

## **MACHINE LEARNING**

Q1 to Q11 have only one correct answer. Choose the correct option to answer your question.

1.	Movie Recommendation systems are an example of:

- i) Classification
- ii) Clustering
- iii) Regression

Options:

- a) 2 Only
- b) 1 and 2
- c) 1 and 3
- d) 2 and 3
- 2. Sentiment Analysis is an example of:

  - i) Regressionii) Classification
  - iii) Clustering
  - iv) Reinforcement

Options:

- a) 1 Only
- b) 1 and 2
- c) 1 and 3
- d) 1, 2 and 4
- 3. Can decision trees be used for performing clustering?
  - a) True
  - b) False
- 4. Which of the following is the most appropriate strategy for data cleaning before performing clustering analysis, given less than desirable number of data points:
  - i) Capping and flooring of variables
  - ii) Removal of outliers

Options:

- a) 1 only
- b) 2 only
- c) 1 and 2
- d) None of the above
- 5. What is the minimum no. of variables/ features required to perform clustering?
  - a) 0
  - b) 1
  - c) 2
  - d) 3
- 6. For two runs of K-Mean clustering is it expected to get same clustering results?
  - a) Yes
  - b) No
- 7. Is it possible that Assignment of observations to clusters does not change between successive iterations in K-Means?
  - a) Yes
  - b) No
  - c) Can't say
  - d) None of these



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- 8. Which of the following can act as possible termination conditions in K-Means?
  - i) For a fixed number of iterations.
  - ii) Assignment of observations to clusters does not change between iterations. Except for cases witha bad local minimum.
  - iii) Centroids do not change between successive iterations.
  - iv) Terminate when RSS falls below a threshold. Options:
  - a) 1, 3 and 4
  - b) 1, 2 and 3
  - c) 1, 2 and 4
  - d) All of the above
- 9. Which of the following algorithms is most sensitive to outliers?
  - a) K-means clustering algorithm
  - b) K-medians clustering algorithm
  - c) K-modes clustering algorithm
  - d) K-medoids clustering algorithm
- 10. How can Clustering (Unsupervised Learning) be used to improve the accuracy of Linear Regression model (Supervised Learning):
  - i) Creating different models for different cluster groups.
  - ii) Creating an input feature for cluster ids as an ordinal variable.
  - iii) Creating an input feature for cluster centroids as a continuous variable.
  - iv) Creating an input feature for cluster size as a continuous variable. Options:
  - a) 1 only
  - b) 2 only
  - c) 3 and 4
  - d) All of the above
- 11. What could be the possible reason(s) for producing two different dendrograms using agglomerative clustering algorithms for the same dataset?
  - a) Proximity function used
  - b) of data points used
  - c) of variables used
  - d) All of the above

Q12 to Q14 are subjective answers type questions, Answers them in their own words briefly

- 12. Is K sensitive to outliers?
- 13. Why is K means better?
- 14. Is K means a deterministic algorithm?