

simpsh	bash	execline
--rdonly /dev/random User time: 0.000006s System time: 0.000006s Total time: 0.000012s --pipe User time: 0.000003s System time: 0.000003s Total time: 0.000006s --pipe User time: 0.000002s System time: 0.000002s Total time: 0.000004s --wrongly output.txt User time: 0.000046s System time: 0.000046s Total time: 0.000092s --wrongly error.txt User time: 0.000031s System time: 0.000031s Total time: 0.000062s --command 0 2 6 head -10000 User time: 0.000049s System time: 0.000049s Total time: 0.000098s --command 1 4 6 sort User time: 0.000027s System time: 0.000027s Total time: 0.000054s --command 3 5 6 cat User time: 0.000028s System time: 0.000028s Total time: 0.000056s --wait 0 head -10000 0 sort 0 cat PARENT TIME: User time: 0.000097s System time: 0.000097s Total time: 0.000194s CHILDREN TIME: User time: 0.129075s System time: 6.357977s	time head -10000 /dev/random sort cat > output.txt real 4m9.505s user 0m0.129s sys 0m6.956s ----- Attempt to time each command separately: time head -10000 /dev/random > a real 3m50.063s user 0m0.016s sys 0m6.407s time sort a > b real 0m0.015s user 0m0.007s sys 0m0.002s time cat b > output.txt real 0m0.008s user 0m0.001s sys 0m0.002s	time execlineb exec.sh (where the script contains: redirfd -r 0 /dev/random pipeline { head -10000 } pipeline { sort } redirfd -w 1 output.txt cat) real 4m3.679s user 0m0.001s sys 0m0.009s ----- Attempt to time each command separately, since pipeline time was not included above: time execlineb exec2.sh (where script contains: redirfd -r 0 /dev/random redirfd -w 1 a head -10000) real 3m20.538s user 0m0.009s sys 0m6.146s time execlineb exec3.sh (where script contains: redirfd -r 0 a redirfd -w 1 b sort) real 0m0.140s user 0m0.098s sys 0m0.004s time execlineb exec4.sh (where script contains: redirfd -r 0 b redirfd -w 1 output.txt cat) real 0m0.044s user 0m0.000s sys 0m0.006s

<p>Total time: 6.487052s</p> <p>OVERALL TIME FOR MAIN PROCESS, EXCLUDING CHILD COMMANDS:</p> <p>User time: 0.000422s System time: 0.000422s Total time: 0.000844s</p>		
<p>pipel--rdonly poem.txt User time: 0.000000s System time: 0.000094s Total time: 0.000094s</p> <p>--pipe User time: 0.000000s System time: 0.000006s Total time: 0.000006s</p> <p>--trunc --wronly c User time: 0.000000s System time: 0.000085s Total time: 0.000085s</p> <p>--creat --append --wronly d User time: 0.000000s System time: 0.000056s Total time: 0.000056s</p> <p>--command 0 2 4 tr A-Z a-z User time: 0.000000s System time: 0.000090s Total time: 0.000090s</p> <p>--command 1 3 4 cat User time: 0.000000s System time: 0.000058s Total time: 0.000058s</p> <p>--wait 0 tr A-Z a-z 0 cat PARENT TIME: User time: 0.000000s System time: 0.000121s Total time: 0.000121s CHILDREN TIME: User time: 0.000000s System time: 0.002337s Total time: 0.002337s</p> <p>OVERALL TIME FOR MAIN PROCESS, EXCLUDING CHILD COMMANDS: User time: 0.000000s</p>	<p>time tr A-Z a-z < poem.txt cat > c 2> d real 0m0.005s user 0m0.001s sys 0m0.002s</p> <p>-----</p> <p>Attempt to time each command separately:</p> <p>time tr A-Z a-z < poem.txt > a real 0m0.006s user 0m0.000s sys 0m0.002s</p> <p>time cat a > c real 0m0.003s user 0m0.000s sys 0m0.001s</p>	<p>time execlineb exec5.sh (where the script contains: redirfd -r 0 poem.txt pipeline { tr A-Z a-z } redirfd -w 1 c redirfd -w 2 d cat)</p> <p>real 0m0.009s user 0m0.000s sys 0m0.003s</p> <p>-----</p> <p>Attempt to time each command separately:</p> <p>time execlineb exec6.sh (where script contains: redirfd -r 0 poem.txt redirfd -w 1 a tr A-Z a-z) real 0m0.008s user 0m0.001s sys 0m0.002s</p> <p>time execlineb exec7.sh (where script contains: redirfd -r 0 a redirfd -w 1 c redirfd -w 2 d cat) real 0m0.014s user 0m0.000s sys 0m0.003s</p>

System time: 0.000735s Total time: 0.000735s		
--rdonly output.txt User time: 0.000000s System time: 0.000084s Total time: 0.000084s --wronly c User time: 0.000000s System time: 0.000041s Total time: 0.000041s --wronly error.txt User time: 0.000000s System time: 0.000035s Total time: 0.000035s --command 0 1 2 wc -c User time: 0.000000s System time: 0.000101s Total time: 0.000101s --wait 0 wc -c PARENT TIME: User time: 0.000000s System time: 0.000029s Total time: 0.000029s CHILDREN TIME: User time: 0.000000s System time: 0.001147s Total time: 0.001147s OVERALL TIME FOR MAIN PROCESS, EXCLUDING CHILD COMMANDS: User time: 0.000000s System time: 0.000492s Total time: 0.000492s	time wc -c output.txt > output2.txt 2> error.txt real 0m0.007s user 0m0.000s sys 0m0.001s	time execlineb exec8.sh (where script contains: redirfd -r 0 output.txt redirfd -w 1 output2.txt wc -c) real 0m0.019s user 0m0.000s sys 0m0.003s

The total time to execute for simpsh is the overall time for the main process + total time for child processes.

Comparison of total times for three test cases:

SIMPSH	BASH	EXECLINE
0.000844s + 6.487052s = 6.487896s	7.085s (total), 6.435 (sep)	0.01s (pipeline), 6.263 (separate)
0.000735s + 0.002337s = 0.003072	0.003s (total), (0.003 sep)	0.003s (pipeline), 0.006 (separate)
0.000492s + 0.001147s = 0.001639	0.001s (both)	0.003s (both)

CONCLUSION:

It is difficult to compare, because some things are done in parallel and some are not. So I got the times both for entire commands and for commands separated out. For example, timing execline while using pipelines does not get the time for the pipelines, so I also ran execline with separate commands not using pipelines and added those.

Overall, the times are pretty different for all three test cases. Part of this may be due to slight differences when running commands at different times. However, I did run each test multiple times to make sure the timing results were similar every iteration. There are differences in time, but I think the differences are not enough to show that one program is clearly the fastest.

For the first case, execline is clearly faster.

For the second, they are all about the same, although bash shows the same time for running the commands in one line versus running separately, while execline is slightly slower when running commands separately. It matches bash time though using pipelines.

For the third case, execline is actually slightly slower than both bash and simpsh.

I expected execline to be fast, because it is supposed to reduce overhead. This shows up in the first test case, but not so much in the others. In conclusion, I did not see that one program was significantly faster than the others in all cases.