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Annex Authorized Institutions and Local Representative Offices

at 31 December 2021

Licensed Banks

Incorporated in Hong Kong

Airstar Bank Limited
Ant Bank (Hong Kong) Limited
Bank of China (Hong Kong) Limited
BANK OF COMMUNICATIONS (HONG KONG) LIMITED
Bank of East Asia, Limited (The)
China CITIC Bank International Limited
China Construction Bank (Asia) Corporation Limited
Chiyu Banking Corporation Limited
Chong Hing Bank Limited
CITIBANK (HONG KONG) LIMITED
CMB WING LUNG BANK LIMITED

DAH SING BANK, LIMITED
DBS BANK (HONG KONG) LIMITED
FUBON BANK (HONG KONG) LIMITED
Fusion Bank Limited
Hang Seng Bank, Limited
Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation Limited (The)
Industrial and Commercial Bank of China (Asia) Limited
Livi Bank Limited
Morgan Stanley Bank Asia Limited
Mox Bank Limited

Nanyang Commercial Bank, Limited
OCBC Wing Hang Bank Limited
Ping An OneConnect Bank (Hong Kong) Limited
PUBLIC BANK (HONG KONG) LIMITED
Shanghai Commercial Bank Limited
Standard Chartered Bank (Hong Kong) Limited
Tai Sang Bank Limited
Tai Yau Bank, Limited
Welab Bank Limited
ZA Bank Limited

Incorporated outside Hong Kong

ABN AMRO Bank N.V.
AGRICULTURAL BANK OF CHINA LIMITED
Australia and New Zealand Banking Group Limited
Banco Bilbao Vizcaya Argentaria S.A.
Banco Santander, S.A.
Bangkok Bank Public Company Limited
Bank J. Safra Sarasin AG
also known as:
Banque J. Safra Sarasin SA
Banca J. Safra Sarasin SA
Bank J. Safra Sarasin Ltd
Bank Julius Baer & Co. Ltd.
Bank of America, National Association
Bank of China Limited
Bank of Communications Co., Ltd.
BANK OF DONGGUAN CO., LTD. #
Bank of India
Bank of Montreal
BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON (THE)
Bank of Nova Scotia (The)
BANK OF SINGAPORE LIMITED

BANK OF TAIWAN
BANK SINOPAC
Banque Pictet & Cie SA
Barclays Bank PLC
BDO UNIBANK, INC.
also known as:
BDO
BDO Unibank
Banco De Oro
Banco De Oro Unibank
BDO Banco De Oro
BNP PARIBAS
BNP PARIBAS SECURITIES SERVICES
CA Indosuez (Switzerland) SA
Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce
CANARA BANK
CATHAY BANK
CATHAY UNITED BANK COMPANY, LIMITED
Chang Hwa Commercial Bank, Ltd.
Chiba Bank, Ltd. (The)
CHINA BOHAI BANK CO., LTD.

China Construction Bank Corporation
China Development Bank
China Everbright Bank Co., Ltd.
CHINA GUANGFA BANK CO., LTD.
China Merchants Bank Co., Ltd.
CHINA MINSHENG BANKING CORP., LTD.
China Zheshang Bank Co., Ltd.
Chugoku Bank, Ltd. (The)
CIMB Bank Berhad
Citibank, N.A.
Commerzbank AG
Commonwealth Bank of Australia
Coöperative Rabobank U.A.
CREDIT AGRICOLE CORPORATE AND INVESTMENT BANK
CREDIT INDUSTRIEL ET COMMERCIAL
Credit Suisse AG
CTBC Bank Co., Ltd
DBS BANK LTD.
Deutsche Bank Aktiengesellschaft
DZ BANK AG Deutsche Zentral-Genossenschaftsbank, Frankfurt am Main

Addition in 2021

Annex Authorized Institutions and Local Representative Offices at 31 December 2021 (continued)

E.Sun Commercial Bank, Ltd.	Mashreq Bank — Public Shareholding Company also known as Mashreqbank psc	Sumitomo Mitsui Banking Corporation Sumitomo Mitsui Trust Bank, Limited TAIPEI FUBON COMMERCIAL BANK CO., LTD.
EAST WEST BANK	MEGA INTERNATIONAL COMMERCIAL BANK CO., LTD.	TAISHIN INTERNATIONAL BANK CO., LTD
EFG Bank AG	MELLI BANK PLC	Taiwan Business Bank, Ltd.
also known as:	Mitsubishi UFJ Trust and Banking Corporation	Taiwan Cooperative Bank, Ltd.
EFG Bank SA	Mizuho Bank, Ltd.	Taiwan Shin Kong Commercial Bank Co., Ltd.
EFG Bank Ltd	MUFG Bank, Ltd.	Toronto-Dominion Bank
ERSTE GROUP BANK AG	National Australia Bank Limited	UBS AG
FAR EASTERN INTERNATIONAL BANK	National Bank of Pakistan	UCO Bank
First Abu Dhabi Bank PJSC	NATIXIS	UniCredit Bank AG
First Commercial Bank, Ltd.	NATWEST MARKETS PLC	UNION BANCAIRE PRIVÉE, UBP SA
Hachijuni Bank, Ltd. (The)	NongHyup Bank #	also known as UNITED PRIVATE BANK, UBP LTD
HDFC BANK LIMITED	O-Bank Co., Ltd.	Union Bank of India
HONG LEONG BANK BERHAD	Oversea-Chinese Banking Corporation Limited	United Overseas Bank Ltd.
HSBC Bank plc	Philippine National Bank	Wells Fargo Bank, National Association
HSBC Bank USA, National Association	Pictet & Cie (Europe) S.A.	Westpac Banking Corporation
Hua Nan Commercial Bank, Ltd.	Ping An Bank Co., Ltd.	Woori Bank
HUA XIA BANK CO., Limited	PT. Bank Negara Indonesia (Persero) Tbk.	Yuanta Commercial Bank Co., Ltd
ICICI BANK LIMITED	Punjab National Bank	
Indian Overseas Bank	Qatar National Bank (Q.P.S.C.)	
Industrial and Commercial Bank of China Limited	Royal Bank of Canada	
Industrial Bank Co., Ltd.	Shanghai Commercial & Savings Bank, Ltd. (The)	
Industrial Bank of Korea	Shanghai Pudong Development Bank Co., Ltd.	
ING Bank N.V.	Shiga Bank, Ltd. (The)	Deletion in 2021
INTESA SANPAOLO SPA	Shinhan Bank	Bank of Baroda
JPMorgan Chase Bank, National Association	Shizuoka Bank, Ltd. (The)	ICBC STANDARD BANK PLC
KBC Bank N.V.	Skandinaviska Enskilda Banken AB	Svenska Handelsbanken AB (publ)
KEB Hana Bank	Societe Generale	
Kookmin Bank	Standard Chartered Bank	
Land Bank of Taiwan Co., Ltd.	State Bank of India	
LGT Bank AG	State Street Bank and Trust Company	
also known as:		
LGT Bank Ltd.		
LGT Bank SA		
MACQUARIE BANK LIMITED		
MALAYAN BANKING BERHAD		

Annex Authorized Institutions and Local Representative Offices at 31 December 2021 (continued)

Restricted Licence Banks

Incorporated in Hong Kong

ALLIED BANKING CORPORATION
(HONG KONG) LIMITED
Banc of America Securities Asia Limited
Bank of China International Limited
Bank of Shanghai (Hong Kong) Limited
Citicorp International Limited
Goldman Sachs Asia Bank Limited

Habib Bank Zurich (Hong Kong) Limited
J.P. MORGAN SECURITIES (ASIA PACIFIC)
LIMITED
KDB Asia Limited
ORIX ASIA LIMITED
SCOTIABANK (HONG KONG) LIMITED

Deletion in 2021

Nippon Wealth Limited

Incorporated outside Hong Kong

EUROCLEAR BANK
Korea Development Bank (The) [#]
PT. BANK MANDIRI (PERSERO) Tbk
Siam Commercial Bank Public Company
Limited (The)

Thanakharn Kasikorn Thai Chamkat
(Mahachon)
also known as KASIKORN BANK PUBLIC
COMPANY LIMITED

Deletion in 2021

RBC Investor Services Bank S.A.

Deposit-taking Companies

Incorporated in Hong Kong

BCOM Finance (Hong Kong) Limited
BPI International Finance Limited
Chau's Brothers Finance Company
Limited
Chong Hing Finance Limited

Commonwealth Finance Corporation
Limited
Corporate Finance (D.T.C.) Limited
FUBON CREDIT (HONG KONG) LIMITED
KEB Hana Global Finance Limited

KEXIM ASIA LIMITED
PUBLIC FINANCE LIMITED
Vietnam Finance Company Limited
WOORI GLOBAL MARKETS ASIA LIMITED

Incorporated outside Hong Kong

NIL

[#] Addition in 2021

Annex Authorized Institutions and Local Representative Offices at 31 December 2021 (continued)

Local Representative Offices

ABC BANKING CORPORATION LTD	Habib Bank A.G. Zurich	Union Bank of Taiwan
Ashikaga Bank, Ltd. (The)	Iyo Bank, Ltd. (The)	VP Bank Ltd
BANCO BPM SOCIETA' PER AZIONI	JIH SUN INTERNATIONAL Bank, Ltd.	also known as :
Banco Bradesco S.A.	Manulife Bank of Canada	VP Bank AG
Banco Security	Metropolitan Bank and Trust Company	VP Bank SA
Bank of Baroda #	National Bank of Canada	Yamaguchi Bank, Ltd. (The)
BANK OF BEIJING CO., LTD.	Nishi-Nippon City Bank, Ltd. (The)	
Bank of Fukuoka, Ltd. (The)	Norinchukin Bank (The)	
Bank of Kyoto, Ltd. (The)	Oita Bank, Ltd. (The)	
Bank of Yokohama, Ltd. (The)	P.T. Bank Central Asia	
Banque Cantonale de Genève	P.T. Bank Rakyat Indonesia (Persero)	
Banque Transatlantique S.A.	Resona Bank, Limited	
BENDURA BANK AG	Shinkin Central Bank	
CAIXABANK S.A.	Shoko Chukin Bank, Ltd. (The)	
Citco Bank Nederland N.V.	Silicon Valley Bank	Deletion in 2021
CLEARSTREAM BANKING S.A.	Swissquote Bank SA	BANK OF DONGGUAN CO., LTD.
Doha Bank Q.P.S.C.	also known as :	Korea Development Bank (The)
Dukascopy Bank SA	Swissquote Bank AG	Nanto Bank, Ltd. (The)
Export-Import Bank of China (The)	Swissquote Bank Inc.	Unione di Banche Italiane S.p.A.
also known as China Exim Bank	Swissquote Bank Ltd	Yamanashi Chuo Bank, Ltd. (The)
Gunma Bank, Ltd. (The)		

Table A Five-year Financial Summary

(HK\$ billion)	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
For the year					
Total income	245.4	15.8	267.4	255.3	198.6
Total expenditure	66.6	97.4	92.2	101.8	122.4
<i>Of which include interest expense on placements by Fiscal Reserves, HKSAR Government funds and statutory bodies</i>	54.8	74.0	62.8	81.3	109.9
Surplus/(Deficit)	181.3	(79.4)	177.6	150.3	79.6
At year end					
Total assets	4,182.0	4,242.0	4,431.2	4,811.0	5,060.3
Total liabilities	3,358.5	3,498.9	3,510.6	3,737.5	3,908.5
<i>Of which include:</i>					
<i>Certificates of Indebtedness</i>	456.7	485.7	516.1	556.2	592.4
<i>Balance of the banking system</i>	179.8	78.6	67.7	457.5	377.5
<i>Exchange Fund Bills and Notes issued</i>	1,045.2	1,129.6	1,152.3	1,068.9	1,148.6
<i>Placements by Fiscal Reserves, HKSAR Government funds and statutory bodies</i>	1,378.9	1,494.0	1,465.9	1,224.3	1,367.6
Accumulated surplus	788.5	742.9	920.3	1,070.8	1,150.0

Table B Major Economic Indicators

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
I. Gross Domestic Product					
Real GDP growth (%)	3.8	2.8	(1.7)	(6.5)	6.3 ^(a)
Nominal GDP growth (%)	6.8	6.6	0.3	(5.9)	7.2 ^(a)
Real growth of major expenditure components of GDP (%)					
– Private consumption expenditure	5.5	5.3	(0.8)	(10.5)	5.4 ^(a)
– Government consumption expenditure	2.8	4.2	5.1	7.9	4.6 ^(a)
– Gross domestic fixed capital formation of which	3.1	1.7	(14.9)	(11.5)	9.8 ^(a)
– Building and construction	(0.5)	(0.5)	(10.8)	(9.8)	0.7 ^(a)
– Machinery, equipment and intellectual property products	3.8	8.8	(20.8)	(16.0)	16.8 ^(a)
– Exports ^(b)	5.8	3.7	(6.1)	(6.7)	17.0 ^(a)
– Imports ^(b)	6.6	4.5	(7.2)	(6.9)	16.0 ^(a)
GDP at current market prices (US\$ billion)	341.2	361.7	363.1	344.9	369.2 ^(a)
Per capita GDP at current market prices (US\$)	46,156	48,537	48,357	46,108	49,797 ^(a)
II. External Trade (HK\$ billion) ^(b)					
Trade in goods ^(c)					
– Exports of goods	4,212.8	4,453.4	4,255.1	4,198.3	5,243.8 ^(a)
– Imports of goods	4,391.3	4,706.3	4,375.6	4,239.7	5,222.5 ^(a)
– Balance of trade in goods	(178.5)	(253.0)	(120.5)	(41.3)	21.3 ^(a)
Trade in services					
– Exports of services	811.3	886.9	798.9	518.9	596.7 ^(a)
– Imports of services	605.9	639.9	634.2	426.3	479.6 ^(a)
– Balance of trade in services	205.4	246.9	164.7	92.7	117.1 ^(a)
III. Fiscal Expenditure and Revenue (HK\$ million, fiscal year)					
Total government expenditure ^(d)	470,863	531,825	609,330	816,075	693,320
Total government revenue ^(e)	619,837	599,774	598,755	583,534	722,700
Consolidated surplus/(deficit)	148,974	67,949	(10,575)	(232,541)	29,380
Reserve balance as at end of fiscal year ^(f)	1,102,934	1,170,882	1,160,308	927,767	957,146
IV. Prices (annual change,%)					
Consumer Price Index (A)	1.5	2.7	3.3	(0.6)	2.9
Composite Consumer Price Index	1.5	2.4	2.9	0.3	1.6
Trade Unit Value Indices					
– Domestic exports	2.0	1.8	1.1	0.3	4.9
– Re-exports	1.8	2.4	1.1	(0.6)	5.4
– Imports	1.9	2.6	1.3	(0.7)	5.5
Property Price Indices					
– Residential flats	16.7	13.0	1.5	(0.5)	3.0
– Office premises	14.1	13.9	(2.1)	(13.7)	7.2
– Retail premises	6.0	5.9	(7.1)	(5.6)	4.7
– Flatted factory premises	12.3	14.1	(0.0)	(7.0)	6.4

Table B Major Economic Indicators (continued)

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
V. Labour					
Labour force (annual change,%)	0.9	1.0	(0.2)	(1.7)	(1.2)
Employment (annual change,%)	1.2	1.4	(0.3)	(4.7)	(0.6)
Unemployment rate (annual average,%)	3.1	2.8	2.9	5.8	5.2
Underemployment rate (annual average,%)	1.2	1.1	1.1	3.3	2.6
Employment ('000)	3,832.4	3,884.6	3,871.4	3,690.9	3,670.2
VI. Money Supply (HK\$ billion)					
HK\$ money supply					
– M1	1,598.0	1,555.7	1,533.1	1,972.7	2,078.9
– M2 ^(g)	7,010.3	7,262.5	7,438.8	7,922.1	8,044.0
– M3 ^(g)	7,024.5	7,284.3	7,454.7	7,937.0	8,057.4
Total money supply					
– M1	2,431.5	2,421.6	2,484.7	3,231.9	3,490.9
– M2	13,755.3	14,348.1	14,745.9	15,606.6	16,272.6
– M3	13,803.8	14,403.7	14,786.4	15,644.0	16,310.9
VII. Interest Rates (end of period,%)					
Three-month interbank rate ^(h)	1.31	2.33	2.43	0.35	0.26
Savings deposit	0.01	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00
One-month time deposit	0.01	0.14	0.12	0.02	0.02
Banks' 'Best lending rate'	5.00	5.13	5.00	5.00	5.00
Banks' 'Composite rate' ⁽ⁱ⁾	0.38	0.89	1.09	0.28	0.21
VIII. Exchange Rates (end of period)					
HK\$/US\$	7.814	7.834	7.787	7.753	7.798
Trade-weighted Effective Exchange Rate Index (Jan 2020=100)	95.3	99.0	100.1	95.3	95.3
IX. Foreign Currency Reserve Assets (US\$ billion) ^(j)	431.4	424.6	441.4	491.9	496.9
X. Stock Market (end of period figures)					
Hang Seng Index	29,919	25,846	28,190	27,231	23,398
Average price/earnings ratio	16.3	10.5	13.3	17.6	15.1
Market capitalisation (HK\$ billion)	33,718.0	29,723.2	38,058.3	47,392.2	42,272.8

(a) The estimates are preliminary.

(b) Compiled based on the change of ownership principle in recording goods sent abroad for processing and merchanting.

(c) Includes non-monetary gold.

(d) Includes repayment of bonds and notes issued in July 2004.

(e) Includes net proceeds from issuance of green bonds under the Government Green Bond Programme.

(f) Includes changes in provision for loss in investments with the Exchange Fund.

(g) Adjusted to include foreign currency swap deposits.

(h) Refers to three-month Hong Kong Dollar Interest Settlement Rates.

(i) Calculated based on the new local "Interest Rate Risk in the Banking Book" (IRRBB) framework since June 2019. As such, the figures since 2019 are not strictly comparable with those for previous years.

(j) Excludes unsettled forward transactions but includes gold.

Table C Performance Ratios of the Banking Sector^(a)

	All Authorized Institutions						Retail Banks				
	2017 %	2018 %	2019 %	2020 %	2021 %		2017 %	2018 %	2019 %	2020 %	2021 %
Asset Quality^(b)											
As % of total credit exposures ^(c)											
Total outstanding provisions/impairment allowances	0.48	0.49	0.49	0.62	0.59		0.26	0.34	0.36	0.51	0.51
Classified ^(d) exposures:											
– Gross	0.48	0.39	0.39	0.66	0.65		0.37	0.34	0.29	0.57	0.57
– Net of specific provisions/individual impairment allowances	0.26	0.19	0.19	0.37	0.37		0.25	0.20	0.15	0.34	0.34
– Net of all provisions/impairment allowances	(0.00)	(0.10)	(0.10)	0.04	0.06		0.11	(0.00)	(0.07)	0.07	0.06
As % of total loans ^(e)											
Total outstanding provisions/impairment allowances	0.71	0.70	0.70	0.87	0.85		0.45	0.52	0.56	0.77	0.77
Classified ^(d) loans:											
– Gross	0.68	0.55	0.57	0.90	0.88		0.56	0.51	0.48	0.82	0.83
– Net of specific provisions/individual impairment allowances	0.36	0.26	0.28	0.50	0.48		0.36	0.30	0.25	0.45	0.47
– Net of all provisions/impairment allowances	(0.04)	(0.15)	(0.13)	0.03	0.03		0.11	(0.02)	(0.08)	0.05	0.06
Overdue > 3 months and rescheduled loans	0.52	0.36	0.34	0.57	0.56		0.40	0.32	0.32	0.49	0.50
Profitability											
Return on assets (operating profit)	0.91	0.97	0.95	0.65	0.62		1.16	1.27	1.19	0.77	0.59
Return on assets (post-tax profit)	0.83	0.84	0.83	0.58	0.55		1.07	1.10	1.05	0.69	0.53
Net interest margin	1.12	1.20	1.24	0.97	0.86		1.45	1.62	1.63	1.18	0.98
Cost-to-income ratio	47.0	45.0	45.6	50.7	55.3		41.9	38.7	39.5	47.0	54.7
Loan impairment charges to total assets	0.10	0.06	0.09	0.14	0.07		0.06	0.05	0.08	0.12	0.08
Liquidity											
Loan to deposit ratio (all currencies)	73.0	72.6	75.3	72.3	71.8		59.5	60.1	62.3	59.6	60.8
Loan to deposit ^(f) ratio (Hong Kong dollar)	82.7	86.9	90.3	83.5	86.7		73.1	77.5	81.1	75.9	79.0
Asset Quality											
Delinquency ratio of residential mortgage loans							0.03	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04
Credit card receivables							0.22	0.21	0.25	0.27	0.20
– Delinquency ratio							1.75	1.51	1.57	2.18	1.75
Profitability											
Operating profit to shareholders' funds							11.7	12.9	11.6	7.7	6.0
Post-tax profit to shareholders' funds							10.9	11.2	10.2	6.9	5.4
Capital Adequacy											
Equity to assets ratio ^(b)							9.6	9.3	9.7	9.3	8.9
Capital Adequacy^(g)											
Common Equity Tier 1 capital ratio							15.3	16.0	16.5	16.7	16.2
Tier 1 capital ratio							16.5	17.9	18.5	18.7	18.2
Total capital ratio							19.1	20.3	20.7	20.7	20.2

(a) Figures are related to Hong Kong offices only unless otherwise stated.

(b) Figures are related to Hong Kong offices. For locally incorporated AIs, figures include their overseas branches.

(c) Credit exposures include loans and advances, acceptances and bills of exchange held, investment debt securities issued by others, accrued interest, and commitments and contingent liabilities to or on behalf of non-banks.

(d) Denotes loans or exposures graded as "substandard", "doubtful" or "loss" in the HKMA's Loan Classification System.

(e) Figures are related to Hong Kong offices. For locally incorporated AIs, figures include their overseas branches and major overseas subsidiaries.
(f) Includes swap deposits

(f) Includes swap deposit
(g) The ratios are on a com-

(g) The ratios are on a consolidated basis.

Table D Authorized Institutions: Domicile and Parentage

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Licensed Banks					
(i) Incorporated in Hong Kong	22	22	31	31	31
(ii) Incorporated outside Hong Kong	133	130	133	130	129
Total	155	152	164	161	160
Restricted Licence Banks					
(i) Subsidiaries of licensed banks:					
(a) incorporated in Hong Kong	1	1	1	1	—
(b) incorporated outside Hong Kong	5	4	4	4	4
(ii) Subsidiaries or branches of foreign banks which are not licensed banks in Hong Kong	7	7	7	7	8
(iii) Bank related	3	3	3	3	2
(iv) Others	3	3	2	2	2
Total	19	18	17	17	16
Deposit-taking Companies					
(i) Subsidiaries of licensed banks:					
(a) incorporated in Hong Kong	4	3	3	3	3
(b) incorporated outside Hong Kong	3	3	3	3	3
(ii) Subsidiaries of foreign banks which are not licensed banks in Hong Kong	6	6	4	3	3
(iii) Bank related	—	—	—	—	—
(iv) Others	4	4	3	3	3
Total	17	16	13	12	12
All Authorized Institutions	191	186	194	190	188
Local Representative Offices	49	48	43	43	39

Table E Authorized Institutions: Region/Economy of Beneficial Ownership

Region/Economy	Licensed Banks					Restricted Licence Banks					Deposit-taking Companies				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Asia & Pacific															
Hong Kong, China	7	7	9	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	2	2	1	1	1
Australia	5	5	5	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mainland China	22	22	30	32	32	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2
India	12	12	12	10	9	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	1	1	1
Indonesia	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–
Japan	11	10	10	10	10	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	–	–
Malaysia	4	4	4	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	1	1	1
Pakistan	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–
Philippines	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
Singapore	6	6	6	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Republic of Korea	5	5	5	5	6	1	1	1	1	2	4	4	3	3	3
Taiwan, China	20	20	20	20	20	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	1	1	1
Thailand	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	–	–	–	–	–
Vietnam	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	1	1	1
Sub-Total	97	96	106	106	106	10	10	10	10	10	17	16	13	12	12
Europe															
Austria	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Belgium	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–
France	7	7	7	7	7	7	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Germany	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Italy	3	3	3	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Liechtenstein	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Netherlands	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spain	2	2	2	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sweden	2	2	2	2	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Switzerland	7	6	6	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
United Kingdom	10	9	9	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sub-Total	40	38	38	35	34	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East															
Iran	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Qatar	–	–	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
United Arab Emirates	2	2	2	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sub-Total	3	3	4	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North America															
Canada	5	5	5	5	5	2	2	2	2	1	–	–	–	–	–
United States	9	9	10	10	10	5	5	4	4	4	–	–	–	–	–
Sub-Total	14	14	15	15	15	7	7	6	6	5	0	0	0	0	0
Brazil	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Grand Total	155	152	164	161	160	19	18	17	17	16	17	16	13	12	12

Table F Presence of World's Largest 500 Banks in Hong Kong

Positions at 31.12.2021	Number of Overseas Banks ^(b)					Licensed Banks ^(c)					Restricted Licence Banks ^(c)					Deposit-Taking Companies ^(c)					Local Representative Offices				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
World Ranking^(a)																									
1–20	20	20	20	19	19	34	33	33	30	30	5	4	4	4	4	1	1	1	–	1	–	–	–	–	–
21–50	27	27	27	28	28	28	28	30	30	29	4	4	3	3	2	1	–	–	1	–	2	2	2	2	2
51–100	28	30	31	30	31	22	24	27	27	28	2	2	1	1	1	3	3	2	2	2	8	8	6	5	5
101–200	34	36	37	36	36	24	24	25	23	24	1	2	3	4	4	1	1	1	2	2	10	10	10	11	10
201–500	47	42	39	35	34	29	27	26	20	23	2	1	1	1	1	5	4	4	2	2	13	12	10	12	8
Sub-total	156	155	154	148	148	137	136	141	130	134	14	13	12	13	12	11	9	8	7	7	33	32	28	30	25
Others	31	31	27	30	25	18	16	23	31	26	5	5	5	4	4	6	7	5	5	5	16	16	15	13	14
Total	187	186	181	178	173	155	152	164	161	160	19	18	17	17	16	17	16	13	12	12	49	48	43	43	39

(a) Top 500 banks/banking groups in the world ranked by total assets. Figures are extracted from The Banker, July 2021 issue.

(b) The sum of the number of licensed banks, restricted licence banks, deposit-taking companies and local representative offices exceeds the number of overseas banks with presence in Hong Kong due to the multiple presence of some of the overseas banks.

(c) Consist of branches and subsidiaries of overseas banks.

Table G Balance Sheet: All Authorized Institutions and Retail Banks

All Authorized Institutions

(HK\$ billion)	2017			2018 ^(d)			2019			2020			2021		
	HK\$	F/CY	Total	HK\$	F/CY	Total	HK\$	F/CY	Total	HK\$	F/CY	Total	HK\$	F/CY	Total
Assets															
Loans to customers	5,360	3,954	9,314	5,836	3,886	9,723				6,219	4,157	10,377	6,107	4,392	10,499
– Inside Hong Kong ^(a)	4,653	1,860	6,513	4,988	1,788	6,776				5,312	1,928	7,240	5,262	2,095	7,357
– Outside Hong Kong ^(b)	707	2,093	2,801	849	2,099	2,947				908	2,229	3,137	845	2,297	3,142
Interbank lending	652	5,343	5,995	692	5,906	6,598				648	5,128	5,776	528	5,149	5,678
– Inside Hong Kong	327	690	1,017	338	764	1,102				311	604	915	290	590	880
– Outside Hong Kong	326	4,653	4,978	354	5,142	5,496				337	4,524	4,861	238	4,560	4,798
Negotiable certificates of deposit (NCDs)	172	429	601	168	394	562				146	373	519	171	343	514
Negotiable debt instruments, other than NCDs	1,274	3,092	4,365	1,358	3,441	4,799				1,395	3,690	5,086	1,306	4,076	5,383
Other assets	924	1,497	2,421	875	1,487	2,361				1,033	1,672	2,705	1,453	2,338	3,792
Total assets	8,382	14,315	22,697	8,929	15,114	24,043				9,442	15,020	24,462	9,566	16,299	25,865
Liabilities															
Deposits from customers ^(c)	6,485	6,268	12,752	6,715	6,671	13,386				6,884	6,887	13,772	7,311	7,202	14,514
Interbank borrowing	829	4,653	5,482	945	4,849	5,794				959	4,514	5,473	851	4,748	5,599
– Inside Hong Kong	458	756	1,214	517	776	1,293				499	606	1,105	464	605	1,069
– Outside Hong Kong	371	3,897	4,268	428	4,073	4,501				461	3,908	4,368	387	4,142	4,530
Negotiable certificates of deposit	235	720	955	220	595	815				181	623	803	229	655	884
Other liabilities	1,618	1,889	3,507	1,853	2,195	4,048				2,200	2,214	4,414	2,114	2,755	4,869
Total liabilities	9,167	13,530	22,697	9,733	14,310	24,043				10,224	14,238	24,462	10,505	15,359	25,865

Retail Banks

(HK\$ billion)	2017			2018 ^(d)			2019			2020			2021		
	HK\$	F/CY	Total	HK\$	F/CY	Total	HK\$	F/CY	Total	HK\$	F/CY	Total	HK\$	F/CY	Total
Assets															
Loans to customers	4,171	1,819	5,991	4,600	1,831	6,431				4,988	1,939	6,927	5,005	2,106	7,111
– Inside Hong Kong ^(a)	3,818	995	4,813	4,157	993	5,150				4,456	1,068	5,524	4,457	1,151	5,608
– Outside Hong Kong ^(b)	353	825	1,178	443	838	1,281				532	871	1,403	549	955	1,504
Interbank lending	383	1,993	2,376	445	2,364	2,809				407	2,039	2,445	316	2,237	2,553
– Inside Hong Kong	246	384	630	272	453	725				255	381	636	219	374	593
– Outside Hong Kong	137	1,609	1,746	173	1,911	2,084				152	1,657	1,809	97	1,863	1,960
Negotiable certificates of deposit (NCDs)	119	123	242	136	123	259				105	117	223	130	124	254
Negotiable debt instruments, other than NCDs	995	2,036	3,031	1,048	2,243	3,292				1,106	2,502	3,608	1,082	2,805	3,888
Other assets	733	1,118	1,851	722	1,116	1,838				871	1,272	2,143	1,166	1,699	2,865
Total assets	6,400	7,090	13,490	6,952	7,677	14,630				7,477	7,870	15,346	7,700	8,971	16,671
Liabilities															
Deposits from customers ^(c)	5,704	4,356	10,061	5,939	4,754	10,693				6,149	4,972	11,122	6,595	5,329	11,924
Interbank borrowing	304	587	891	354	714	1,068				373	635	1,008	373	857	1,230
– Inside Hong Kong	193	248	440	234	263	497				244	160	404	245	230	475
– Outside Hong Kong	111	340	451	120	451	572				129	475	604	128	626	754
Negotiable certificates of deposit	46	125	171	42	79	121				57	87	144	94	80	174
Other liabilities	1,316	1,051	2,367	1,528	1,220	2,748				1,815	1,257	3,072	1,711	1,632	3,343
Total liabilities	7,370	6,120	13,490	7,862	6,767	14,630				8,395	6,951	15,346	8,774	7,897	16,671

(a) Defined as loans for use in Hong Kong plus trade finance.

(b) Includes "others" (i.e. unallocated).

(c) Hong Kong dollar customer deposits include swap deposits.

(d) The 2018 figures for loans to customers inside/outside Hong Kong have been restated to reflect authorized institutions' reclassification of working capital loans.

Figures may not add up to total because of rounding.

Table H Major Balance Sheet Items by Region/Economy of Beneficial Ownership of Authorized Institutions

(HK\$ billion)	Mainland						Total
	China	Japan	US	Europe	Others		
Total Assets	2020	9,194	1,451	1,409	3,629	10,182	25,865
	2021	9,498	1,358	1,440	3,559	10,512	26,367
Deposits from Customers	2020	5,371	319	761	1,786	6,276	14,514
	2021	5,643	266	845	1,884	6,549	15,186
Loans to Customers	2020	4,050	586	336	1,459	4,067	10,499
	2021	4,229	552	370	1,515	4,231	10,897
Loans to Customers	2020	2,716	316	270	850	3,206	7,357
Inside Hong Kong ^(a)	2021	2,901	302	301	886	3,329	7,721
Loans to Customers	2020	1,334	271	66	609	861	3,142
Outside Hong Kong ^(b)	2021	1,328	250	69	628	902	3,176

(a) Defined as loans for use in Hong Kong plus trade finance.

(b) Includes "others" (i.e. unallocated).

Figures may not add up to total because of rounding.

Table I Flow of Funds for All Authorized Institutions and Retail Banks**All Authorized Institutions**

Increase/(Decrease) in (HK\$ billion)	2020			2021		
	HK\$	F/CY	Total	HK\$	F/CY	Total
Assets						
Loans to customers	(112)	234	122	319	79	398
– Inside Hong Kong ^(a)	(49)	167	117	280	84	364
– Outside Hong Kong ^(b)	(63)	68	5	39	(5)	34
Interbank lending	(119)	21	(98)	(42)	(113)	(155)
– Inside Hong Kong	(21)	(14)	(35)	(44)	(6)	(50)
– Outside Hong Kong	(98)	35	(63)	2	(107)	(105)
All other assets	356	1,023	1,379	(167)	426	259
Total assets	124	1,278	1,403	110	392	502
Liabilities						
Deposits from customers ^(c)	427	315	742	103	570	673
Interbank borrowing	(108)	234	126	(80)	(60)	(140)
– Inside Hong Kong	(35)	(1)	(36)	(91)	23	(68)
– Outside Hong Kong	(73)	235	161	11	(83)	(72)
All other liabilities	(37)	572	535	(109)	78	(31)
Total liabilities	282	1,121	1,403	(86)	588	502
Net Interbank Borrowing/(Lending)	11	213	224	(38)	53	15
Net Customer Lending/(Borrowing)	(540)	(81)	(620)	216	(490)	(275)

Retail Banks

Increase/(Decrease) in (HK\$ billion)	2020			2021		
	HK\$	F/CY	Total	HK\$	F/CY	Total
Assets						
Loans to customers	18	167	184	277	144	421
– Inside Hong Kong ^(a)	1	83	84	259	95	354
– Outside Hong Kong ^(b)	16	84	100	18	49	67
Interbank lending	(90)	198	108	(51)	(33)	(84)
– Inside Hong Kong	(36)	(7)	(43)	(42)	(31)	(74)
– Outside Hong Kong	(54)	205	151	(9)	(2)	(10)
All other assets	297	736	1,033	(131)	608	477
Total assets	224	1,101	1,325	95	719	813
Liabilities						
Deposits from customers ^(c)	446	357	802	93	380	473
Interbank borrowing	(0)	221	221	(49)	157	108
– Inside Hong Kong	1	70	71	(53)	39	(14)
– Outside Hong Kong	(1)	151	150	4	118	122
All other liabilities	(67)	368	301	(24)	256	232
Total liabilities	379	946	1,325	19	794	813
Net Interbank Borrowing/(Lending)	90	23	113	2	190	192
Net Customer Lending/(Borrowing)	(428)	(190)	(618)	184	(237)	(53)

(a) Defined as loans for use in Hong Kong plus trade finance.

(b) Includes "others" (i.e. unallocated).

(c) Hong Kong dollar customer deposits include swap deposits.

Figures may not add up to total because of rounding.

Table J Loans to and Deposits from Customers by Category of Authorized Institutions

(HK\$ billion)	Loans to Customers				Deposits from Customers ^(a)			
	HK\$	F/CY	Total	%	HK\$	F/CY	Total	%
2017								
Licensed banks	5,330	3,921	9,251	99	6,471	6,239	12,710	100
Restricted licence banks	17	27	45	–	9	28	37	–
Deposit-taking companies	12	5	18	–	5	1	6	–
Total	5,360	3,954	9,314	100	6,485	6,268	12,752	100
2018								
Licensed banks	5,802	3,847	9,650	99	6,695	6,646	13,341	100
Restricted licence banks	22	33	55	1	15	25	40	–
Deposit-taking companies	12	5	18	–	6	1	6	–
Total	5,836	3,886	9,723	100	6,715	6,671	13,386	100
2019								
Licensed banks	6,192	4,118	10,310	99	6,869	6,871	13,740	100
Restricted licence banks	21	34	55	1	9	16	26	–
Deposit-taking companies	7	5	12	–	6	1	6	–
Total	6,219	4,157	10,377	100	6,884	6,887	13,772	100
2020								
Licensed banks	6,084	4,352	10,436	99	7,298	7,183	14,481	100
Restricted licence banks	17	35	52	–	8	19	27	–
Deposit-taking companies	6	5	10	–	5	1	6	–
Total	6,107	4,392	10,499	100	7,311	7,202	14,514	100
2021								
Licensed banks	6,402	4,430	10,832	99	7,401	7,754	15,155	100
Restricted licence banks	18	35	53	–	9	17	26	–
Deposit-taking companies	6	6	12	–	5	0	5	–
Total	6,426	4,471	10,897	100	7,414	7,772	15,186	100

(a) Hong Kong dollar customer deposits include swap deposits.

The sign “–” denotes a figure of less than 0.5.

Figures may not add up to total because of rounding.

Table K Loans to Customers inside Hong Kong by Economic Sector

All Authorized Institutions

Sector (HK\$ billion)	2017		2018 ^(b)		2019		2020		2021	
	HK\$	%	HK\$	%	HK\$	%	HK\$	%	HK\$	%
Hong Kong's visible trade	494	8	456	7	453	6	425	6	485	6
Manufacturing	293	4	300	4	301	4	306	4	317	4
Transport and transport equipment	342	5	332	5	327	5	350	5	330	4
Building, construction and property development, and investment	1,470	23	1,526	23	1,618	22	1,618	22	1,711	22
Wholesale and retail trade	409	6	390	6	376	5	349	5	326	4
Financial concerns (other than authorized institutions)	821	13	858	13	909	13	918	12	909	12
Individuals:										
– to purchase flats in the Home Ownership Scheme, the Private Sector Participation Scheme and the Tenants Purchase Scheme	51	1	58	1	78	1	94	1	106	1
– to purchase other residential properties	1,226	19	1,340	20	1,466	20	1,580	21	1,735	22
– other purposes	605	9	663	10	779	11	777	11	830	11
Others	801	12	854	13	932	13	939	13	972	13
Total ^(a)	6,513	100	6,776	100	7,240	100	7,357	100	7,721	100

Retail Banks

Sector (HK\$ billion)	2017		2018 ^(b)		2019		2020		2021	
	HK\$	%	HK\$	%	HK\$	%	HK\$	%	HK\$	%
Hong Kong's visible trade	327	7	315	6	316	6	296	5	336	6
Manufacturing	201	4	213	4	211	4	206	4	196	3
Transport and transport equipment	213	4	217	4	211	4	237	4	225	4
Building, construction and property development, and investment	1,085	23	1,154	22	1,203	22	1,216	22	1,283	22
Wholesale and retail trade	245	5	260	5	256	5	227	4	221	4
Financial concerns (other than authorized institutions)	425	9	464	9	513	9	488	9	489	8
Individuals:										
– to purchase flats in the Home Ownership Scheme, the Private Sector Participation Scheme and the Tenants Purchase Scheme	51	1	58	1	78	1	94	2	106	2
– to purchase other residential properties	1,220	25	1,333	26	1,464	27	1,578	28	1,732	29
– other purposes	482	10	532	10	627	11	610	11	665	11
Others	566	12	604	12	644	12	656	12	708	12
Total ^(a)	4,813	100	5,150	100	5,524	100	5,608	100	5,961	100

(a) Defined as loans for use in Hong Kong plus trade finance.

(b) The 2018 figures for loans to customers inside Hong Kong by economic sector have been restated to reflect authorized institutions' reclassification of working capital loans.

Figures may not add up to total because of rounding.

Table L Deposits from Customers

(HK\$ billion)	All Authorized Institutions				Retail Banks			
	Demand	Savings	Time	Total	Demand	Savings	Time	Total
Hong Kong Dollar^(a)								
2017	1,160	3,067	2,258	6,485	1,022	3,005	1,677	5,704
2018	1,093	2,806	2,817	6,715	988	2,757	2,193	5,939
2019	1,036	2,641	3,207	6,884	945	2,594	2,610	6,149
2020	1,432	3,373	2,507	7,311	1,302	3,302	1,991	6,595
2021	1,504	3,577	2,333	7,414	1,352	3,496	1,839	6,688
Foreign currency								
2017	833	2,263	3,172	6,268	494	1,964	1,898	4,356
2018	874	2,118	3,678	6,671	559	1,845	2,350	4,754
2019	952	2,295	3,641	6,887	612	2,013	2,347	4,972
2020	1,259	2,967	2,976	7,202	820	2,631	1,877	5,329
2021	1,412	3,251	3,109	7,772	894	2,848	1,968	5,709
Total								
2017	1,993	5,330	5,430	12,752	1,517	4,969	3,575	10,061
2018	1,967	4,924	6,495	13,386	1,547	4,602	4,543	10,693
2019	1,987	4,936	6,848	13,772	1,557	4,607	4,958	11,122
2020	2,691	6,340	5,483	14,514	2,122	5,934	3,868	11,924
2021	2,916	6,828	5,443	15,186	2,246	6,344	3,807	12,397

(a) Hong Kong dollar customer deposits include swap deposits.

Figures may not add up to total because of rounding.

Table M Geographical Breakdown of Net External Claims/(Liabilities) of All Authorized Institutions

Region/Economy ^(a) (HK\$ billion)	2020				2021			
	Net Claims on/(Liabilities to) Banks Outside Hong Kong	Net Claims on/(Liabilities to) Non-Bank Customers Outside Hong Kong	Total Net Claims/ (Liabilities)	Net Claims on/(Liabilities to) Banks Outside Hong Kong	Net Claims on/(Liabilities to) Non-Bank Customers Outside Hong Kong	Total Net Claims/ (Liabilities)	Net Claims on/(Liabilities to) Banks Outside Hong Kong	Net Claims on/(Liabilities to) Non-Bank Customers Outside Hong Kong
	Net Claims on/(Liabilities to) Banks Outside Hong Kong	Net Claims on/(Liabilities to) Non-Bank Customers Outside Hong Kong	Total Net Claims/ (Liabilities)	Net Claims on/(Liabilities to) Banks Outside Hong Kong	Net Claims on/(Liabilities to) Non-Bank Customers Outside Hong Kong	Total Net Claims/ (Liabilities)	Net Claims on/(Liabilities to) Banks Outside Hong Kong	Net Claims on/(Liabilities to) Non-Bank Customers Outside Hong Kong
Developed economies								
United States of America	528	1,644	2,172	575	1,946	2,521		
Japan	280	532	813	367	741	1,107		
Australia	(17)	555	538	(98)	735	637		
Canada	248	135	383	226	132	358		
United Kingdom	124	95	219	71	70	142		
Luxembourg	75	(35)	40	126	9	135		
Ireland	40	35	75	49	30	80		
New Zealand	1	63	64	(1)	60	59		
Switzerland	17	20	37	26	15	42		
France	3	(0)	2	25	0	25		
Sweden	(8)	78	71	(21)	45	24		
Liechtenstein	1	23	24	1	23	24		
Norway	13	(1)	13	11	(0)	11		
Belgium	7	3	10	6	2	8		
Finland	2	6	8	4	0	4		
Denmark	1	4	5	1	1	2		
Portugal	1	(0)	1	1	(0)	0		
Cyprus	0	(1)	(1)	1	(1)	0		
Austria	(13)	0	(12)	(8)	2	(7)		
Germany	(38)	74	36	(40)	31	(9)		
Netherlands	(97)	63	(34)	(67)	49	(18)		
Italy	(38)	(1)	(38)	(44)	0	(43)		
Spain	(78)	(3)	(81)	(62)	5	(57)		
Others	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(1)	(1)		
Offshore centres								
West Indies UK	57	165	222	(87)	137	49		
Cayman Islands	1	193	194	1	186	187		
Jersey	(11)	87	75	(10)	69	58		
Bahrain	(0)	12	12	(0)	11	11		
Bahamas	(0)	3	3	7	3	10		
Panama	0	(3)	(3)	0	5	5		
Guernsey	1	4	5	0	2	3		
Mauritius	(0)	(1)	(1)	(0)	1	1		
Bermuda	3	6	9	(4)	3	(0)		
Curacao	(0)	(5)	(5)	0	(1)	(1)		
Barbados	0	(1)	(1)	(0)	(1)	(1)		
Samoa	0	(24)	(24)	0	(23)	(23)		
Singapore	81	(81)	0	9	(95)	(87)		
Macao, China	(17)	(22)	(39)	(91)	(21)	(111)		
Others	(0)	(1)	(1)	(0)	(0)	(0)		
Developing Europe								
Turkey	2	(28)	(26)	(6)	(24)	(30)		
Czech Republic	3	0	3	3	(1)	2		
Poland	(0)	2	2	0	1	1		
Hungary	0	0	0	0	1	1		
Russia	(0)	(2)	(2)	(0)	(1)	(1)		
Others	(1)	(28)	(29)	(5)	(25)	(30)		
	0	(1)	(1)	(4)	(0)	(4)		

Table M Geographical Breakdown of Net External Claims/(Liabilities) of All Authorized Institutions (continued)

Region/Economy ^(a) (HK\$ billion)	2020				2021			
	Net Claims on/(Liabilities to) Non-Bank Customers Outside Hong Kong		Total Net Claims/ (Liabilities)	Net Claims on/(Liabilities to) Banks Outside Hong Kong	Net Claims on/(Liabilities to) Non-Bank Customers Outside Hong Kong		Total Net Claims/ (Liabilities)	
	Net Claims on/(Liabilities to) Banks Outside Hong Kong	Net Claims on/(Liabilities to) Banks Outside Hong Kong			Net Claims on/(Liabilities to) Banks Outside Hong Kong	Net Claims on/(Liabilities to) Banks Outside Hong Kong		
Developing Latin America and Caribbean								
Venezuela	17	(0)	17	16	(5)	11		
Chile	13	(0)	13	13	(0)	13		
Brazil	2	5	7	1	8	8		
Peru	4	3	7	3	3	6		
Argentina	1	6	6	0	5	5		
Mexico	(1)	0	(0)	(1)	0	(0)		
Others	0	(7)	(7)	0	(15)	(15)		
	(1)	(7)	(8)	(1)	(6)	(7)		
Developing Africa and Middle East								
United Arab Emirates	65	15	81	154	30	184		
Qatar	50	30	80	108	38	146		
Saudi Arabia	36	16	52	63	20	83		
Egypt	5	10	15	3	15	18		
Israel	(0)	1	1	4	1	5		
South Africa	1	(1)	(0)	1	1	2		
Kenya	3	(1)	3	2	(0)	2		
Ghana	0	2	2	1	0	1		
Algeria	(1)	0	(1)	(0)	(0)	(1)		
Liberia	0	(2)	(2)	0	(2)	(2)		
Kuwait	0	(3)	(3)	(2)	(3)	(6)		
Nigeria	(20)	(7)	(27)	(19)	(10)	(29)		
Others	(8)	(30)	(38)	(5)	(30)	(35)		
Developing Asia and Pacific								
Republic of Korea	366	(217)	150	298	(300)	(2)		
Thailand	250	80	330	270	91	360		
Malaysia	73	(16)	56	89	(9)	80		
Indonesia	40	(1)	38	57	(2)	55		
Bangladesh	7	23	30	7	14	20		
Cambodia	18	(2)	15	21	(3)	18		
India	0	(2)	(2)	4	8	13		
Mongolia	(66)	75	9	(65)	69	4		
Sri Lanka	(1)	3	3	(0)	3	3		
Papua New Guinea	4	3	7	(1)	3	3		
Brunei Darussalam	(0)	3	2	(0)	2	1		
Myanmar	0	(0)	0	1	(0)	1		
Laos	(1)	1	0	(1)	1	0		
Pakistan	3	0	4	(1)	(1)	(1)		
Maldives	3	(2)	(1)	(0)	(0)	(2)		
Kazakhstan	1	(5)	(4)	1	(5)	(4)		
Vietnam	(22)	16	(6)	(26)	22	(4)		
Nepal	(9)	(1)	(11)	(6)	(1)	(7)		
Philippines	(19)	(15)	(34)	(15)	(13)	(28)		
Mainland China	84	(80)	5	(85)	(188)	(273)		
Taiwan, China	12	(306)	(294)	57	(301)	(244)		
Others	(9)	13	3	(6)	12	6		
International organisations	0	116	116	0	136	136		
Overall total	1,036	1,695	2,732	949	1,919	2,868		

(a) Regions/economies are classified according to the Bank for International Settlements' (BIS) Guidelines for Reporting the BIS International Banking Statistics issued in March 2013.

Figures may not add up to total because of rounding.