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BRANCH: CSE

Q. Use switch to control the pattern of LEDs as listed below:

Assume LED connected to port P1 and switch is connected to any pin of port 3.

Patterns:

- 1.When key pressed once, alternate blinking of LEDs from left to right.
- 2.When key pressed twice, alternate blinking of LEDs from right to left.
- 3.When key pressed thrice, alternate blinking of LEDs till right then left.
- 4.When key pressed 4 times, alternate blinking of LEDs till left then right.

5.0101010

6.01010101

```
#include <REGX51.H>

#define LED_PORT P1
#define SWITCH P3_0

void delay(unsigned int time) {
    unsigned int i, j;
    for(i = 0; i < time; i++)
        for(j = 0; j < 1275; j++);
}

void pattern1() {
    unsigned char i;
    while(1) {
        for(i = 0x01; i != 0; i <= 1) { // left to right
            LED_PORT = i;
            delay(200);
            LED_PORT = 0x00;
            delay(200);
        }
        if(SWITCH == 0) break;
    }
}

void pattern2() {
    unsigned char i;
    while(1) {
        for(i = 0x00; i != 0; i >= 1) { // right to left
            LED_PORT = i;
            delay(200);
            LED_PORT = 0x00;
            delay(200);
        }
        if(SWITCH == 0) break;
    }
}

void pattern3() {
    unsigned char i;
    while(1) {
        for(i = 0x01; i != 0; i <= 1) { // left to right
            LED_PORT = i;
            delay(200);
            LED_PORT = 0x00;
            delay(200);
        }
        for(i = 0x00; i != 0; i >= 1) { // then right to left (skip 0x00)
            LED_PORT = i;
            delay(200);
            LED_PORT = 0x00;
            delay(200);
        }
        if(SWITCH == 0) break;
    }
}

void pattern4() {
    unsigned char i;
    while(1) {
        for(i = 0x00; i != 0; i >= 1) { // right to left
            LED_PORT = i;
            delay(200);
            LED_PORT = 0x00;
            delay(200);
        }
        for(i = 0x02; i != 0; i <= 1) { // then left to right (skip 0x01)
            LED_PORT = i;
            delay(200);
            LED_PORT = 0x00;
            delay(200);
        }
        if(SWITCH == 0) break;
    }
}

void pattern5() {
    while(1) {
        LED_PORT = 0xAA; // 10101010
        delay(400);
        LED_PORT = 0x00;
        delay(400);
        if(SWITCH == 0) break;
    }
}

void pattern6() {
    while(1) {
        LED_PORT = 0x55; // 01010101
        delay(400);
        LED_PORT = 0x00;
        delay(400);
        if(SWITCH == 0) break;
    }
}

void main() {
    unsigned char count = 0;
    LED_PORT = 0x00;
    SWITCH = 1; // set switch as input

    while(1) {
        if(SWITCH == 0) { // when switch pressed
            delay(20); // debounce
            if(SWITCH == 0) {
                count++;
                while(SWITCH == 0); // wait for release
                if(count > 6)
                    count = 1;
            }
        }

        switch(count) {
            case 1: pattern1(); break;
            case 2: pattern2(); break;
            case 3: pattern3(); break;
            case 4: pattern4(); break;
            case 5: pattern5(); break;
            case 6: pattern6(); break;
            default: LED_PORT = 0x00;
        }
    }
}
```