

```
1 package A4;
2
3 import java.io.*;
4 import java.util.*;
5
6 public class LRU {
7     public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException {
8         BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
9
10        int frames, pointer = 0, hit = 0, fault = 0, ref_len;
11        boolean isFull = false;
12        int buffer[];
13        ArrayList<Integer> stack = new ArrayList<Integer>();
14        int reference[];
15        int mem_layout[][];
16
17        System.out.println("Please enter the number of Frames: ");
18        frames = Integer.parseInt(br.readLine());
19
20        System.out.println("Please enter the length of the Reference string: ");
21        ref_len = Integer.parseInt(br.readLine());
22
23        reference = new int[ref_len];
24        mem_layout = new int[ref_len][frames];
25        buffer = new int[frames];
26        for (int j = 0; j < frames; j++)
27            buffer[j] = -1;
28
29        System.out.println("Please enter the reference string: ");
30        for (int i = 0; i < ref_len; i++) {
31            reference[i] = Integer.parseInt(br.readLine());
32        }
33
34        System.out.println();
35        for (int i = 0; i < ref_len; i++) {
36            if (stack.contains(reference[i])) {
37                stack.remove(stack.indexOf(reference[i]));
38            }
39            stack.add(reference[i]);
40
41            int search = -1;
42            for (int j = 0; j < frames; j++) {
43                if (buffer[j] == reference[i]) {
44                    search = j;
```

```
45         hit++;
46         break;
47     }
48 }
49
50 if (search == -1) {
51     if (isFull) {
52         int min_loc = ref_len;
53         for (int j = 0; j < frames; j++) {
54             if (stack.contains(buffer[j])) {
55                 int temp = stack.indexOf(buffer[j]);
56                 if (temp < min_loc) {
57                     min_loc = temp;
58                     pointer = j;
59                 }
60             }
61         }
62     }
63     buffer[pointer] = reference[i];
64     fault++;
65     pointer++;
66     if (pointer == frames) {
67         pointer = 0;
68         isFull = true;
69     }
70 }
71
72 for (int j = 0; j < frames; j++)
73     mem_layout[i][j] = buffer[j];
74 }
75
76 System.out.println("Memory Layout:");
77 for (int i = 0; i < frames; i++) {
78     for (int j = 0; j < ref_len; j++)
79         System.out.printf("%3d ", mem_layout[j][i]);
80     System.out.println();
81 }
82
83 System.out.println("The number of Hits: " + hit);
84 System.out.println("Hit Ratio: " + (float) hit / ref_len);
85 System.out.println("The number of Faults: " + fault);
86 }
87 }
88 }
```

Output:

```
Console X package-info... package-info... LRU.java ...  
<terminated> LRU [Java Application] /snap/eclipse/124/usr/lib/eclipse/plugins/org.eclipse.justj.  
Please enter the number of Frames:  
3  
Please enter the length of the Reference string:  
3  
Please enter the reference string:  
1  
7  
9  
  
1 1 1  
-1 7 7  
-1 -1 9  
The number of Hits: 0  
Hit Ratio: 0.0  
The number of Faults: 3
```