foldamers Documentation

Release 0.0

Shirts research group

1 Indices and tables	5
Python Module Index	7
Index	g

```
class cg model.cgmodel.CGModel(positions=None,
                                                                   polymer length=12,
                                                                                                back-
                                          bone length=1,
                                                                                  sidechain length=1,
                                          sidechain positions=[0],
                                                                           mass = Quantity(value = 12.0,
                                          unit=dalton),
                                                                           sigma=Quantity(value=8.4,
                                          unit=angstrom),
                                                                          epsilon=Quantity(value=0.5,
                                          unit=kilocalorie/mole),
                                                                     bond length=Quantity(value=1.0,
                                                                       bond force constant=990000.0.
                                          unit=angstrom).
                                          bb bond length=Quantity(value=1.0,
                                                                                      unit=angstrom),
                                          bs bond length=Quantity(value=1.0,
                                                                                      unit=angstrom),
                                          ss_bond_length=Quantity(value=1.0,
                                                                                      unit=angstrom),
                                          charge=Quantity(value=0.0, unit=elementary charge), con-
                                          strain_bonds=False)
```

Construct a coarse grained model.

polymer_length: Number of monomer units (integer), default = 8

backbone_length: Number of beads in the backbone portion of each (individual) monomer (integer), default = 1

sidechain_length: Number of beads in the sidechain portion of each (individual) monomer (integer), default = 1

sidechain_positions: List of integers defining the backbone bead indices upon which we will place the sidechains, default = [0] (Place a sidechain on the backbone bead with index "0" (first backbone bead) in each (individual) monomer

mass: Mass of coarse grained beads (float * simtk.unit.mass) default = 12.0 * unit.amu

sigma: Non-bonded bead Lennard-Jones interaction distances, (float * simtk.unit.distance) default = 8.4 * unit.angstrom

epsilon: Non-bonded bead Lennard-Jones interaction strength, (float * simtk.unit.energy) default = 0.5 * unit.kilocalorie_per_mole

bond_length: Bond length for all beads that are bonded, (float * simtk.unit.distance) default = 1.0 * unit.angstrom

bond_force_constant: Bond force constant for all beads that are bonded, (float) default = 9.9e5 kJ/mol/A^2

bb_bond_length: Bond length for all bonded backbone beads, (float * simtk.unit.distance) default = 1.0 * unit.angstrom

bs_bond_length: Bond length for all backbone-sidechain bonds, (float * simtk.unit.distance) default = 1.0 * unit.angstrom

ss_bond_length: Bond length for all beads within a sidechain, (float * simtk.unit.distance) default = 1.0 * unit.angstrom

charge: Charge for all beads (float * simtk.unit.charge) default = 0.0 * unit.elementary charge

polymer_length backbone_length sidechain_length sidechain_positions mass sigma epsilon bond_length bond_force_constant bb_bond_length bs_bond_length ss_bond_length charge num_beads positions system

constrain_bonds = None

Initialize new (coarse grained) particle types:

positions = None

Initialize attributes of our coarse grained model.

```
utilities.util.append_position(positions, new_coordinates)
```

Updates a set of input coordinates with 'new_coordinate' in the cartesian coordinate direction indexted by 'direction'.

new_coordinates: Cartesian coordinates for a particle (np.array(float * unit (length = 3)))

direction: Cartesian direction index for particle placement, where: x=0,y=1,z=2. (integer)

```
trial coordinates: Existing cartesian coordinates for the particle we are updating. (np.array(float * unit (length
     = 3 ) ) Optional, default = None
     trial coordinates: Updated coordinates for the particle.
utilities.util.assign_backbone_beads(positions,
                                                                   monomer start,
                                                                                         backbone length,
                                                    sidechain length, sidechain positions, bond length)
     Assign random position for a backbone bead
     positions: Positions for all beads in the coarse-grained model. (np.array(num beads x 3))
     monomer start: Index of the bead to which we will bond this new backbone bead. (integer)
     backbone_length: Number of beads in the backbone portion of each (individual) monomer (integer), default = 1
     sidechain_length: Number of beads in the sidechain portion of each (individual) monomer (integer), default = 1
     sidechain positions: List of integers defining the backbone bead indices upon which we will place the
     sidechains, default = [0] (Place a sidechain on the backbone bead with index "0" (first backbone bead) in each
     (individual) monomer
     bond_length: Bond length for all beads that are bonded, ( float * simtk.unit.distance ) default = 1.0 *
     unit.angstrom
     positions: Positions for all beads in the coarse-grained model. (np.array(num beads x 3))
utilities.util.assign_position(positions, bond_length, parent_index=-1)
     Assign random position for a bead
     positions: Positions for all beads in the coarse-grained model. (np.array(num_beads x 3))
     bond_length: Bond length for all beads that are bonded, (float * simtk.unit.distance ) default = 1.0 *
     unit.angstrom
     positions: Positions for all beads in the coarse-grained model. ( np.array( num_beads x 3 ) )
utilities.util.assign_sidechain_beads(positions, sidechain_length, bond_length)
     Assign random position for all sidechain beads
     positions: Positions for all beads in the coarse-grained model. (np.array(num_beads x 3))
     sidechain_length: Number of beads in the sidechain portion of each (individual) monomer (integer), default = 1
     bond_length: Bond length for all beads that are bonded, (float * simtk.unit.distance ) default = 1.0 *
     unit.angstrom
     positions: Positions for all beads in the coarse-grained model. (np.array(num beads x 3))
utilities.util.attempt_move(parent_coordinates, bond_length)
     Given a set of cartesian coordinates, assign a new particle a distance of 'bond_length' away in a random direc-
     parent coordinates: Positions for a single particle, away from which we will place a new particle a distance of
      'bond_length' away. ( np.array( float * unit.angstrom ( length = 3 ) ) )
     bond_length: Bond length for all beads that are bonded, (float * simtk.unit.distance ) default = 1.0 *
     unit.angstrom
     trial_coordinates: Positions for a new trial particle ( np.array( float * unit.angstrom ( length = 3 ) ) )
utilities.util.collisions(distances, bond_length)
     Determine whether there are any collisions between non-bonded particles, where a "collision" is defined as a
     distance shorter than the user-provided 'bond_length'.
     distances: List of the distances between all nonbonded particles. (list (float * simtk.unit.distance (length = #
     nonbonded interactions)))
```

```
bond_length: Bond length for all beads that are bonded, (float * simtk.unit.distance ) default = 1.0 *
     unit.angstrom
     collision: Logical variable stating whether or not the model has bead collisions. default = False
utilities.util.distance(positions_1, positions_2)
     Construct a matrix of the distances between all particles.
     positions 1: Positions for a particle (np.array(length = 3))
     positions 2: Positions for a particle (np.array(length = 3))
     distance (float * unit)
utilities.util.distance_matrix(positions)
     Construct a matrix of the distances between all particles.
     positions: Positions for an array of particles. (np.array(num_particles x 3))
     distance_matrix: Matrix containing the distances between all beads. (np.array(num_particles x 3))
utilities.util.first_bead(positions)
     Determine if we have any particles in 'positions'
     positions: Positions for all beads in the coarse-grained model. (np.array(float * unit (shape = num beads x 3)
     ))
     first bead: Logical variable stating if this is the first particle.
utilities.util.get move (trial coordinates,
                                                       move direction.
                                                                          distance.
                                                                                       bond length.
                                  ish bond=False)
     Given a 'move_direction', a current distance, and a target 'bond_length' ( Index denoting x,y,z Cartesian direc-
     tion), update the coordinates for the particle.
     trial coordinates: positions for a particle (np.array(float * unit.angstrom (length = 3)))
     move_direction: Cartesian direction in which we will attempt a particle placement, where: x=0, y=1, z=2. (
     integer)
     distance: Current distance from parent particle (float * simtk.unit.distance)
     bond_length: Target bond_length for particle placement. (float * simtk.unit.distance)
     finish_bond: Logical variable determining how we will update the coordinates for this particle.
     move: Updated positions for the particle (np.array(float * unit.angstrom (length = 3)))
utilities.util.non bonded distances (new coordinates, existing coordinates)
     Calculate the distances between a trial particle ('new coordinates') and all existing particles ('exist-
     ing coordinates').
     new_coordinates: Positions for a single trial particle (np.array(float * unit.angstrom (length = 3)))
     existing coordinates: Positions for a single trial particle (np.array(float * unit.angstrom (shape = num particles
     x3)))
     distances: List of the distances between all nonbonded particles. (list (float * simtk.unit.distance (length = #
     nonbonded interactions)))
utilities.util.random_positions(polymer_length,
                                                                   backbone_length,
                                                                                          sidechain_length,
                                              sidechain_positions, bond_length, sigma)
     Assign random positions for all beads in a coarse-grained polymer.
     polymer length: Number of monomer units (integer), default = 8
     backbone_length: Number of beads in the backbone portion of each (individual) monomer (integer), default = 1
```

```
sidechain length: Number of beads in the sidechain portion of each (individual) monomer (integer), default = 1
     sidechain_positions: List of integers defining the backbone bead indices upon which we will place the
     sidechains, default = [0] (Place a sidechain on the backbone bead with index "0" (first backbone bead) in each
     (individual) monomer
     bond length: Bond length for all beads that are bonded, (float * simtk.unit.distance ) default = 1.0 *
     unit.angstrom
     sigma: Non-bonded bead Lennard-Jones interaction distances, (float * simtk.unit.distance) default = 8.4 *
     unit.angstrom
     bb_bond_length: Bond length for all bonded backbone beads, (float * simtk.unit.distance) default = 1.0 *
     unit.angstrom
     bs_bond_length: Bond length for all backbone-sidechain bonds, (float * simtk.unit.distance ) default = 1.0 *
     unit.angstrom
     ss_bond_length: Bond length for all beads within a sidechain, (float * simtk.unit.distance) default = 1.0 *
     unit.angstrom
     positions: Positions for all beads in the coarse-grained model. (np.array(num beads x 3))
utilities.util.random sign(number)
     Returns 'number' with a random sign.
     number: float
     number
utilities.util.single bead (positions)
     Determine if we have one particle in positions
     positions: Positions for all beads in the coarse-grained model. (np.array(float * unit (shape = num_beads x 3)
     ))
     single_bead: Logical variable stating if this is the first particle.
utilities.util.unit_sqrt(simtk_quantity)
     Returns the square root of a simtk 'Quantity'.
     simtk_quantity: A 'Quantity' object, as defined in simtk. (float * unit)
     answer: Square root of a simtk quantity.
utilities.util.update_trial_coordinates (move, trial_coordinates=None)
     Updates 'trial_coordinates by adding the coordinates in 'move'.
     move: Cartesian coordinates for a new particle placement (np.array(float * unit (length = 3)))
     trial coordinates: Existing cartesian coordinates for the particle we are updating. (np.array(float * unit (length
     = 3 ) ) ) Optional, default = None
     new_coordinates: Updated coordinates for the particle.
utilities.iotools.write_pdbfile(CGModel, filename)
     Writes the positions in 'CGModel' to the file 'filename'.
     CGModel: Coarse grained model class object
     filename: Path to the file where we will write PDB coordinates.
```

CHAPTER

ONE

INDICES AND TABLES

- genindex
- modindex
- search

PYTHON MODULE INDEX

C
cg_model.cgmodel, 1
U
utilities.iotools, 4
utilities.util, 1

INDEX

```
Α
                                                     update_trial_coordinates() (in module utili-
                                                              ties.util), 4
append_position() (in module utilities.util), 1
                                                     utilities.iotools (module), 4
assign_backbone_beads() (in module utili-
                                                     utilities.util (module), 1
         ties.util), 2
{\tt assign\_position()} \ \textit{(in module utilities.util)}, 2
                                                     W
assign_sidechain_beads() (in module utili-
                                                     write_pdbfile() (in module utilities.iotools), 4
        ties.util), 2
attempt_move() (in module utilities.util), 2
C
cg_model.cgmodel(module), 1
CGModel (class in cg_model.cgmodel), 1
collisions () (in module utilities.util), 2
constrain\_bonds (cg\_model.cgmodel.CGModel at-
        tribute), 1
D
distance() (in module utilities.util), 3
distance_matrix() (in module utilities.util), 3
first_bead() (in module utilities.util), 3
G
get_move() (in module utilities.util), 3
Ν
non_bonded_distances()
                               (in module utili-
        ties.util), 3
Р
positions (cg_model.cgmodel.CGModel attribute), 1
R
random_positions() (in module utilities.util), 3
random_sign() (in module utilities.util), 4
single_bead() (in module utilities.util), 4
U
```

unit_sqrt() (in module utilities.util), 4