


Experiment 3.

- Aim:- Write a program to implement Wumpus World.
= Problem
- Theory:-

The Wumpus world is a cave consisting of rooms connected by passage ways, lurking somewhere in the caves consist a terrible wumpus, a beast that eats anyone who enters the room. The wumpus can be shot by an agent, but the agent has only one arrow. Some room contains bottomless pits. that will trap anyone who wander into these rooms, The only mitigating feature of this bleak environment is the possibility of finding a heap of gold. Although the wumpus world is rather tame by modern computer game standards.

- PEAS description:-

- Performance measure: +1000 for climbing out of the cave with gold -1000 for falling in pit or being eaten by wumpus. -1 for each action taken -10 for using arrows. The game ends either when the agent dies or when agent climbs out of cave.
- Environment:- A 4×4 grid of rooms. The agent always starts in the square labelled $[1,1]$ facing to the right. The locations of the gold & the wumpus are chosen randomly, with a uniform distribution, from the squares other than the start squares. In addition, each square other than the start can be a pit with probability 0.2.

{ { } stench S S S		<u>Breeze</u>	Pit
	<u>Breeze</u> <div style="border: 1px solid black; display: inline-block; padding: 2px;">gold</div> { stench }	Pit	<u>Breeze</u>
{ { } { } stench S S S		<u>Breeze</u>	
Start	<u>Breeze</u>	Pit	<u>Breeze</u>

- Actuators :- The agent can move forward, turn left (90°), right (90°).
It dies if it enters the wumpus room or by entering the square with pits.
If the agent tries to move forward onto a wall it bumps & does not move.

Action Grab → Pick gold if same square as agent

Action Shoot → The arrow straight in line where the agent is facing.
Agent has only 1 arrow.

Action Climb → Used to climb out of the cave.

- Sensors :-

Agent has 5 sensors

- If agent is in the adjacent square of wumpus it will perceive stench.
- If agent is in the adjacent square of pits it will perceive breeze.
- If agent is in the square of gold, the agent will perceive glitter.
- If agent walks into a wall, it will perceive bump.
- When wumpus dies it emits a scream that can be perceived throughout cave.

Percept will be given as 5 symbols

eg:- Consider only Stench and breeze; the agent program will get
[Stench, Breeze, None, None, None]

- Conclusion:-

Thus we have understood & successfully implemented wumpus world problem while meeting all criteria.

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WUMPUS WORLD

Code:

```
def learnagent(world,i,j):  
    '''Function for an agent to know what position contains which  
    environment objects'''  
    if (world[i][j]==9):  
        agi,agj=i,j  
        print("\nNow the agent is at "+str(agi)+","+str(agj))  
        print("You came across a stench")  
        return agi,agj  
    elif (world[i][j]==8):  
        agi,agj=i,j  
        print("\nNow the agent is at "+str(agi)+","+str(agj))  
        print("You came across a glitter")  
        return agi,agj  
    elif (world[i][j]==7):  
        agi,agj=i,j  
        print("\nNow the agent is at "+str(agi)+","+str(agj))  
        print("You came across a pit")  
        return -5,-5  
    elif (world[i][j]==6):  
        agi,agj=i,j  
        print("\nNow the agent is at "+str(agi)+","+str(agj))  
        print("You found gold")  
        return -4,-4  
    elif (world[i][j]==5):  
        agi,agj=i,j  
        print("\nNow the agent is at "+str(agi)+","+str(agj))  
        print("You feel breeze")  
        return agi,agj  
    elif (world[i][j]==-1):  
        agi,agj=i,j  
        print("\nNow the agent is at "+str(agi)+","+str(agj))  
        print("You met wumpus")  
        return -5,-5  
    else: #if world environment was empty
```

```

        agi,agj=i,j
        print("\nNow the agent is at "+str(agi)+" "+str(agj))
        return agi,agj

def checkinp(agi,agj):
    '''Function for checking input going in forward direction to get gold'''
    if(agi==0 and agj==0):
        print("\nyou can go at      "+str(agi+1)+"      "+str(agj))
        #can move upward
        print("you can go at      "+str(agi)+" "+str(agj+1))
        #can move right
        agvi=int(input("\nEnter input for row => "))
        agvj=int(input("Enter input for column => "))
        if(agvi==agi+1 and agvj==agj or agvi==agi and agvj==agj+1):
            return agvi,agvj
        else:
            return -5
    elif(agi==3 and agj==0):
        print("\nyou can go at      "+str(agi-1)+"      "+str(agj))
        #can go left
        print("you can go at      "+str(agi)+" "+str(agj+1))
        #can go right
        agvi=int(input("\nEnter input for row => "))
        agvj=int(input("Enter input for column => "))
        if(agvi==agi-1 and agvj==agj or agvi==agi and agvj==agj+1):
            return agvi,agvj
        else:
            return -5
    elif(agi==3 and agj==3):
        print("\nyou can go at      "+str(agi-1)+"      "+str(agj))
        #can go down
        print("you can go at      "+str(agi)+" "+str(agj-1))
        #can go left
        agvi=int(input("\nEnter input for row => "))
        agvj=int(input("Enter input for column => "))
        if(agvi==agi-1 and agvj==agj or agvi==agi and agvj==agj-1):
            return agvi,agvj
        else:
            return -5
    elif(agi==0 and agj==3):

```



```

        print("\nyou can go at      "+str(agi+1)+"      "+str(agj))
#can go upward

        print("you can go at      "+str(agi)+" "+str(agj-1))
#can go left

        agvi=int(input("\nEnter input for row => "))
        agvj=int(input("Enter input for column => "))

        if(agvi==agi+1 and agvj==agj or agvi==agi and agvj==agj-1):

            return agvi,agvj

        else:

            return -5,-5

elif(agi==1 and agj==0 or agi==2 and agj==0 or agi==3 and agj==0):

    print("\nyou can go at      "+str(agi+1)+"      "+str(agj))
#can go upward

    print("you can go at      "+str(agi)+" "+str(agj+1))
#can move right

    agvi=int(input("\nEnter input for row => "))
    agvj=int(input("Enter input for column => "))

    if(agvi==agi+1 and agvj==agj or agvi==agi and agvj==agj+1):

        return agvi,agvj

    else:

        return -5,-5

elif(agi==0 and agj==3 or agi==1 and agj==3 or agi==2 and agj==3 or agi==3
and agj==3):

    print("you can go at      "+str(agi+1)+"      "+str(agj))
#can go upward

    print("you can go at      "+str(agi)+" "+str(agj-1))
#can go left

    agvi=int(input("Enter input for row => "))
    agvj=int(input("Enter input for column => "))

    if(agvi==agi+1 and agvj==agj or agvi==agi and agvj==agj-1):

        return agvi,agvj

    else:

        return -5,-5

elif(agi==3 and agj==1 or agi==3 and agj==2 or agi==3 and agj==3):

    print("\nyou can go at      "+str(agi)+" "+str(agj+1))      #can go
right

    print("you can go at      "+str(agi)+" "+str(agj-1))      #can go
left

    print("you can go at      "+str(agi-1)+"      "+str(agj))
#can move downward

    agvi=int(input("\nEnter input for row => "))
    agvj=int(input("Enter input for column => "))

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```

        if(agvi==agi and agvj==agj+1 or agvi==agi and agvj==agj-1 or
agvi==agi-1 and agvj==agj):
            return agvi,agvj
        else:
            return -5,-5
    else:
        print("\nyou can go at      "+str(agi)+" "+str(agj+1))      #can go
right
        print("you can go at      "+str(agi)+" "+str(agj-1))      #can go
left
        print("you can go at      "+str(agi+1)+"      "+str(agj))
#can move upward
        agvi=int(input("\nEnter input for row => "))
        agvj=int(input("Enter input for column => "))
        if(agvi==agi and agvj==agj+1 or agvi==agi and agvj==agj-1 or
agvi==agi+1 and agvj==agj):
            return agvi,agvj
        else:
            return -5,-5

def checkinpreverse(agi,agj):
    '''Function for checking input going in reverse direction to get back to
original position'''
    if(agi==0 and agj==3):
        print("you can go at      "+str(agi)+" "+str(agj-1))      #can go
left
        agvi=int(input("\nEnter input for row => "))
        agvj=int(input("Enter input for column => "))
        if(agvi==agi and agvj==agj-1):
            return agvi,agvj
        else:
            return -5,-5
    elif(agi==0 and agj==2 or agi==0 and agj==1):
        print("you can go at      "+str(agi)+" "+str(agj+1))      #can go
right
        print("you can go at      "+str(agi)+" "+str(agj-1))      #can go
left
        agvi=int(input("\nEnter input for row => "))
        agvj=int(input("Enter input for column => "))
        if(agvi==agi and agvj==agj-1 or agvi==agi and agvj==agj+1 ):
            return agvi,agvj
        else:

```

```

        return -5,-5

elif(agi==1 and agj==0 or agi==2 and agj==0):
    print("\nyou can go at      "+str(agi-1)+"      "+str(agj))
    #can go downward

right    print("you can go at      "+str(agi)+" "+str(agj+1))      #can move

        agvi=int(input("\nEnter input for row => "))
        agvj=int(input("Enter input for column => "))

        if(agvi==agi-1 and agvj==agj or agvi==agi and agvj==agj+1):
            return agvi,agvj

        else:
            return -5,-5

elif(agi==1 and agj==3 or agi==2 and agj==3):
    print("you can go at      "+str(agi-1)+"      "+str(agj))
    #can go downward

left    print("you can go at      "+str(agi)+" "+str(agj-1))      #can go

        agvi=int(input("Enter input for row => "))
        agvj=int(input("Enter input for column => "))

        if(agvi==agi-1 and agvj==agj or agvi==agi and agvj==agj-1):
            return agvi,agvj

        else:
            return -5,-5

else:
    print("\nyou can go at      "+str(agi-1)+"      "+str(agj))
    #can go downward

left    print("you can go at      "+str(agi)+" "+str(agj-1))      #can go

right    print("you can go at      "+str(agi)+" "+str(agj+1))      #can go

        agvi=int(input("\nEnter input for row => "))
        agvj=int(input("Enter input for column => "))

        if(agvi==agi-1 and agvj==agj or agvi==agi and agvj==agj-1 or agvi==agi
and agvj==agj+1):
            return agvi,agvj

        else:
            return -5,-5

world=[    [0,5,7,5],
           [9,0,8,0],
           [-1,6,7,8],
           [9,0,8,7]    ]    #declaration of a world

```



```

agi,agj=0,0                                #initial agent position
print("\n\ninitially agent is at "+str(agi)+" "+str(agj))
print("\nyou can go at      "+str(agi+1)+"      "+str(agj))
print("you can go at      "+str(agi)+" "+str(agj+1))

agvi=int(input("Enter input for row => "))
agvj=int(input("Enter input for column => "))      #taking row and column values
if(agvi==1 and agvj==0 or agvi==0 and agvj==1):
    agi,agj=learnagent(world,agvi,agvj)            #if input valid calling learn
    agent function
else:
    print("Not valid")

while(agi>=0):
    agvi,agvj=checkinp(agi,agj)
    if(agvi!=-5 and agvj!=-5):
        agi,agj=learnagent(world,agvi,agvj)
    else:
        print("\nNot valid")

if(agi==-5):
    print("\nGame over Sorry try next time!!!")
else:
    print("\nYou have unlocked next level move back to your initial position")
    #acquired gold

    agi,agj=2,1
    #implementation of reverse logic

    while(agi>=0):
        agvi,agvj=checkinpreverse(agi,agj)
        if(agvi==0 and agvj==0):
            agi,agj=-4,-4
        elif(agvi!=-5 and agvj!=-5):
            agi,agj=learnagent(world,agvi,agvj)
        else:
            print("\nNot valid")

    if(agi==-5):

```

```

        print("\nYou were really close but unfortunately you failed!!! Try
next time")
    else:
        print("\nHurray You won!!!! Three cheers.")

```

Output:

```

== RESTART: C:/Users/Shivam/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python38-32/Wumpus.py =
initially agent is at 0,0

```

```

you can go at      1      0
you can go at      0      1
Enter input for row => 1
Enter input for column => 0

```

```

Now the agent is at 1,0
You came across a stench

```

```

you can go at      2      0
you can go at      1      1

```

```

Enter input for row => 0
Enter input for column => 0

```

```

Not valid

```

```

you can go at      2      0
you can go at      1      1

```

```

Enter input for row => 1
Enter input for column => 1

```

```

Now the agent is at 1,1

```

```

you can go at      1      2
you can go at      1      0
you can go at      2      1

```

```

Enter input for row => 1

```

Enter input for column => 2

Now the agent is at 1,2

You came across a glitter

you can go at	1	3
you can go at	1	1
you can go at	2	2

Enter input for row => 1

Enter input for column => 1

Now the agent is at 1,1

you can go at	1	2
you can go at	1	0
you can go at	2	1

Enter input for row => 2

Enter input for column => 1

Now the agent is at 2,1

You found gold

You have unlocked next level move back to your initial position

you can go at	1	1
you can go at	2	0
you can go at	2	2

Enter input for row => 1

Enter input for column => 1

Now the agent is at 1,1

you can go at	0	1
you can go at	1	0
you can go at	1	2

Enter input for row => 0

Enter input for column => 1

Now the agent is at 0,1

You feel breeze

you can go at 0 2

you can go at 0 0

Enter input for row => 0

Enter input for column => 0

Hurray You won!!!! Three cheers.

>>>