ARCH := arm
CROSS_COMPILE := /toolchain/bin/arm-none-linux-gnueabi-
KSRC := / android_sdk/android_l/
kernel endif
```

• **CONFIG\_RTW\_WIFI\_HAL** is defined if android version is >= 8.x : For supporting Android version >= 8.x, make sure CONFIG\_RTW\_WIFI\_HAL is set to "y" in Makefile as follows,

```
...
CONFIG_RTW_WIFI_HAL = y
...
```

If you use rtk driver ver. >= v5.9, you do not need to set this compile flag. Instead, you have to set <a href="CONFIG\_RTW\_ANDROID">CONFIG\_RTW\_ANDROID</a>" according to section "6.1 CONFIG\_RTW\_ANDROID"

According to Google's suggestion, you must use kernel 3.18 or newer. For more detail, you can refer https://source.android.com/devices/architecture/kernel/modular-kernels

#### 6.1 CONFIG\_RTW\_ANDROID

From Wifi driver version 5.9, a new setting CONFIG\_RTW\_ANDROID is added in Makefile, We can set CONFIG\_RTW\_ANDROID with the Android version in Makefile. e.g. CONFIG\_RTW\_ANDROID = 11

Please note that we must set CONFIG\_RTW\_ANDROID with correct Android version from wifi driver version 5.9, otherwise there will be problem in wifi driver for Android. And the default value of CONFIG\_RTW\_ANDROID is 0, which means the driver is for pure linux, not Android.

```
( CONFIG_RTW_ANDROID=4 means Android 4.4 )
```

Example in Makefile:

Then most of the settings mentioned above are set automatically by Android version (CONFIG\_RTW\_ANDROID) in drv\_conf.h, and we don't need to write these setting in Makefile; Except CONFIG\_CONCURRENT\_MODE and RTW\_ENABLE\_WIFI\_CONTROL\_FUNC still need to be set manually, depends on the platforms in Makefile as above as before. drv\_conf.h

```
#define CONFIG_IOCTL_CFG80211
#define RTW_USE_CFG80211_STA_EVENT
#if (CONFIG_RTW_ANDROID > 4)
#ifndef CONFIG_RADIO_WORK
#define CONFIG_RADIO_WORK
#endif
#endif
#if (CONFIG RTW ANDROID >= 8)
       #if (LINUX_VERSION_CODE >= KERNEL_VERSION(3,18,0))
       #ifndef CONFIG_RTW_WIFI_HAL
       #define CONFIG_RTW_WIFI_HAL
       #endif
       #else
       #error "Linux kernel version is too old\n"
       #endif
#endif
```

#### **7. FAQ**

#### 7.1. Wi-Fi (STA mode)

#### 7.1.1. Why Wi-Fi can't enable?

The whole Wi-Fi enabling procedure includes the following three main check points. Please check in sequence:

- Is network interface(s) created?
  - insmod driver success
  - Wi-Fi device is recognized
  - wlan0 is created
- Does wpa\_supplicant run successfully?
  - wpa\_supplicant.conf (and p2p\_supplicant.conf) exists and is correct
  - Service definition of wpa\_supplicant exists and is correct
  - Binary file wpa\_supplicant exists and is executable
- Do connections of communication socket setup?
  - Make sure the communication socket settings is matched below:
    - ctrl\_interface in:
       /data/misc/wifi/wpa\_supplicant.conf
       (and /data/misc/wifi/p2p\_supplicant.conf)
    - ◆ Service definition of wpa\_supplicant
    - ◆ Paths of communication socket in wifi.c

#### 7.2. Portable Wi-Fi hotspot (AP mode)

#### 7.2.1. Why Portable Wi-Fi hotspot can't enable?

The whole Portable Wi-Fi hotspot enabling procedure includes the following three main check points. Please check in sequence:

- Is network interface created?
  - insmod driver success
  - Wi-Fi device is recognized
  - wlan0 is created
- Does netd and hostapd run successfully?
  - /data/misc/wifi/hostapd.conf exists and is correct
  - Binary file netd and hostapd exist and are executable
- Does dnsmasq run successfully?
  - Binary file dnsmasq exist and are executable

#### 7.3. Wi-Fi Direct (P2P mode)

#### 7.3.1. There is no Wi-Fi Direct UI shown?

Please refer to "Add android.hardware.wifi.direct.xml" in chapter 2.4. Others to enable Wi-Fi Direct functionality of Android P.

#### 7.3.2. Wi-Fi Direct can't scan any peer?

First, make sure you have workable Wi-Fi Direct device nearby. Make them into Wi-Fi Direct scanning state. Push "SEARCH FOR DEVICES" button also in our device and wait for a while.

If there is still no peer shown the problem is usually caused by wrong service definition of wpa\_supplicant services. Please refer to "wpa\_supplicant" in chapter **2.2. init.xxx.rc** to check your service definition of wpa\_supplicant.