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1 import csv
2 import sqlite3
3
4 class DatabaseConnector:
5     """
6     Manages a connection to a sqlite database.
7     """
8     def __init__(self, database_file):
9         self.connection = sqlite3.connect(database_file)
10        self.cursor = self.connection.cursor()
11
12    def populate(self, spreadsheet_folder):
13        """
14        Populate the database with data imported from each spreadsheet.
15        """
16        # open the spreadsheets
17        with open(f"{spreadsheet_folder}/shipping_data_0.csv", "r") as
spreadsheet_file_0:
18            with open(f"{spreadsheet_folder}/shipping_data_1.csv", "r") as
spreadsheet_file_1:
19                with open(f"{spreadsheet_folder}/shipping_data_2.csv",
"r") as spreadsheet_file_2:
20                    # prepare the csv readers
21                    csv_reader_0 = csv.reader(spreadsheet_file_0)
22                    csv_reader_1 = csv.reader(spreadsheet_file_1)
23                    csv_reader_2 = csv.reader(spreadsheet_file_2)
24                    # populate first spreadsheet
25                    self.populate_first_shipping_data(csv_reader_0)
26                    self.populate_second_shipping_data(csv_reader_1,
csv_reader_2)
27
28    def populate_first_shipping_data(self, csv_reader_0):
29        """
30        Populate the database with data imported from the first
spreadsheet.
31        """
32        for row_index, row in enumerate(csv_reader_0):
33            if row_index > 0:
34                product_name = row[2]
35                product_quantity = row[4]
36                origin = row[0]
37                destination = row[1]
38                # insert the data into the database
39                self.insert_product_if_it_does_not_already_exist(product_name)
40                self.insert_shipment(product_name, product_quantity,
origin, destination)
41                # give an indication of progress
42                print(f"inserted product {row_index} from
shipping_data_0")
43
44    def populate_second_shipping_data(self, csv_reader_1, csv_reader_2):
45        """
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48     Populate the database with data imported from the second and third
49     spreadsheets.
50     """
51     # collect shipment info
52     shipment_info = {}
53     for row_index, row in enumerate(csv_reader_2):
54         # ignore the header row
55         if row_index > 0:
56             # extract each required field
57             shipment_identifier = row[0]
58             origin = row[1]
59             destination = row[2]
60             # store them for later use
61             shipment_info[shipment_identifier] = {
62                 "origin": origin, "destination": destination, "products":
63                 {}
64             }
65     # read in product information
66     for row_index, row in enumerate(csv_reader_1):
67         # ignore the header row
68         if row_index > 0:
69             # extract each required field
70             shipment_identifier = row[0]
71             product_name = row[1]
72             # populate intermediary data structure
73             products = shipment_info[shipment_identifier]["products"]
74             if products.get(product_name, None) is None:
75                 products[product_name] = 1
76             else:
77                 products[product_name] += 1
78     # insert the data into the database
79     count = 0
80     for shipment_identifier, shipment in shipment_info.items():
81         # collect origin and destination
82         origin = shipment_info[shipment_identifier]["origin"]
83         destination = shipment_info[shipment_identifier]
84         ["destination"]
85         for product_name, product_quantity in
86         shipment["products"].items():
87             # iterate through products and insert into database
88             self.insert_product_if_it_does_not_already_exist(product_name)
89             self.insert_shipment(product_name, product_quantity,
90             origin, destination)
91             # give an indication of progress
92             print(f"inserted product {count} from shipping_data_1")
93             count += 1
94
95     def insert_product_if_it_does_not_already_exist(self, product_name):
96         """
97         Insert a new product into the database.
98         If a product already exists in the database with the given name,
99         ignore it.
100         """
101         query = """
102         INSERT OR IGNORE INTO product (name) VALUES (?);
```

```
98         """
99         self.cursor.execute(query, (product_name,))
100         self.connection.commit()
101
102     def insert_shipment(self, product_name, product_quantity, origin,
103 destination):
104         """
105         Insert a new shipment into the database.
106         """
107         # collect the product id
108         query = """
109         SELECT id
110         FROM product
111         WHERE product.name = ?;
112         """
113         self.cursor.execute(query, (product_name,))
114         product_id = self.cursor.fetchone()[0]
115         # insert the shipment
116         query = """
117         INSERT OR IGNORE INTO shipment (product_id, quantity, origin,
118 destination) VALUES (?, ?, ?, ?);
119         """
120         self.cursor.execute(query, (product_id, product_quantity, origin,
121 destination))
122         self.connection.commit()
123
124     def close(self):
125         self.connection.close()
126
127 if __name__ == '__main__':
128     database_connector = DatabaseConnector("shipment_database.db")
129     database_connector.populate("./data")
130     database_connector.close()
```