Command	Purpose	Syntax
pwd	Print working directory	pwd
cd	Change directory	cd [directory]
ls	List directory contents	ls [options] [directory]
mkdir	Create a new directory	mkdir [directory]
rmdir	Remove an empty directory	rmdir [directory]
touch	Create an empty file	touch [filename]
rm	Remove files or directories	rm [options] [file/directory]
mv	Move or rename files or directories	mv [source] [destination]
cp	Copy files or directories	cp [source] [destination]
cat	Concatenate and display file contents	cat [file]
more	View file contents one screen at a time	more [file]
less	View file contents, allows backward movement	less [file]
man	Display manual for a command	man [command]
sudo	Execute a command as superuser	sudo [command]
chmod	Change file permissions	chmod [permissions] [file]
chown	Change file owner and group	chown [owner][:group] [file]
ps	Display currently running processes	ps [options]
top	Display system tasks in real-time	top
df	Display disk space usage	df [options]
du	Estimate file space usage	du [options] [directory/file]