

## **TAKNEEK PS - On Spot**



(50 Points)

# Recognition of Adversarial Covert Channel Outliers in Operational Networks

#### **Introduction:**

You are a team of elite cyber threat analysts at a major **financial** institution. For the past 48 hours, our network sensors have collected vast amounts of network flow and DNS query data. We suspect a sophisticated adversary has compromised several internal machines and is operating a stealthy botnet. Your mission is to sift through this **mountain** of data, and pinpoint the compromised hosts and the external C2 servers they are communicating with.

Your goal is to identify and report two sets of IP addresses from the provided 48-hour dataset:

- 1. The list of internal hosts that are compromised.
- 2. The list of external C2 server IPs that the bots are communicating with.

#### Dataset:

You will be given three CSV files:

- network\_flows.csv: Contains records of network connections (timestamp, source\_ip, dest\_ip, dest\_port, protocol, bytes\_sent, bytes\_received). This includes both internal and external traffic.
- 2. <u>dns\_logs.csv</u>: Contains records of DNS queries made by internal hosts (timestamp, client\_ip, query\_name, response\_ips).
- 3. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1036/journal-in-nation-10.1056/">host info.csv</a>: Provides some context on a subset of internal IPs (ip\_address, role).



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#### **Deliverables and Submission Format:**

- 1. Compressed folder with code files. These should include:
  - a. A README with detailed explanation of your approach/algorithm. Explain design choices (why a given mapping algorithm was used over the other, why a particular form of feature engineering was implemented?) Each step of the algorithm should be thoroughly explained.
  - b. The README should also contain the instructions to run the inference pipeline. Use relative path for input files in the inference code.
  - c. Code files for training and inference in a well structured format. If there are multiple subfolders then provide a README for each subfolder for clarity.
- 2. submission.csv file with two columns: ip\_address and label ('bot', or 'c2\_server').

**Evaluation Metric: Macro averaged F1 Score** 

### **Rules and Team Composition:**

- 1. At least 2 Y24 participants
- 2. At most 1 participant from (Y22 + Y23) batch

For Any Queries, The Pool Captains and PS Leads are encouraged to ask in the Discord channel.