

NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY  
KARNATAKA



OPERATING SYSTEM LAB

EXPERIMENT : 5

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Code : CS257

Q1) C code for thread synchronization problem

-> implemented without using mutex :

code :

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#include<pthread.h>

pthread_t th1,th2;

//shared data

int count=0;

void* ThFunc()
{

    printf("\nI am thread with id:%lu started my execution with count=
%d\n",pthread_self(),count);

    count++;

    printf("\nI am thread with id:%lu finished my execution with count=
%d\n",pthread_self(),count);

}

int main()
{

    int ret;

    ret=pthread_create(&th1,NULL,&ThFunc,NULL);

    if(ret)
    {
        printf("thread th1 creation was unsuccessful\nwith ERROR:%d",ret);
    }

    ret=pthread_create(&th2,NULL,&ThFunc,NULL);

    if(ret)
    {
        printf("thread th2 creation was unsuccessful\nwith ERROR:%d",ret);
    }
}
```

```
    }  
  
    pthread_join(th1,NULL);  
    pthread_join(th2,NULL);  
    pthread_exit(NULL);  
}
```

output :

```
I am thread with id:140560638269184 started my execution with count=0  
I am thread with id:140560638269184 finished my execution with count=1  
I am thread with id:140560629876480 started my execution with count=0  
I am thread with id:140560629876480 finished my execution with count=2
```

Q2) C code for solution to thread synchronization problem

-> implemented with mutex :

code :

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#include<pthread.h>

pthread_mutex_t lock;
pthread_t th1,th2;

//shared data

int count=0;

void* ThFunc()
{
    pthread_mutex_lock(&lock);

    printf("\nI am thread with id:%lu started my execution with count=
%d\n",pthread_self(),count);

    count++;

    printf("\nI am thread with id:%lu finished my execution with count=
%d\n",pthread_self(),count);

    pthread_mutex_unlock(&lock);
}

int main()
{
    pthread_mutex_init(&lock,NULL);
    int ret;

    ret=pthread_create(&th1,NULL,&ThFunc,NULL);

    if(ret)
    {
        printf("thread th1 creation was unsuccessful\nwith ERROR:%d",ret);
    }

    ret=pthread_create(&th2,NULL,&ThFunc,NULL);

    if(ret)
    {
```

```
        printf("thread th2 creation was unsuccessful\nwith ERROR:%d",ret);
    }

    pthread_join(th1,NULL);
    pthread_join(th2,NULL);
    pthread_exit(NULL);
}
```

output :

```
I am thread with id:140131061483264 started my execution with count=0
I am thread with id:140131061483264 finished my execution with count=1
I am thread with id:140131053090560 started my execution with count=1
I am thread with id:140131053090560 finished my execution with count=2
```