

TOPIC – unEMPLOYMENT RATE By AGE gROUP

CODE:

```
#unemployment_rate_by_age_groups.

library(dplyr)

unemployment <-
read.csv("C:/Users/User/Downloads/unemployment_rate_by_age_groups.csv")
head(unemployment)
View(unemployment)
# what if i want to extract a specific one or two columns from the dataset
# for that we will be using the select function which is in the dplyr package

unemployment %>% select(1,2) -> unemployment1_2      # pipe operator is used to
join the dataframe and methods
View(unemployment1_2)

unemployment %>% select(3:6) -> unemployment1_2
View(unemployment1_2)

unemployment %>% select("Area.Name", "Year", "Age.16.19") -> unemployment1
View(unemployment1)

unemployment %>% select(starts_with("Y")) ->P
View(P)

unemployment %>% select(ends_with("e")) ->s
View(s)

# now by using the filter function we can extract the specific records
# on the basis of the conditions

unemployment %>% filter(Year=="2008") ->com
View(com)

unemployment %>% filter(Year>2008) ->mon
View(mon)
str(unemployment) # for checking the structure of the data
```

```

unemployment %>% filter(Year=="2010" & Year>2008) -> a
View(a)

# we can use the select and the filter function in single command

unemployment %>% select("Area.Name","Year","Age.16.19") %>%
filter(Year=="2008") ->b
View(b)

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# Viewing the Data Visualization By GGLOT2

# ggplot2 is a package which is build on the grammar of graphics

# it is divided into different layers
# Data layer (which decides that on which layer do you want to visualize)
# Aesthetic layer (we can map the different columns on different aesthetic
for eg x-axis, y-axis, color, shape)
# geometry layers (we can make different types of plots for eg geom_bar,
geom_histogram)

library(ggplot2)
View(unemployment)

ggplot()
ggplot(data = unemployment)

#histogram it is basically used for understanding the distribution of the
numeric-continuous values
ggplot(data = unemployment,aes(x=Age.16.19))
ggplot(data = unemployment,aes(x=Age.16.19))+geom_histogram()
ggplot(data = unemployment,aes(x=Age.16.19))+geom_histogram(fill= "red")
ggplot(data = unemployment,aes(x=Age.16.19))+geom_histogram(fill=
"orange",col="red") # col = color

#bar-plot it is basically used for understanding the distribution of the
categorical, factors values

ggplot(data = unemployment,aes(x=Age.20.24))+geom_bar()
ggplot(data = unemployment,aes(x=Age.20.24))+geom_bar(fill= "blue")
ggplot(data = unemployment,aes(x=Age.20.24,fill= Age.20.24))+geom_bar()

#scatter-plot

ggplot(data = unemployment,aes(x=Year,y=Age.25.34))+geom_point()
ggplot(data = unemployment,aes(x=Date,y=Age.35.44,col=Year))+geom_point()

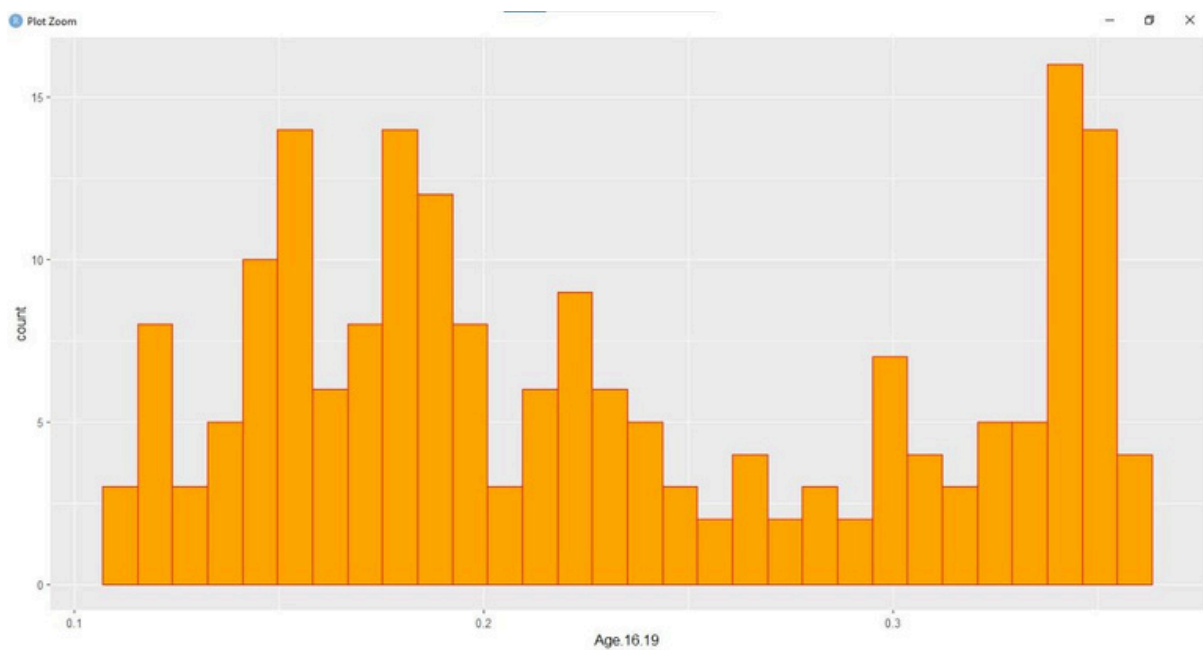
```

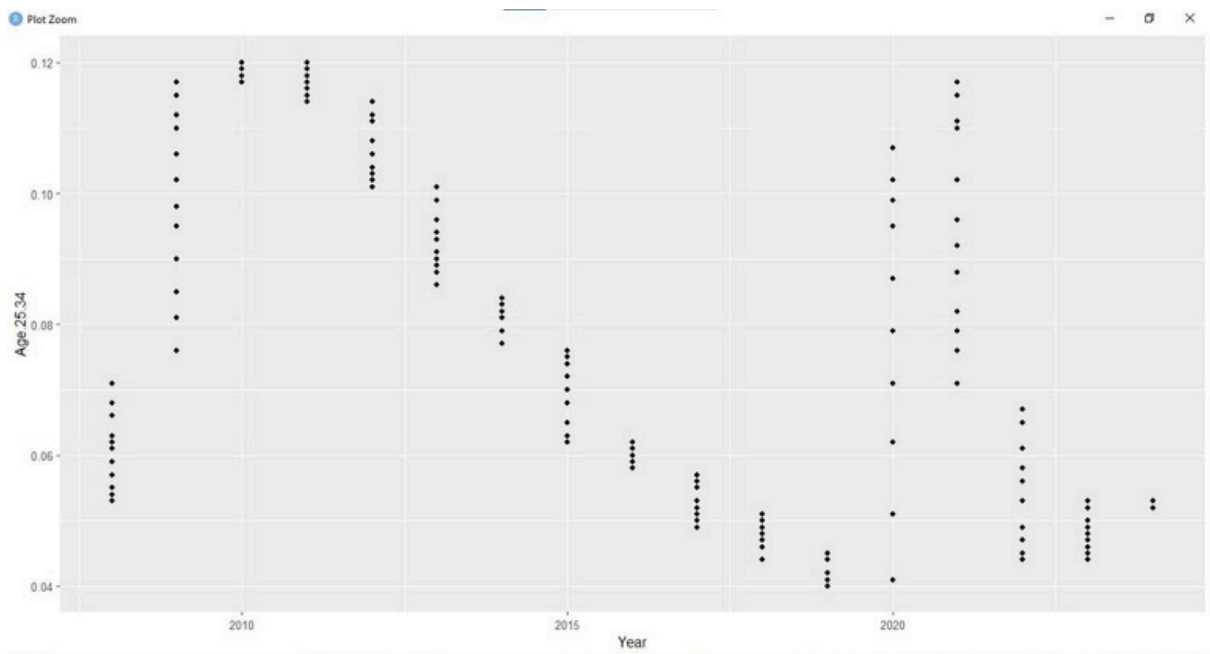
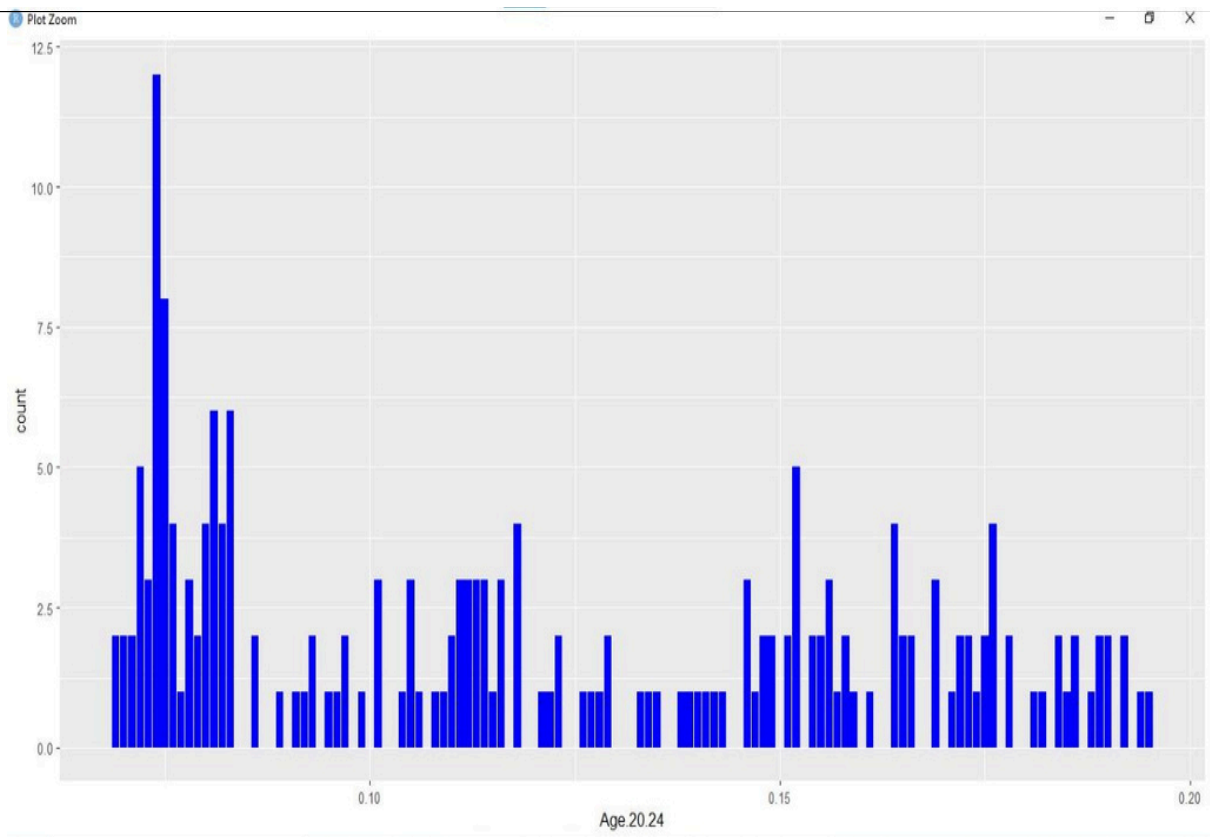
```
#box-plot it is used to understand the variation btw
#the categorical and continuous value
ggplot(data = unemployment,aes(x= Age.20.24,y=Year))+geom_boxplot()
ggplot(data = unemployment,aes(x= Year,y=Age.16.19,fill=Date))+geom_boxplot()

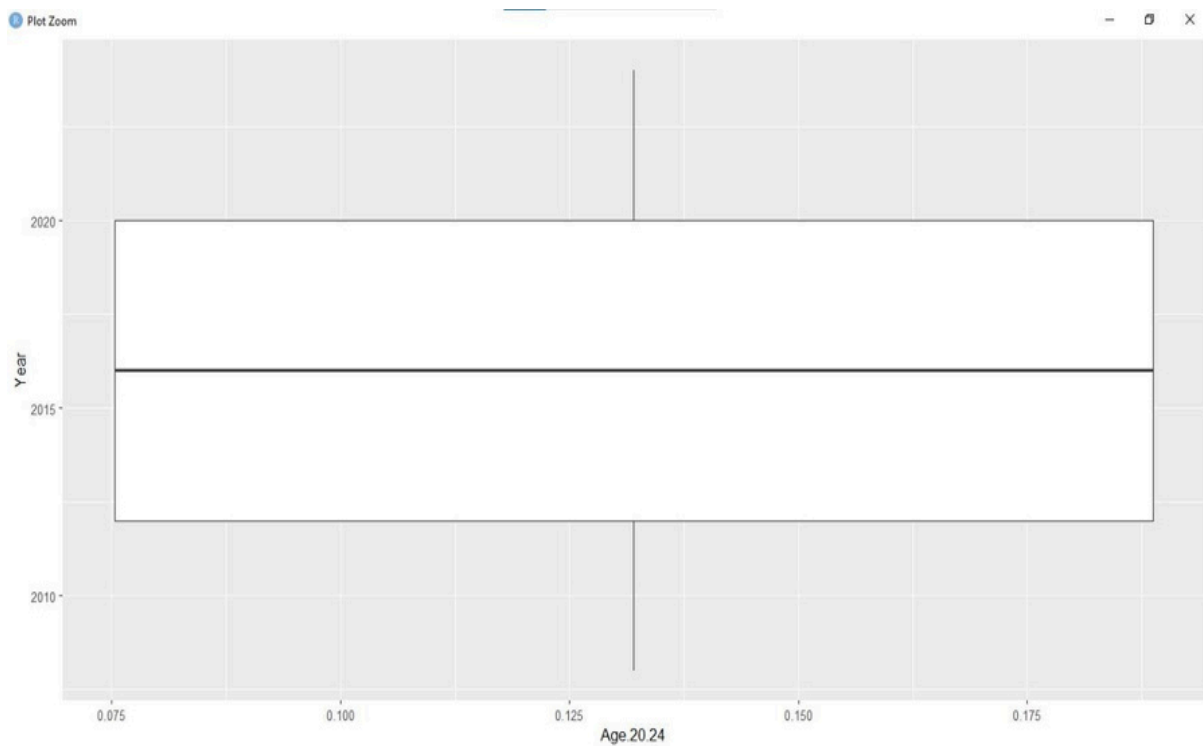
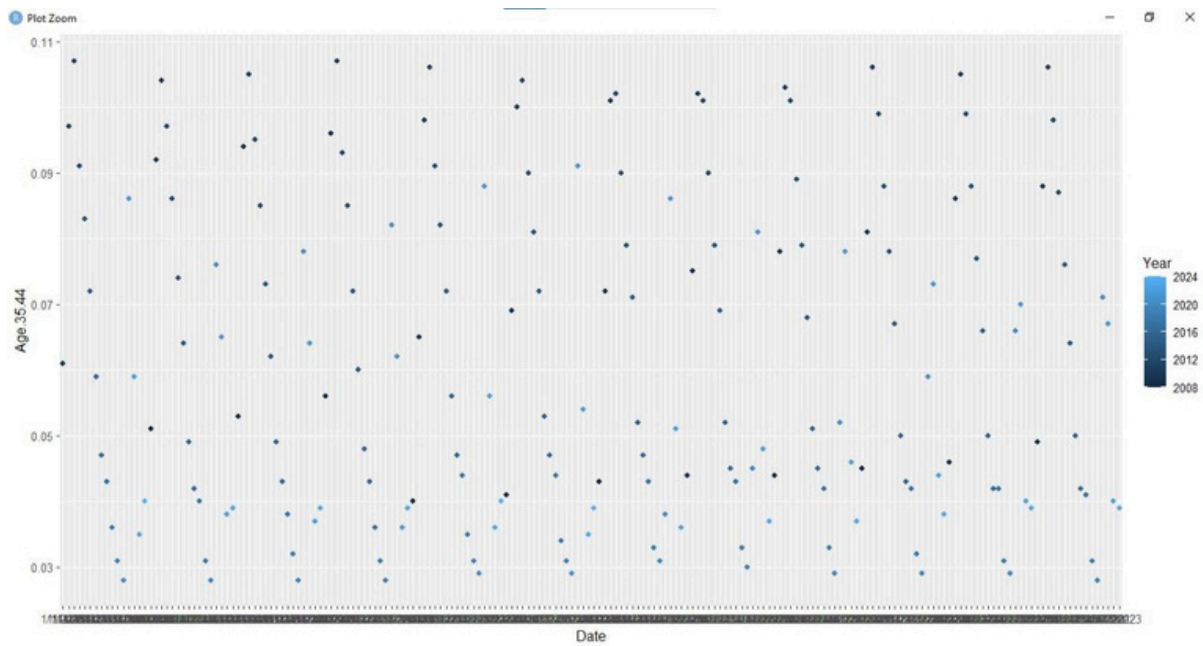
#faceting it is used when we are working on the complex data
#like we are plotting the different
#types of plots in the same visualization in that case we
#use the faceting it basically makes the groups.

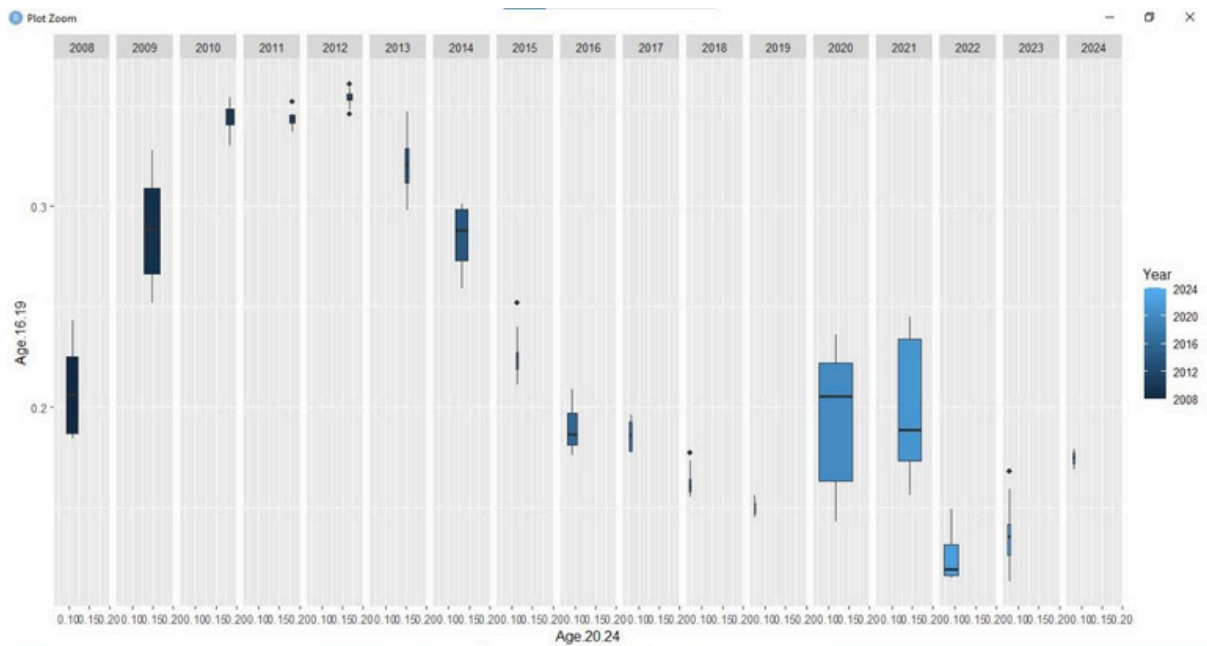
ggplot(data =
unemployment,aes(x=Age.20.24, y=Age.16.19,f ill=Year))+geom_boxplot()+fac et_grid
(~Year)
```

OutpuT









R Data Visualization Project Report: Exploring Unemployment [unemployment_rate_by_age_groups]

Introduction:

This project aimed to explore unemployment patterns within the [unemployment_rate_by_age_groups] using R data visualization techniques. The dataset, obtained from kaggle, contains information on unemployment_rate_by_age_groups . The data was loaded into R using the read.csv function The dplyr package was used to manipulate the data for further analysis.

Visualization

- 1) This chart investigated unemployment rate by age groups.
- 2) The x-axis represents count and the y-axis represents age.
- 3) We can observe unemployment rate by different age group.
- 4) The visualisation contain different charts

- ☐ Histogram
- ☐ Bar graph
- ☐ Scatter plot
- ☐ Box plot
- ☐
- ☐

Conclusion:

This R data visualization project successfully explored unemployment within the [unemployment_rate_by_age_groups]. The created visualizations revealed unemployment rate by age groups the people those are unemployed within the different age group and with the changing time peoples who are unemployed during different month. These insights can be valuable for checking unemolymment rate by different age group.