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/* 求める桁数 5*N 桁 */
3 /* 桁数の基準 */
 #define N 200
#define DEG
 void init(int a[], int n); void adds(int a[], int b[], int c[]); /* c = a+b */ void subs(int a[], int b[], int c[]); /* c = a+b */ void subs(int a[], int b[], int n, int p); /* b = a/n */ int top(int a[], int p); /* o \nabla x \ln \frac{1}{2} x \operatorname{Col}(\frac{1}{2} x) = p \cdot \frac{1}{2} x \operatorname{Col}(\frac{1}{2} x) = \frac{1}{2} x \operatorname{Col}(\frac{1}{2} x) = p \cdot \frac{1}{2} x \operatorname{Col}(\frac{
 int main(void)
       int a[N+1], b[N+1], pi[N+1];
         arctan(a, 16, 5);
arctan(b, 4, 239);
           subs(a,b,pi);
print_result(pi);
 void adds(int a[], int b[], int c[])
           int up, i, sum;
/* 加算 */
up = 0;
for ( i=N; i>=0; i--)
                  sum = a[i]+b[i]+up;
if ( sum > DEG-1 )
                             c[i] = sum - DEG;
up = 1;
                  }
 void subs(int a[], int b[], int c[])
{
         int borrow, i, sub;
/* 波算 */
borrow = 0;
for ( i=N; i>=0; i--)
           {
    sub = a[i]-b[i]-borro
    if ( sub >= 0)
                  sub = a[i]-b[i]-borrow;

if ( sub >= 0)

{

  c[i] = sub; borrow = 0;
                             c[i] = DEG + sub;
borrow = 1;
 void divsp(int a[], int b[], int bunbo, int p)
           /* 除算 */
int amari, i, bunshi; /* p は配列の語号 */
amari = 0;
for ( i=p ; i<=N; i++)
                    bunshi = amari * DEG + a[i];
b[i] = bunshi/bunbo;
amari = bunshi % bunbo;
   void print_result(int a[])
         int i:
         printf("%5u.",a[0]);
for ( i = 1; i <= N; i++)</pre>
         {
    printf("%05u ",a[i]);
           printf("\n");
 void arctan(int a[], int n, int d)
           int e[N+1], f[N+1], p, i;
           init(a,0); init(e,n);
         /* (**) ①第 1 項の計算 */
divsp(e, e, d, 0);
adds(a, e, a);
p = top(e,0);
           /* (**) の第 2 項の計算 */
i = 3;
while( p <= N)
         else
                  {
    subs(a, f, a);
}
                      }
p = top(e, p);
i += 2;
 /* 0 でない最左位置 p を探す */
int top(int a[], int p)
{
         while( p<= N && a[p] == 0) p++;
return p;
 /* 値を初期化 a[0]=n で, それ以外は 0 */
void init(int a[], int n)
           int i;
           a[θ] = n;
for( i=1; i<=N; i++)
           {
    a[i] = 0;
```