



VOCABULARY (D-E)

D

| Word | Meaning | Synonyms | Antonyms |
|-----------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| Deter (v) | নিরুত্ত করা | prevent, obstruct, stop | assist, aid |
| Decay (n) | ক্ষয়/ পচন | decline, collapse, downfall, rottenness | growth, strength, robustness |
| Demonstrate (v) | প্রদর্শন করা | manifest, explain | veil, mystify, perplex, mask |
| Deprive (v) | বাধিত করা | debar, hinder, divest, separate | add, assist, refund, repay |
| Desperate (adj) | মরিয়া/ বেপরোয়া | daring, reckless, furious, hopeless, irretrievable | clam, peaceful, hopeful |
| Diligence (n) | অধ্যবসায়/ পরিশ্রম | assiduity, industry, intensity | laziness, indolence, sluggishness |
| Doctrine (n) | মতবাদ/ বিশ্বাস | dogma, precept, tenet, credence, confection | schism, heterodoxy, falsehood, incredulity, skepticism |
| Disput (n) | বিবাদ/ বিতর্ক করা | argument, disagreement, contest, variance | agree, accordance, congruity |
| Dissent (v) | মতভেদ/ ভিন্নমত হওয়া | disagree, contend, dispute, disapprove, demur | agree, approve, credit, section, endorsee |
| Distract (v) | অন্যমনক্ষ করা/ হতবুদ্ধি করা | perplex, bewilder, confuse, mystify, embarrass | placate, mollify, assuage, mitigate, conciliate |

E

| Word | Meaning | Synonyms | Antonyms |
|-----------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| Endorsement (n) | অনুমোদন/ সমর্থন | approbation, commendation, consent, sanctions | censure, reprimand, reprimand, reproach |
| Endure (v) | সহ্য করা/ স্থায়ী হওয়া | sustain, tolerate, undergo, persist | falter, succinct, disperse, wane |
| Enthusiasm (n) | গভীর আগ্রহ | earnestness, excitement, fanaticism, fervency, fervor, zeal | apathy, ennui, unconcern |
| Erroneous (adj) | ভাস্ত | faulty, improper, aberrant, iniquitous | correct, right, proper |
| Eternal (adj) | অনন্ত | ceaseless, everlasting, infinite, perpetual | ephemeral, finite, temporal, transient |
| Execute (v) | সম্পাদন করা / প্রাণদণ্ড দেয়া | accomplish, achieve, consummate, perform | block, defeat, unaccomplished |
| Exploit (v) | শোষণ করা | manipulate, utilize, handle, manage | ignore, neglect, waste |



APPROPRIATE PREPOSITION (D-E)

D

| Preposition | Meaning | Example |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Deal in | ব্যবসা করা | He deals in rice. |
| Deal with | ব্যবহার করা | He does not know how to deal with a gentleman. |
| Debar from | বর্ষিত করা | He was debarred from voting. |
| Decide upon | স্থির করা | The boy has not decided upon his programmer. |
| Decide against | বিরুদ্ধে সিদ্ধান্ত নেয়া | The judgment was decided against the innocent boy. |
| Dedicate to | উৎসর্গ করা | Our Principal has dedicated his life to the service of the college. |
| Defend from | রক্ষা করা | One should defend oneself from evil temptations. |
| Defend against | নিরাপত্তা বিধান করা | We should defend our country against all attacks. |
| Defer to | মূলতবী রাখা | The discussion was deferred to the next meeting. |
| Delete from | বাদ দেয়া | The book was deleted from the list. |
| Delegate to | ন্যোগ করা | The power was delegated to the subordinates. |
| Deliberate upon | আলোচনা করা | We deliberated long upon the matter. |
| Delight in | আনন্দিত হওয়া | I delight in sports and games. |
| Deliver to | দেয়া | I delivered his letter to his mother. |
| Deficient in | অদক্ষ | The boy is deficient in English. |
| Demand for | চাহিদা | Jerry had no demand for high amount. |
| Demand from or of | দাবি করা | I demanded the amount from him. |
| Depend upon | নির্ভর করা | I depended upon his word. |
| Dependent on | নির্ভরশীল | Our family is dependent on me. |
| Deprive of | বর্ষিত হওয়া | He was deprived of the property. |
| Derive from | পাওয়া | Wordsworth derived much inspiration from his sister. |
| Deserving of | যোগ্য | His honesty is deserving of praise. |
| Desire for/ of | আকাঙ্ক্ষা | I have no desire for riches. |
| Despair of | হতাশ হওয়া | A lazy boy always despairs of success in life. |
| Descend from | বংশোদ্ধৃত | He claims to have descended from a noble family. |
| Desirous of | ইচ্ছুক | My father is not desirous of wealth. |
| Destined for/ to | নির্ধারিত | I am destined for teaching profession. |
| Destructive of/ to | ক্ষতিকারক | Smoking is destructive of/to health. |
| Detach from | বিচ্ছিন্ন | He is detached from his family. |
| Determined on | সংকল্প বদ্ধ | I am determined on carrying on my studies. |
| Detrimental to | ক্ষতিকারক | Smoking is detrimental to health. |





| Preposition | Meaning | Example |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Deviate from | চুত হওয়া | My father never deviated from the truth. |
| Devoid of | বর্জিত | He is devoid of common sense. |
| Devote to | নিয়োজিত করা | The Principal devoted all his energy to the welfare of the college. |
| Delighted at/ with | আনন্দিত | He is delighted at/ with the result. |
| Descendant of | জাত | The Mughals claim to be descendants of the Mongolians. |
| Die of | কোন রোগে মরা | He died of cholera. |
| Die from | কোন কারণে মরা | He died from over eating. |
| Die by | আকস্মিক বা ইচ্ছাকৃতভাবে মরা | He died by suicide. |
| Die for | আত্ম্যাগ করা | We are ready to die for our country. |
| Differ from | এক বস্তুর সহিত অন্যবস্তুর পার্থক্য করা | The rose differs from marigold. |
| Differ with | ভিন্নমত পোষণ করা | I differ with you on this point. |
| Different from | পৃথক | This pen is different from that. |
| Disgrace to | লজ্জা | A notorious boy is disgrace to his family. |
| Disgusted with/ at | কারো প্রতি কোন কিছুতে বিরক্ত | The teacher is disgusted with the student at his misconduct. |
| Dislike to/for | অপছন্দ | I have a dislike to evil company. |
| Displeased with | অসন্তুষ্ট | The teacher is displeased with the student. |
| Dispose of | সুসম্পন্ন করা | The Principal ordered the clerk to dispose of the file. |
| Disqualified for | অনুপযুক্ত | You are disqualified for the post for your overage. |
| Dispute with/ about/ on | বিবাদ | There is none to dispute with my right. |
| Dissimilar to | বিসদৃশ | This pen is dissimilar to that. |
| Distinguish between | পার্থক্য দেখানো | Distinguish between the two. |
| Distinguish from | এক জিনিস হতে অন্য জিনিসের পার্থক্য দেখানো | He tried to distinguish right from wrong. |
| Distract from | অমনোযোগী করা | The music distracted my attention from my study. |
| Dispense with | বরখাস্ত করা | The headmaster dispensed the clerk with his services. |
| Difference between | পার্থক্য | What is the difference between the two? |
| Disappointed at | কোন কিছুতে হতাশ | He was disappointed at your failure. |
| Disappointed of | কোন কিছুর জন্য হতাশ | He was disappointed of the prize. |
| Disappointed with | কারো সাথে হতাশ | I am disappointed with him. |
| Disagree with (one, on) | ভিন্নমত হওয়া | I disagreed with him on that point. |



| Preposition | Meaning | Example |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Discriminate (one thing) from ‘(another)’ | পৃথক করা | You should discriminate good boys from bad ones. |
| Divide into | ভাগ করা | He divided the mangoes into two equal halves. |
| Doubt about/ of | সন্দেহ | I have doubt about his success. |
| Due to | কারণ/প্রাপ্ত্য | I could not go to college due to my illness./ The prize was due to me. |
| Dull of | বোধ শক্তিহীন | The boy is dull of hearing. |
| Dull at | কাঁচা | He is dull at English. |
| Divert from | পথ পরিত্যাগ করানো | He diverted me from my purpose. |
| Duty to | কর্তব্য | We must do our duty to our parents. |
| Dwell in | বাস করা | The manager dwells in a fine house. |
| Dwell upon | আলোচনা করা | The teacher dwelled upon the subject |

E

| Preposition | Meaning | Example |
|-----------------------|------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Expose to | অনাবৃত রাখা | Don't expose the syrup to babies. |
| Expert at | দক্ষ | The girl is expert at drawing. |
| Expert in | দক্ষ | Mr. Jalil is expert in English. |
| Excuse from/ of | ক্ষমা করা | The Headmaster excused him from fine. |
| Excuse for | কৈফিয়ৎ | His excuse for his absence was not granted. |
| Expect from | আশা করা | I expect a good result from my younger brother. |
| Exclude from | বাদ দেয়া | He was excluded from the list. |
| Exclusive of | বাদ দিয়ে | The rent of the house is five thousand taka exclusive of utility bill. |
| Exhausted with | ক্লান্ত | I am exhausted with hard work. |
| Eager for | উৎসুক | A greedy man is eager for riches. |
| Earnest in | আগ্রহী | Students should be earnest in their studies. |
| Eligible for | যোগ্য | He is not eligible for the post. |
| Emerge from | বের হওয়া | Suddenly a tiger emerged from the bush. |
| End in | ফলোদয় হওয়া | All his attempts ended in smoke. |
| Endowed with | ভূষিত | Sher-E-Bangla was endowed with many qualities |
| Engaged to | বাগদত্ত | She is engaged to a doctor. |
| Engaged in | নিমগ্ন | He is engaged in writing a book |
| Enveloped in | আচ্ছন্ন | The sky is enveloped in black clouds. |
| Envy at/ of | কোন কিছুতে ঈর্ষা | His heart was filled with envy at my grand success. |
| Envious of | ঈর্ষা পরায়ণ | He is envious of my success. |
| Enquire of/ About | জিজ্ঞাসা করা | He enquired of my whereabouts. |
| Enter into | দেকা | The thief entered into the room at dead of night. |



| Preposition | Meaning | Example |
|----------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| Equal in/ with | সমকক্ষ | I am equal in rank with you. |
| Equally with | সমান ভাবে | The manager is to blame equally with the clerk. |
| Escape from | মুক্তি | Man has no escape from death. |
| Essential to | অত্যাৰশ্যক | Health is essential to success in life. |
| Excel in | দক্ষ | The boy excels in painting. |
| Exception to | ব্যতিক্রম | There is an exception to every rule. |
| Exempt from | নিষ্কৃতি পাওয়া | The poor student was exempted from tuition fees. |
| Exile from | নির্বাসিত | The king was exiled from the country. |
| Experience in | অভিজ্ঞতা | Professor Abdur Rashid has vast experience in English. |