1 次の極限値を求めよ.

(1)
$$\lim_{x \to -1} \frac{x+1}{x^2+4x+3}$$

$$\lim_{x \to -1} \frac{x+1}{x^2 + 4x + 3} = \lim_{x \to -1} \frac{x+1}{(x+1)(x+3)}$$

$$= \lim_{x \to -1} \frac{1}{x+3}$$

$$= \frac{1}{-1+3}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}$$

【1点】
$$\frac{1}{2}$$

(2)
$$\lim_{x \to 1} \frac{\sqrt{x+1} - \sqrt{2}}{x-1}$$

$$\lim_{x \to 1} \frac{\sqrt{x+1} - \sqrt{2}}{x-1} = \lim_{x \to 1} \frac{(\sqrt{x+1} - \sqrt{2})(\sqrt{x+1} + \sqrt{2})}{(x-1)(\sqrt{x+1} + \sqrt{2})}$$

$$= \lim_{x \to 1} \frac{x-1}{(x-1)(\sqrt{x+1} + \sqrt{2})}$$

$$= \lim_{x \to 1} \frac{1}{\sqrt{x+1} + \sqrt{2}}$$

$$= \lim_{x \to 1} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+1} + \sqrt{2}}$$

$$\lim_{x \to 1} \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}}$$

【1点】
$$\frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}}$$

2 導関数の定義にしたがって、関数 $y = \sqrt{x}$ を微分せよ.

3 次の関数を微分せよ.

$$(1) \ \ y = 3x^4 - 2x^3 + 5x + 3$$

【1 点】
$$y' = 12x^3 - 6x^2 + 5$$

(2)
$$y = (3 - 2x)^3$$

【1点】
$$y' = 3(3-2x)^{3-1} \times (-2) = -6(3-2x)^2$$

(3)
$$y = \frac{3-x}{x+7}$$

[1 点]
$$y' = \frac{-(x+7) - (3-x)}{(x+7)^2} = -\frac{10}{(x+7)^2}$$

(4)
$$y = \frac{2}{x} - \frac{1}{x^2}$$
 【1 点】 $y' = -\frac{2}{x^2} + \frac{2}{x^3}$

(5)
$$y = (x^2 + 2)\sqrt{2x - 1}$$

$$y' = 2x\sqrt{2x - 1} + (x^2 + 2) \times \frac{1}{2}(2x - 1)^{-\frac{1}{2}} \times 2$$
$$= 2x\sqrt{2x - 1} + \frac{x^2 + 2}{\sqrt{2x - 1}}$$
$$= \frac{5x^2 - 2x + 2}{\sqrt{2x - 1}}$$

【1点】

$$(6) \ y = x^2 \sin x$$

【1点】
$$y' = 2x \sin x + x^2 \cos x$$

$$4$$
 $(\tan^{-1} x)' = \frac{1}{x^2 + 1}$ を用いて,

$$y = x^2 \tan^{-1}(1-x)$$

を微分せよ.

$$y' = 2x \tan^{-1}(1-x) + x^2 \times \frac{1}{(1-x)^2 + 1} \times (-1)$$

= $2x \tan^{-1}(1-x) - \frac{x^2}{x^2 - 2x + 2}$
【1点】

