$\overline{\textbf{Algorithm 1}: B_F2E_Manhattan(init, goal, H) \rightarrow optimalSolutionCost}$

```
\begin{array}{l} \textbf{if} \ \text{already solved then} \\ return(0) \\ \textbf{end if} \\ nodes \leftarrow (init, Fw, 0, open), (goal, Bw, 0, open) \\ gLim(Bw) \leftarrow gLim(Fw) \leftarrow 0 \\ incrementedDir \leftarrow Bw \\ \textbf{for} \ \text{gSum from 1 up by 1 until unsolvable do} \\ incrementedDir == opposite(incrementedDir) + 1 \\ \textbf{if} \ \text{expandLevel(nodes,gLim(),gSum,H) then} \\ return(gSum) \\ \textbf{end if} \\ \textbf{end for} \end{array}
```