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SME,
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Streaming App Changes to Event Store

About Me

- Platform Engineer
 - Specialties:
 - DBs, Stream, SOA, infra etc
- Love
 - Distributed systems
 - Open source contributions
 - Apache Pulsar, MySQL
 - Communities & conferences!
 - Talks
 - <https://www.slideshare.net/shiv4289/>
 - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Bx4csRi1b8Y&list=PLA7KYGkuAD071myyg4X5ShsDHsOalpHOq>



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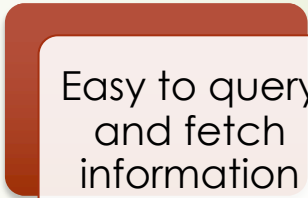
The days of Monolith



One
application



Data in one
place



Easy to query
and fetch
information

Application split into modular microservices



Data is fragmented.



Can't query all data at once

Aggregate

Load


Index

Query



Move ALL transactional data to one store –
event store

Microservices
are hard!



Event Store – use cases



Data warehouses

Data Lakes

Data Lakehouse

CQRS

Change Data Capture (CDC)

What




Identify



Capture



Deliver



Change Data Capture (CDC)

How



Send Events from
App Code



Tail database



CDC: from App Code

- Capture

- Bad

- Write code for each event
 - Difficult to control from platform teams.



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- Good

- Can leverage Flexibility in code
 - App has more data than database.
 - Eg : Data aggregated from other apps



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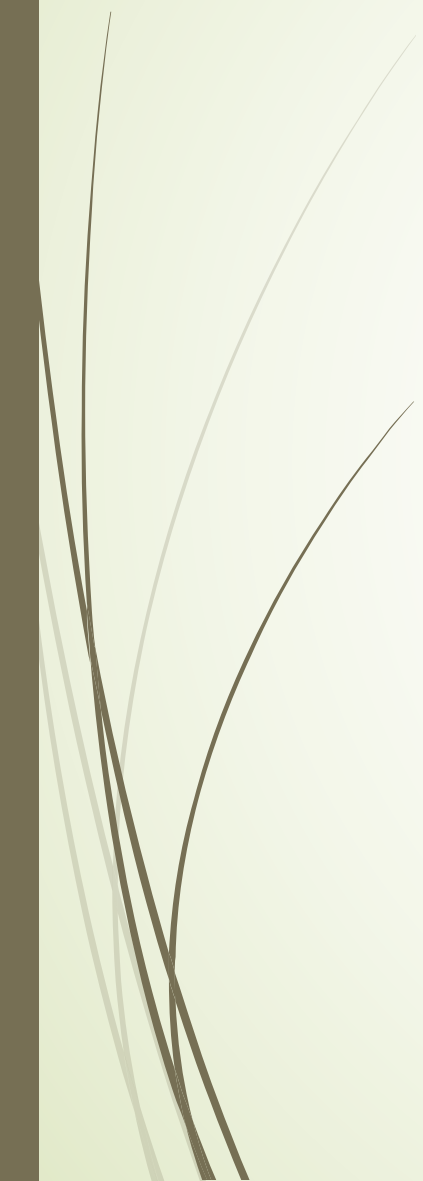
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- Delivery:

- Mostly asynchronously
 - Synchronous if critical transaction, extra latency is ok.



CDC: from database

- Capture:
 - Tail transaction logs
- 



CDC: from database

- Capture:

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- Bad

- Different structure in transactional logs of each DB

- Deal with log format changes in upgrades.

- Deal with DDL changes

- Maybe DB reverted transaction while recovering..



CDC: from database

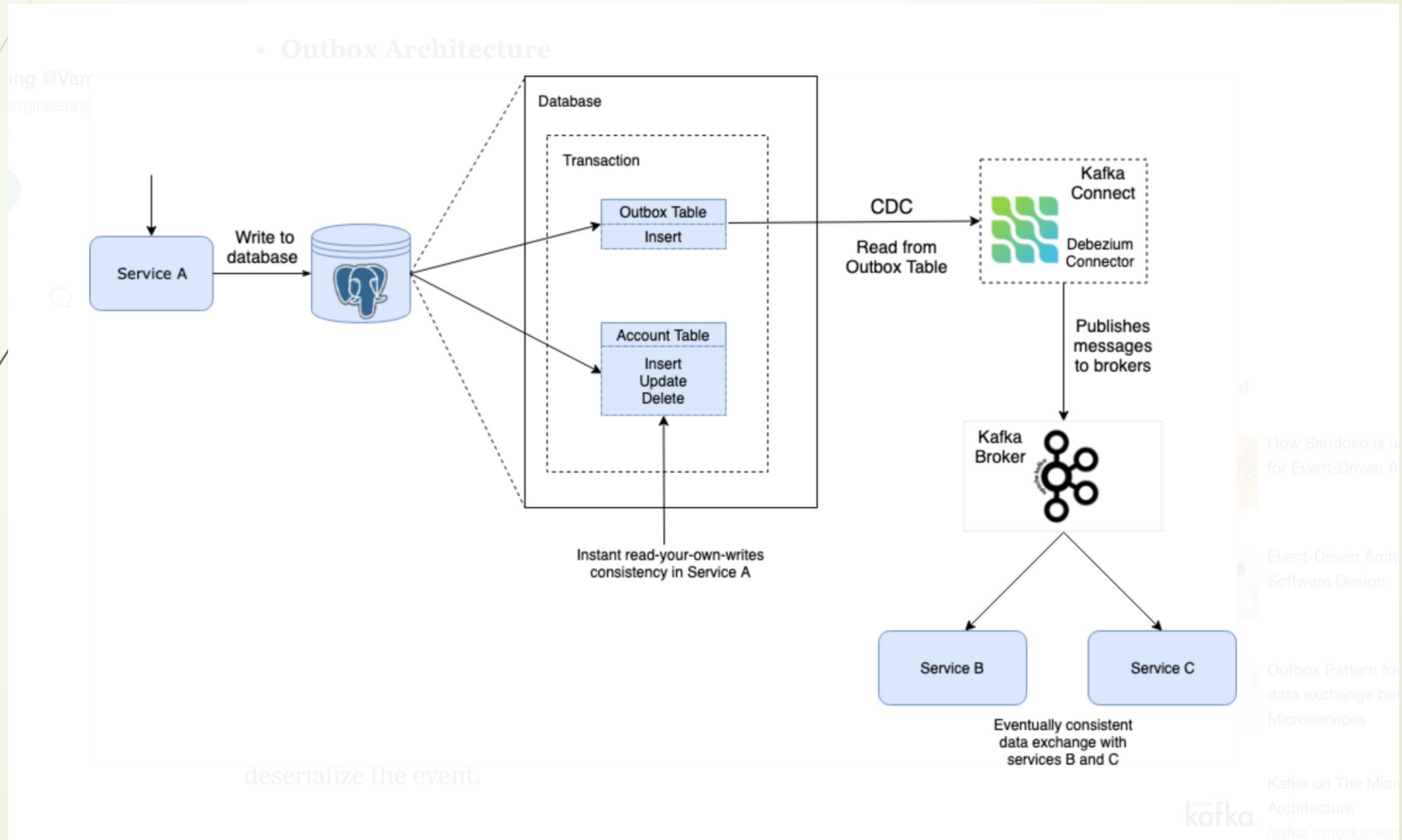
➤ Capture:

- Tail transaction logs
- Bad
 - Different structure in transactional logs of each DB
 - Deal with log format changes in upgrades.
 - Deal with DDL changes
 - Maybe DB reverted transaction while recovering..

➤ Good

- Easy control from platform team.
- No extra code. No extra latency.
- App and CDC decoupled via queue and offset.
- Standard tools available : Debezium, maxwell

CDC: Outbox Pattern





Hybrid Databases (HTAP)

- HTAP: Hybrid Transactional/Analytical Processing
- Evolving Landscape
- One database to serve
 - OLTP **and**
 - OLAP
- Examples:
 - SingleStore DB
 - TiDB
 - MySQL Heatwave



References



- Change Data Capture
 - https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Change_data_capture
- Debezium
 - <https://github.com/debezium>
- Maxwell
 - <http://maxwells-daemon.io/>
 - <https://github.com/zendesk/maxwell>
 - <https://medium.com/@purbon/patterns-to-track-changes-in-data-8d239734dc32>
- Outbox pattern
 - <https://medium.com/engineering-varo/event-driven-architecture-and-the-outbox-pattern-569e6fba7216>

QUESTIONS?



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THANK YOU!