- 1 (イ) と (ウ)
- 2 (ウ)
- 3

$$(1) {}^{t}A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 \\ -1 & 3 & 4 \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \qquad (2) A - {}^{t}A = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -1 & 3 \\ 1 & 0 & -2 \\ -3 & 2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(3) A + {}^{t}A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & 1 \\ -1 & 6 & 6 \\ 1 & 6 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \qquad (4) A \cdot {}^{t}A = \begin{pmatrix} 6 & 1 & -3 \\ 1 & 13 & 14 \\ -3 & 14 & 18 \end{pmatrix}$$

- 4 (ヒント) 以下の3つのことを用いて証明しなさい.
  - A が対称行列  $\iff$   ${}^t\!A = A$
  - $\bullet$   ${}^{t}(AB) = {}^{t}B \cdot {}^{t}A$
  - $\bullet$   ${}^t({}^tA) = A$

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$$(1) A^{2} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 4 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \qquad (2) A^{3} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 6 & 1 & 0 \\ 3 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(3) A^{1000} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2000 & 1 & 0 \\ 1000 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$