1

$$(1) \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -4 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + k \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$
 (2) 自明解のみ

$$(3) \left(\begin{array}{c} x \\ y \\ z \end{array}\right) = k \left(\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ -3 \\ 0 \end{array}\right)$$

$$\boxed{2} \quad k = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{3}} \quad k = 0 \; \sharp \, \hbar \, \mathrm{tt} \; k = -1$$