

## **WEEK-04**

```
J book.java > BookStore > main(String[])
1 import java.util.Scanner;
2
3 class Book {
4     // Members of the Book class
5     private String name;
6     private String author;
7     private double price;
8     private int numPages;
9
10    // Constructor to initialize the book details
11    public Book(String name, String author, double price, int numPages) {
12        this.name = name;
13        this.author = author;
14        this.price = price;
15        this.numPages = numPages;
16    }
17
18    // Getter and Setter methods for each member
19    public String getName() {
20        return name;
21    }
22
23    public void setName(String name) {
24        this.name = name;
25    }
26
27    public String getAuthor() {
28        return author;
29    }
30
31    public void setAuthor(String author) {
32        this.author = author;
33    }
34
35    public double getPrice() {
36        return price;
37    }
38
39    public void setPrice(double price) {
40        this.price = price;
41    }
42
43    public int getNumPages() {
44        return numPages;
45    }
46
47    public void setNumPages(int numPages) {
48        this.numPages = numPages;
49    }
```

```
51     // toString method to return the details of the book
52     @Override
53     public String toString() {
54         return "Book Name: " + name + "\n" +
55             "Author: " + author + "\n" +
56             "Price: $" + price + "\n" +
57             "Number of Pages: " + numPages;
58     }
59 }
60
61 class BookStore
62 {
63     Run | Debug
64     public static void main(String[] args) {
65         Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
66
67         // Asking the user how many books they want to create
68         System.out.print("Enter the number of books: ");
69         int n = scanner.nextInt();
70         scanner.nextLine(); // consume the newline character
71
72         // Array to store Book objects
73         Book[] books = new Book[n];
74
75         // Creating n books based on user input
76         for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
77             System.out.println("\nEnter details for book " + (i + 1) + ":");

78             // Collecting book details from the user
79             System.out.print("Enter book name: ");
80             String name = scanner.nextLine();

81             System.out.print("Enter author name: ");
82             String author = scanner.nextLine();

83             System.out.print("Enter price: ");
84             double price = scanner.nextDouble();

85             System.out.print("Enter number of pages: ");
86             int numPages = scanner.nextInt();
87             scanner.nextLine(); // consume the newline character
```

```
92         // Create a new Book object and store it in the array
93         books[i] = new Book(name, author, price, numPages);
94     }
95
96     // Displaying details of each book
97     System.out.println("\nDetails of the books:");
98     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
99         System.out.println("\nBook " + (i + 1) + " Details:");
100        System.out.println(books[i].toString());
101    }
102
103    scanner.close();
104}
105}
106
107
```

PROBLEMS 1 OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

PS C:\Users\BMSCE\Desktop\SHIRISHA B R> **javac** book.java

PS C:\Users\BMSCE\Desktop\SHIRISHA B R> **java** BookStore

Enter the number of books: 2

Enter details for book 1:

Enter book name: java

Enter author name: james gosling

Enter price: 500

Enter number of pages: 200

Enter details for book 2:

Enter book name: python

Enter author name: guido van rossum

Enter price: 1000

Enter number of pages: 300

Details of the books:

Book 1 Details:

Book Name: java

Author: james gosling

Price: \$500.0

Number of Pages: 200

Book 2 Details:

Book Name: python

Author: guido van rossum

Price: \$1000.0

Number of Pages: 300

PS C:\Users\BMSCE\Desktop\SHIRISHA B R> █

```
J Shape.java > ShapeTest > main(String[])
1 import java.util.Scanner;
2
3 // Abstract class Shape
4 abstract class Shape {
5     // Two integers to represent the dimensions of a shape (e.g., length, width, radius, etc.)
6     protected int dimension1;
7     protected int dimension2;
8
9     // Abstract method to print the area of the shape
10    abstract void printArea();
11 }
12
13 // Rectangle class extending Shape
14 class Rectangle extends Shape {
15     // Constructor to initialize dimensions for the rectangle
16     public Rectangle(int length, int width) {
17         this.dimension1 = length;
18         this.dimension2 = width;
19     }
20
21     // Overriding the printArea method to calculate and print the area of a rectangle
22     @Override
23     void printArea() {
24         int area = dimension1 * dimension2;
25         System.out.println("Area of Rectangle: " + area);
26     }
27 }
28
29 // Triangle class extending Shape
30 class Triangle extends Shape {
31     // Constructor to initialize dimensions for the triangle (base, height)
32     public Triangle(int base, int height) {
33         this.dimension1 = base;
34         this.dimension2 = height;
35     }
36
37     // Overriding the printArea method to calculate and print the area of a triangle
38     @Override
39     void printArea() {
40         double area = 0.5 * dimension1 * dimension2;
41         System.out.println("Area of Triangle: " + area);
42     }
43 }
```

```
J Shape.java > ⚡ ShapeTest > ⚡ main(String[])
45 // Circle class extending Shape
46 class Circle extends Shape {
47     // Constructor to initialize radius for the circle
48     public Circle(int radius) {
49         this.dimension1 = radius;
50         this.dimension2 = 0; // Second dimension is not needed for a circle
51     }
52
53     // Overriding the printArea method to calculate and print the area of a circle
54     @Override
55     void printArea() {
56         double area = Math.PI * dimension1 * dimension1; // area = π * r^2
57         System.out.println("Area of Circle: " + area);
58     }
59 }
60 // Main class to test the shapes
61 class ShapeTest {
62     Run | Debug
63     public static void main(String[] args) {
64         Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
65
66         // Input for Rectangle
67         System.out.print("Enter the length of the rectangle: ");
68         int length = scanner.nextInt();
69         System.out.print("Enter the width of the rectangle: ");
70         int width = scanner.nextInt();
71         Shape rectangle = new Rectangle(length, width); // Creating a Rectangle object
72         // Printing the area for each shape
73         rectangle.printArea();
74
75         // Input for Triangle
76         System.out.print("Enter the base of the triangle: ");
77         int base = scanner.nextInt();
78         System.out.print("Enter the height of the triangle: ");
79         int height = scanner.nextInt();
80         Shape triangle = new Triangle(base, height); // Creating a Triangle object
81         // Printing the area for each shape
82         triangle.printArea();
83
84         // Input for Circle
85         System.out.print("Enter the radius of the circle: ");
86         int radius = scanner.nextInt();
87         Shape circle = new Circle(radius); // Creating a Circle object
88         // Printing the area for each shape
89         circle.printArea();
90
91     }
92 }
```

PROBLEMS 1 OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

```
PS C:\Users\BMSCE\Desktop\SHIRISHA B R> javac shape.java
PS C:\Users\BMSCE\Desktop\SHIRISHA B R> java ShapeTest
Enter the length of the rectangle: 34
Enter the width of the rectangle: 20
Area of Rectangle: 680
Enter the base of the triangle: 29
Enter the height of the triangle: 17
Area of Triangle: 246.5
Enter the radius of the circle: 60
Area of Circle: 11309.733552923255
PS C:\Users\BMSCE\Desktop\SHIRISHA B R>
```