# DATA SCIENCE INTRODUCTION



**SUNIL GHIMIRE** 



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#### **PREREQUISITE**

Things you should be familiar with beforehand



#### **CAREER**

Present context vs the long-term endeavour



#### **PIPELINE**

Discrete steps to progress towards the result



#### **NETWORKING**

Answering questions raised by the audience



# **PREREQUISITE**

Things you should know beforehand

# | PROGRAMMING

DSA
Data Structures and Algorithms

Languages
Python / R

Database
Sql Scripting

Version Control
Git and Github

Linux
Linux Commands

# | MATHEMATICS

01 Linear Algebra
Vectors and Matrices

Calculus
Limit, Derivative and Integration

Probability

Hypothesis and Testing

**Statistics** 

Mean, Median, Mode, Std



# PIPELINIE

Discrete steps to progress (CRISP-DM)

# | BASIC ILLUSTRATION



## | BUSINESS UNDERSTANDING



#### **BUSINESS OBJECTIVE**

Gain insights of business problems, goals and resources for data mining



#### **DATA MINING GOALS**

Transfer Business objective to data mining perspective



#### **ASSESS SITUATION**

Risk analysis Cost-Benefit analysis Requirements & Availability



#### **PROJECT PLAN**

Construct a step-by-step blueprint of the project

# I DATA UNDERSTANDING



#### **DATA COLLECTION**

Select most promising attributes only



#### **DATA EXPLORATION**

Data visualization using tables, charts & other tools



#### **DATA DESCRIPTION**

Focus on quantity and quality of data



#### **QUALITY VERIFICATION**

Check for missing data, out of order and other errors

## **DATA PREPARATION**



#### **SELECT DATA**

Select which dataset to work with and why



#### **CLEAN DATA**

Correct, impute or remove useless data



#### **CONSTRUCT DATA**

Derive new attribute from existing ones



#### **INTEGRATE DATA**

Combine data from multiple sources



#### **FORMAT DATA**

Re-format data as necessary

## | MODELLING



#### **ALGORITHM SELECTION**

Choose an algorithm that works better for the problem



#### **MODEL TRAINING**

Implementing Machine Learning model for real



#### TRAIN TEST SPLIT

Split data into train & test sets (sometimes valid too)



#### **Assess Model**

Interpret model based on domain knowledge using test set

## **I EVALUATION**



#### **RESULT EVALUATION**

Testing the result on some unseen data and see how our model performs on it



#### **REVIEW**

Check if the result works good enough i.e. if it meets the threshold values



#### **RETRAIN OR END?**

End the process if threshold values are met else retrain



# CAREER

How are data scientists doing all around?

## | CAREER



#### **DATA MINING**

Collect useful data from different sources



#### **BUSINESS INTELLIGENCE**

Write queries to generate reports



#### **DATA ANALYST**

Runs queries to find important trends



#### **DATA ENGINEERING**

Prepare data to fit to ML models



#### **MACHINE LEARNING**

Build AI models for the business



# NETWORKING

Answering questions raised by audience

# **THANK YOU**

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