Exchange Fund Abridged Balance Sheet (1) (Expressed in billions of Hong Kong dollars)

	At	At
	31 December	31 December
	2019	2018
	(unaudited)	(audited)
ASSETS		
Deposits	306.3	325.7
Debt securities	2,857.9	2,825.2
Hong Kong equities (2)	194.8	175.5
Other equities	542.5	452.3
Other assets (3)	357.6	276.2
Total assets	4,259.1	4,054.9
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY		
Certificates of Indebtedness	516.1	485.7
Government-issued currency notes and coins in circulation	13.0	12.6
Balance of the banking system	67.7	78.6
Exchange Fund Bills and Notes issued	1,152.3	1,129.6
Placements by banks and other financial institutions	35.0	56.3
Placements by Fiscal Reserves (4)	1,137.5	1,173.5
Placements by HKSAR government funds and statutory bodies	328.4	320.6
Placements by subsidiaries	12.6	7.7
Other liabilities	237.5	180.0
Total liabilities	3,500.1	3,444.6
Accumulated Surplus	758.3	609.7
Revaluation reserve	0.7	0.6
Total equity	759.0	610.3
Total liabilities and equity	4,259.1	4,054.9

- Note 1: The above figures represent the Exchange Fund's own balance sheet. The balance sheets of the Exchange Fund's subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures have not been consolidated.
- Note 2: Hong Kong equities include shares of the Hong Kong Exchanges and Clearing Limited in the Strategic Portfolio.
- Note 3: Including fund injection to Exchange Fund's investment holding subsidiaries at a carrying amount of HK\$177.3 billion at 31 December 2019 (HK\$162.4 billion at 31 December 2018).
- Note 4: Including placements by the Future Fund of HK\$224.5 billion.