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IBM18CS100

AI Lab Test - 2

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AI LAB TEST - 2

FOL \Rightarrow CNF

Code:

```
import re

def remove_brackets(source, id):
    reg = '\([ \(\) \[ \] * ? ) \)'
    m = re.search(reg, source)
    if m is None:
        return None, None
    new_source = re.sub(reg, str(id), source, count=1)
    return new_source, m.group(1)
```

class logic_base:

```
def __init__(self, input):
    self.my_stack = []
    self.source = input
    final = input
    while 1:
```

```
input, tmp = remove_brackets(input, len(self.my_stack))
```

```
if input is None:
```

```
    break
```

```
    final = input
```

```
    self.my_stack.append(tmp)
```

```
    self.my_stack.append(final)
```

```
def get_result(self):
```

```
    root = self.my_stack[-1]
```

```
    m = re.match("\s*([0-9]+)\s*$", root)
```

```
    if m is not None:
```

```
        root = self.my_stack[int(m.group(1))]
```

```
        reg = '(1d+)'
```

```
        while 1:
```

```
            m = re.search(reg, root)
```

```
            if m is None
```

```
                break
```

```
            new = '(' + self.my_stack[int(m.group(1))] + ')'
```

```
            root = re.sub(reg, new, root, count=1)
```

```
            return root
```

```
def merge-items (self, logic):
```

```
    reg0 = '(1d+)'
```

```
    reg1 = 'neg1st(1d+)'
```

```
    flag = False
```

```
    for i in range (len(self.my_stack)):
```

```
        target = self.my_stack[i]
```

```
        if logic not in target:
```

```
            continue
```

```
        m = re.search (reg1, target)
```

```
        if m is not None
```

```
            continue
```

```
        m = re.search (reg0, target)
```

```
        if m is None:
```

```
            continue
```

```
        for j in re.findallsearch (reg0, target)
```

```
            child = self.my_stack[int(j)]
```

```
            if logic not in child:
```

```
                continue
```

```
            new_reg = "(^|\s)" + j + "(|\s|$)"
```

```
            self.my_stack[i] = re.sub (new_reg,
```

```
                '' + child + '', self.my_stack[i], count=1)
```

```
        if flag:
```

```
self.mage_items(logic)
```

class ordering (logic-base)

def run (self)

flag = false

```
for i in range(len(self.my_stack)):
```

```
new_stack = self.add_brackets(self.new_stack[i])
```

i) self.my_stack[i] != new_sorsa:

self.ny-stack[i] = new-source

flag = True

return Flag

def add-brackets (self, source):

$xg = "st(candlooling1/bb)st"$

i) $\text{len}(\text{x.findall}(\text{reg}, \text{source})) < 2$:

atom source

$x_{g\text{-and}} = "(neg|st)? \setminus st \setminus st \text{ and } st(neg|st)? \setminus st"$

$m = \text{re. search (reg-and, source)}$

if m is not None:

return x.sub(eg-and, "("+m.group(0)+"")

graph source, count = 1)

neg-or = "(neg|st)? |st|st or st (neg|st)? |st|"

$m = \text{re.search}(\text{re_or}, \text{source})$

if m is not None:

```
return re.sub(regex-00, "(" + m.group(0) + ")",  
              search, count=1)
```

```
reg_imp = "(neg|st)? |st |st and st (neg|st)? |st"
```

```
m = re.search(regex_imp, sol_text)
```

```
if m is not None:
```

```
return re.sub(regex_imp, "(" + m.group(0) + ")",  
              search, count=1)
```

```
class replace_ifb (logic_base):
```

```
def run(self):
```

```
    final = len(self.my_stack) - 1
```

```
    flag = self.replace_all_ifb()
```

```
    self.my_stack.append(self.my_stack[final])
```

```
    return flag
```

```
def replace_all_ifb(self):
```

```
    flag = False
```

```
    for i in range(len(self.my_stack))
```

```
        ans = self.replace_ifb_inner(self.my_stack[i],  
                                     len(self.my_stack))
```

```
        if ans is None
```

```
            continue
```

```
self.my-stack[i] = ans[0]
```

```
self.my-stack.append(ans[1])
```

```
self.my-stack.append(ans[2])
```

```
flag = True
```

```
return flag
```

```
def xpla-iff-inner (self, source, id):
```

```
    reg = '^ (. * ? ) \s t i f f \s t (. * ? ) $ '
```

```
    m = re.search (reg, source)
```

```
    if m is None
```

```
        a, b = m.group(1), m.group(2)
```

```
    return (str(id) + ' and ' + str(id+1) + a + 'imp' + b, b +  
            'imp' + a)
```

```
class xplaa-imp (logic-base):
```

```
    def run (self):
```

```
        flag = False
```

```
        for i in range (len (self.my-stack)):
```

```
            ans = self.xpla-imp-inner (self.my-stack[i],
```

```
                if ans is None:
```

```
                    continue
```

```
            self.my-stack[i] = ans
```

```
            flag = True
```

```
        return flag
```

```
def replace_imp_inme (self, source):
```

```
    reg = 'n (. *?) \+ imp \+ (. *?) \+'
```

```
    m = re.search (reg, source)
```

```
    if m is None
```

```
        return None
```

```
    a, b = m.group(1), m.group(2)
```

```
    if 'neg' in a:
```

```
        return a.replace ('neg', '') + ' or ' + b
```

```
    return 'neg' + a + ' or ' + b
```

```
def de_morgan (self, source):
```

```
    item = re.split (' \+ ', source)
```

```
    new = items = []
```

```
    for item in items:
```

```
        if item == 'or':
```

```
            new_item.append('and')
```

```
        elif item == 'and':
```

```
            new_item.append('or')
```

```
        elif item == 'neg':
```

```
            new_item.append('neg')
```

```
        elif item.strip() > '':
```

```
            new_item.append('neg')
```



```
new_items.append(items)
```

```
for i in range (len (new_items)-1):
```

```
    if new_items[i] == 'neg':
```

```
        if new_items[i+1] == 'neg':
```

```
            new_items[i] = ''
```

```
            new_items[i+1] = ''
```

```
    return ' '.join [i for i in new_items if len (i) > 0])
```

```
class simplification (logic_base):
```

```
    def __init__(self):
```

```
        old = self.get_result()
```

```
        for i in range (len (self.my_stack)):
```

```
            self.my_stack[i] = self.reduce_and (self.my_stack[i])
```

```
        final = self.my_stack[-1]
```

```
        return len (old) != len (self.get_result())
```

```
    def reduce_and (self, target):
```

```
        if 'and' not in target:
```

```
            return target
```

```
        items = set (re.split ('|stand|st', target))
```

```
        for item in list (items):
```

```
            return ''
```

```
        if re.match ('|dtb', item) is None
```


Continue

```
value = self.my_stack[int(item)]
```

```
if self.my_stack.count(value) > 1:
```

```
    value = ""
```

```
    item.remove(item)
```

```
    return ' and '.join(list(items))
```

```
def reducing-oo(self, target):
```

```
    if 'or' not in target:
```

```
        return target
```

```
    items = set(x.split('!s+oo!s+', target))
```

```
    for ('neg' + item) in items:
```

```
        return !
```

```
    return 'oo'.join(list(items))
```

```
def merge(source):
```

```
    old = source.get_result()
```

```
    source.merge_items('or')
```

```
    source.merge_items('and')
```

```
    return old != source.get_result()
```

```
def zen(input):
```

```
    all_things = []
```

```
    zero = ordering(input)
```

```
    while zero.zen():
```

```
        zero = ordering(zero.get_result())
```

```
        merge merging(zero)
```

```

one = replace_ifb (zero.get_result())
one.run()
all_strings.append (one.get_result())
merge (one)

two = replace_ifb (zero.get_result())
two.run()
all_strings.append (two.get_result())
merge(two)

three, four = None, None
old = two.get_result()
tree = de_morgan(old)
while three.run()
    pass

all_strings.append (tree.get_result())
merging (three)

four = distributive (three_half.get_result())
while four.run()
    pass

merging (four)

five = simplification (four.get_result())
five.run()
all_strings.append (five.get_result())

return all_strings

```

```
if __name__ == '__main__':
```

```
    print ("Enter FOL")
```

```
    inputs = input().split('\n')
```

```
    print ("Steps : ")
```

```
    for input in inputs:
```

```
        for item in sorted(input):
```

```
            print (item)
```

(11)